

The title is presented in a highly decorative, symmetrical layout. At the top, a small crest features a cross and a fleur-de-lis. Below this, the word "NEW" is in a small, simple font. "HISTORICAL" is written in a large, bold, serif font, arched over "ATLAS", which is also in a large, bold, serif font. "OF" is a small font between "ATLAS" and "SANTA-CLARA CO.". "SANTA-CLARA CO." is in a large, bold, serif font, flanked by decorative scrollwork. Below this, "CALIFORNIA" is written in a large, bold, serif font, arched over "ILLUSTRATED", which is in a large, bold, serif font. "THOMPSON & WEST" is in a large, bold, serif font, arched over "1876.", which is in a large, bold, serif font. The entire design is set against a dark, textured background.

NEW  
HISTORICAL  
ATLAS  
OF  
SANTA-CLARA CO.  
CALIFORNIA  
ILLUSTRATED  
THOMPSON & WEST  
1876.

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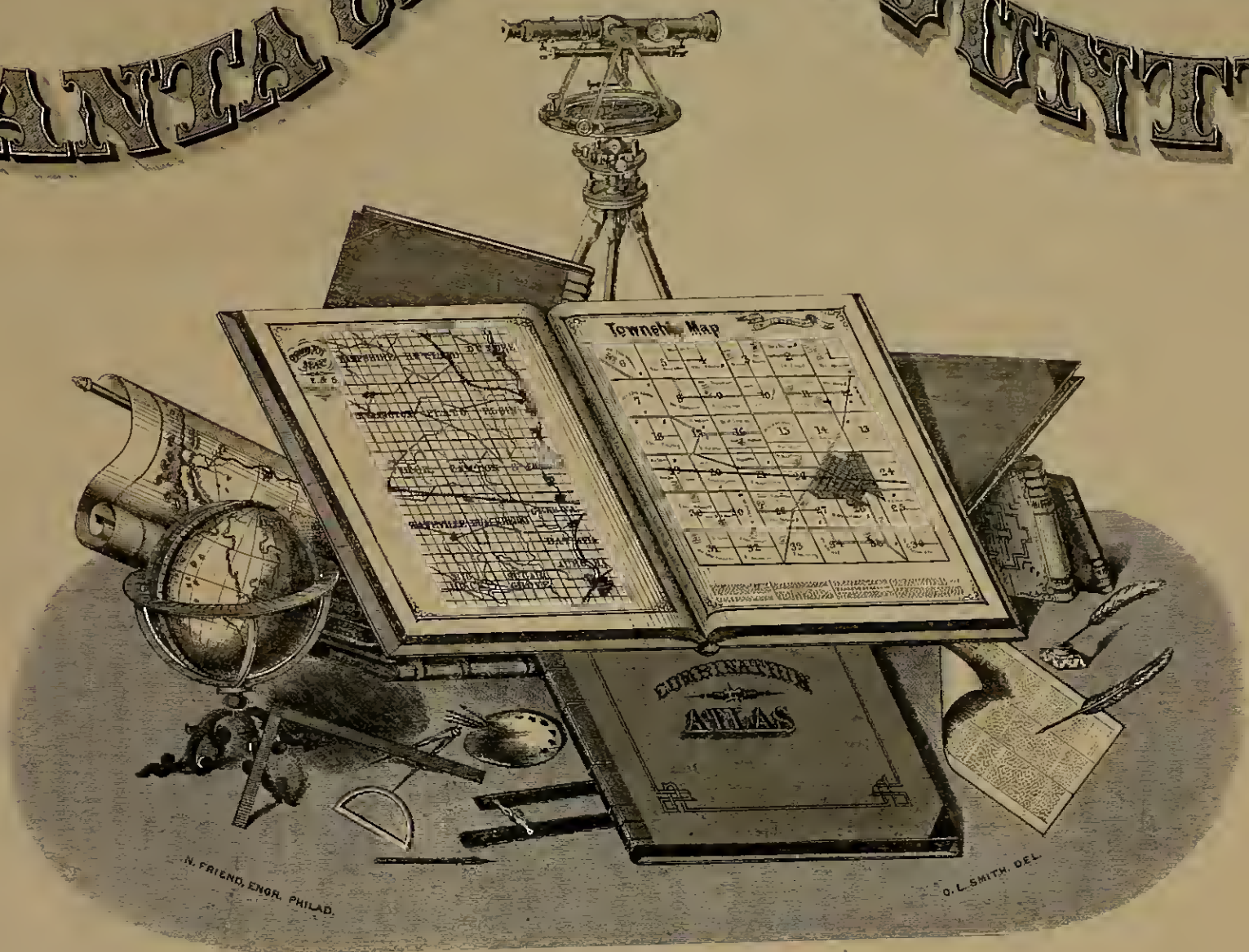
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# HISTORICAL ATLAS MAP OF SANTA CLARA COUNTY



Compiled, Drawn

## CALIFORNIA

and Surveys

and Published

From

Personal Examinations

### By THOMPSON & WEST,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL<sup>Y</sup>

1876.

THOS HUNTER PR. PHIL.

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## PREFACE.

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THE people of Santa Clara County have very generously supported us in the publication of this Historical Atlas, and it has been our most sincere wish and conscientious aim to make it not only a fair equivalent for the money it has cost them, but at the same time a work which they may feel proud in showing to the many people who yearly visit the County in search of health, pleasure, or profit, and ask for such information as we have tried to condense within its pages. It is the first work of the kind ever attempted on the Pacific Coast, and its prosecution has been attended with many difficulties unforeseen by us in the beginning. The irregular surveys and intricate subdivisions of land, combined with its uneven topography, has made it much more difficult and expensive than any other County we ever attempted. Yet we are pleased to acknowledge that the enviable reputation for public spirit and enterprise that the people of Santa Clara County enjoy in other communities has been found by us to be well sustained. Had it been otherwise our undertaking must have failed for want of that support which we can only expect among prosperous and intelligent people.

It is not free from errors. Few persons without actual experience can comprehend the details of such a work; its cost, and the care and pains necessary to bring it to completion. We have spared neither money nor labor to make it as nearly perfect as possible, and do not believe that a reasonable public can magnify the few errors that crept in into any importance.

Our thanks are due to many individuals in the County for material assistance rendered us in prosecuting the work. Our limited space forbids us enumerating all such favors, but we would acknowledge our obligations to Messrs. A. T. & Charles Herrmann, Surveyors and Civil Engineers, San José. The thorough

knowledge of the County, its lands, divisions, and topographical features possessed by these gentlemen, and derived from actual field work as surveyors and engineers, has been freely placed at our disposal; also, the maps, plats, field-notes of actual surveys, etc., on file in their office, have been of incalculable advantage and value to us, and have enabled us to make a much more perfect work than we could otherwise have done.

In this connection we will mention the names of J. Comb, present County Surveyor, and J. H. Piper, City Engineer of San José. These gentlemen have freely given us what assistance their positions enabled them to.

On behalf of Mr. H. S. Foote, of San José, the gentleman who has conducted the Historical Department of the Atlas, we wish to return our thanks to many public and private individuals for facts and figures, besides much other information that they have given us, and which could not have been gotten from any written records. We are also indebted to Mr. Fred. Hall for many historical facts gleaned from his history of San José.

Our acknowledgments are also due to the honorable Board of Supervisors for their high appreciation of our work, and the encouragement they gave it; to the County officials, who have at all times aided us in gathering such facts as were necessary from the records; to the Press for their cordial encouragement and support of our enterprise; and to our numerous subscribers throughout the County for their liberal patronage.

We send it forth confidently believing that it will be received as the most complete and valuable Compendium of County Information ever published on the Pacific Coast.



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SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., August, 1876.

We would hereby acknowledge our obligations to the many County Surveyors, who responded so generously to our call for information from their respective counties, from which to compile this map. The minute detail in which we have been able to delineate the State is largely due to the interest taken by them, and they are deserving the thanks of the public as well as

THE PUBLISHERS.

Map of the States  
of  
**CALIFORNIA**  
and  
**NEVADA**

Carefully Compiled  
From Actual Surveys Personal examinations  
and information furnished by the County  
Surveyors of the State expressly for this Work

Published by  
**THOMPSON & WEST.**  
120 SUTTER ST.  
SAN FRANCISCO





JAIL

COURT HOUSE,  
SANTA CLARA CO., AT SAN JOSE, CAL.



# HISTORY OF SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

## BOUNDARIES.

The boundaries of Santa Clara County, as defined by the act of the Legislature establishing the same, are as follows: Beginning at a point opposite the mouth of the San Francisquito Creek, being the common corner of Alameda, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties; thence easterly to a point at the head of a slough, which is an arm of the Bay of San Francisco at its head, making into the mainland in front of the Gegera ranches; thence westerly to a lone sycamore-tree, that stands in a ravine between the dwellings of Florencio and Valentino Gegera; thence easterly up said ravine to the top of the mountains, as surveyed by Horace A. Higley; thence on a direct line easterly to the common corner of San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Alameda, and Santa Clara Counties, on the summit of the Coast Range; thence southeasterly, following the summit of the Coast Range to the northeast corner of Monterey County; thence westerly, following the northern boundary of Monterey County to the southeast corner of Santa Cruz County; thence northwesterly, following the summit of the Santa Cruz Mountains to the head of San Francisquito Creek; thence down said creek to its mouth; thence in a direct line to the place of beginning. Containing about thirteen hundred square miles. Since the not establishing the boundaries of Santa Clara County, granite monuments have been set along its northern line, dividing it from Alameda County. On the south San Benito County, carved out of the eastern portion of Monterey County, has been created, but, with the exception of names, the southern boundary has not been changed. The eastern line, dividing Santa Clara from Stanislaus County, has never been exactly fixed, the topography of the country not permitting the actual application of engineering instruments. This uncertainty renders it impossible to give the exact area of the County, but the figures above stated may be considered as an accurate estimate. The County contains, at the present time, nine political townships, to wit: Alameda, Ahisa, Burnett, Fremont, Gilroy, Milpitas, Redwood, San José, and Santa Clara.

The terms "Santa Clara County" and "Santa Clara Valley" are often used as comprehending the same territory. This is a mistake, as the Santa Clara Valley extends beyond the limits of the County, while the County contains a large area that does not properly belong to the valley. The principal and best portion of the valley, however, belongs to the County.

## DESCRIPTION OF SURFACE, TIMBER, ETC.

The Santa Clara Valley runs through the centre of the County from north to south, and obtains its greatest width, about fifteen miles, when at San José. On the east are the mountains of the Coast Range, wooded on their highest elevations and interspersed with numerous small valleys and cañons, which afford arable and grazing land. On the west lies the Santa Cruz Range, mountains of a more rugged character, but still abounding with spots of soil of unequalled fertility. These two ranges, at a distance of about twelve miles south of San José, approach to within three miles of each other, but six miles further on they again recede to a distance of about six miles. A reference to the maps will give the exact location of these mountains. Within the limits of the County the highest elevation of the Coast Range is Mount Hamilton, four thousand four hundred and forty-eight feet high, and of the Santa Cruz Range, Mounts Chonai and Bache, respectively three thousand five hundred and thirty and three thousand four hundred and thirty feet high.

The timber of the western range is principally redwood, which furnishes a superior lumber in almost inexhaustible quantities. Oak and madroño also abound. The timber of the western range consists mostly of scattering groves of oak, but not of a character or quantity to serve any purpose but for fuel.

## PRINCIPAL STREAMS.

The principal streams of the County are the Coyote, Guadalupe, Los Gatos, Llagas, Urus, and Penitencia. A reference to the map will give the location of these water-courses.

## EARLY HISTORY.

We have thus far spoken of our subject as a County, but its existence as a County dates only from 1850, while the history of civilization within its limits is a hundred years old, and counts its beginning from the time of the establishment of the mission at Santa Clara, in 1777.

Previous to that time the County was inhabited by a tribe of Indians called the Ohlones or Costanes, who appear to have lived as savages usually do, on spontaneous fruits and what they could secure by hunting and fishing. California was considered a portion of Mexico and subject to Spain, which, at the time referred to, was under the rule of Charles IV. In November, 1776, Father Pén, a Franciscan priest, visited this valley for the purpose of establishing one of those missions which were the pioneers of civilization of the New World. The site selected was at what is now the town of Santa Clara, and on the 12th day of January, 1777, a cross was raised, an altar was erected, the first mass was said by Father Pén in the Pén, and the mission was established,—although the formal ceremonies did not take place until six days after. The object of these missions was, on the part of the clergy, to Christianize and civilize the Indians, teaching them agriculture and such other arts and

industries as would make them useful citizens, while their souls were to be rescued by inculcating a disposition to pious observances. The good Fathers seem to have found a very tractable set of pupils in the Indians of this valley, as we have no record of any resistance to their efforts on the part of the natives, and the work appears to have gone on smoothly, except when, now and then, the civil or military authorities thought they could do better than the church in the work of civilization.

About this time the Spanish government came to the conclusion that Upper California might be made to yield some revenue to the crown, and following out the idea, began to offer inducements to soldiers and settlers who would locate in those portions of the territory set apart for that purpose. These inducements consisted of monthly pay, stock and agricultural implements, and grants of land.

## ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PUEBLO OF SAN JOSÉ.

The Governor of Upper California, Don Felipe Neve, had recommended to the King of Spain, through the Viceroy of Mexico, as a suitable site for a pueblo a point on the Guadalupe River, three-quarters of a league from the mission of Santa Clara, and at the same time asked authority to make the location. It seems that no immediate reply was returned to this communication, and the Governor occupying an isolated position, and not desiring to be dependent on uncertain communication with the city of Mexico for subsistence, resolved to establish the town, and take chances of his acts being confirmed. He thought it would be a good thing to establish a colony in this rich valley, which would be able to furnish not only supplies to the forces at the presidio at San Francisco, but also to add something to the royal revenue. This, he thought, would be a sufficient excuse for acting without orders. Accordingly he directed Don José Moraga, then Lieutenant Commanding at San Francisco, to take from his command nine soldiers and two settlers, and three others, who were to be picked up for this special duty, and proceed to this valley. On the 29th of November, 1777, Lieutenant Moraga and his band went into camp on the Guadalupe at the point designated, and announced the camp as a Pueblo, calling it San José de Guadalupe. The action of the Governor in establishing the Pueblo without waiting for orders was subsequently confirmed.

In 1783, Don Pedro Enges being Governor of California, an official division of real estate was made among the nine founders of the Pueblo, a house lot and four suertes of land for cultivation being given to each. The names of the founders, as described in the report of distribution, were Ignacio Arbuluetu, Manuel Gonzales, José Tiburcio Vasquez, Manuel Ainesquita, Antonio Romero, Bernardo Rosales, Francisco Avila, Sebastian Alvitre, and Claudio Alvires. A fac-simile of the original plat, showing the division lines, appears in another part of this work. The Pueblo originally was four square leagues, and all the lands not distributed were to be used in common for pasturage. In 1792, Vancouver visited the mission and the Pueblo, and we learn from his report that at that time the settlers cultivated wheat, maize, peas, and beans, that they plowed with inferior plows, turned the soil once over, then smoothed the same down with a harrow; and in the months of November and December they sowed wheat in drills or broadcast on the even surface, and sowed it in with a harrow. Oats and barley they did not cultivate.

The original site of the Pueblo was about a mile and a quarter north of the present centre of the city, but owing to the lowness of the land, which was often submerged in the winter-time from the overflowing of the Guadalupe River, permission was asked, and obtained, to move the location to the higher ground on the south. According to Frederic Hall, to whose excellent work, "The History of San José and Surroundings," we are indebted for many facts and figures, the removal was accomplished in 1797, the central point of the new location being near the corner of Market and San Fernando Streets. About this time a dispute arose between the Fathers at the mission and the people at the Pueblo as to the line dividing their respective settlements. After several appeals to the city of Mexico, the line was finally fixed half-way between the two. From the correspondence incident to this dispute, we learn that at this time the mission held fourteen hundred and thirty-four Christians, and that there were in the surrounding rancherías four thousand Gentile Indians.

In 1783 the town-house of the Pueblo, or, as it was called, the Juzgado, was built. It was located at what is now the northwest corner of Market and El Dorado Streets, and remained until 1850, when it was pulled down. It was an adobe building, one story high, and with three rooms, which were used respectively as Alcalde's room, court-room, and jail.

The beautiful Alameda, considered one of the most charming drives in the world, was laid out by the Fathers at the mission in 1799, Father Maguin de Catala being the projector of the work. He planted the lines of trees, now so venerable, and employed two hundred Indians to water and protect them until they were large enough to withstand the assaults of the cattle that then roamed at large all over the country. He also built the road, thus affording the people of the Pueblo pleasant traveling to the mission to attend religious services, there being at that time no chapel in San José. In 1803 the first chapel was erected in the Pueblo, the same being located at the corner of Market and San Fernando Streets, where the Catholic church now stands. It remained until 1835.

It was but a short time after the settlement of the Pueblo before the fertility of the soil began to demonstrate itself, yielding the richest harvests on the slightest provocation. We find, within six years after the planting of the orchards, that the production of fruit was so large that it defied consumption in its natural state. The idea naturally occurred to the people that some of it could be made use of in the manufacture of spirituous liquor. This, however, could not be done without consent from the commandant of the province. We find that on the 19th of August, 1805, permission was granted to one Manuel Higuera to make one barrel of peach brandy. This was probably the first lot manufactured in this County, as we take it for granted that Manuel availed himself of this permission.

The first public school that we have any report from was established in 1811, Rafael Villavicencio, who is described as an "inferior corporal," being the teacher. Rafael was to teach the children of the Pueblo to read, write, and the Doctrine, and was to receive for his services eighteen reales per annum from each head of family, to be paid in grain or flour. One of the conditions prescribed by the decree establishing this school was, that during the time the children were at school their fathers were to be exempt from responsibility to God on their account, the teacher assuming this responsibility as part of his contract.

## EARLY SETTLERS.

Up to this time the settlers had been either Spaniards or Mexicans, and nearly if not all had been recruited under the regulations prescribed by the Spanish government, when the Pueblo was first established. The first foreigner, of whom we have any account, who settled in this valley was John Gilroy. He was not only the first foreign settler in the Santa Clara Valley, but in California. He was a Scotchman, and landed at Monterey in 1814 from a ship belonging to the Hudson Bay Company. He was ill of the scurvy and was left on shore to be cured. Thence he found his way into this valley and became a permanent settler. He married into the Ortega family, and settled on the Rancho San Ysidro, a short distance east from the city which now bears his name. He accumulated vast property in lands and herds, but finally, in 1859, died in absolute want.

Robert Livermore came to the Pueblo in 1816, but was only here for a short time. His final settlement was about twenty miles northeast of San José, in the valley which now bears his name.

Prior to the year 1820 this valley had no commercial importance. Nothing scarcely was sold. The principal business was agriculture, and whatever was accumulated was in the shape of herds and lands. At that time there was not a vehicle in the valley that had wheels with spokes, nor was there a foot of sawed lumber in the country. Stoves and fireplaces in the houses were not known until 1846. Neither was there a flouring-mill in all this region. In 1820 a traffic in hides and tallow began to grow up, which assumed some importance.

In 1822 a severe earthquake occurred, which is represented by traditions to have caused considerable injury to life and property. Among other stories is one to the effect that it destroyed the church at Santa Clara. This appears to have been an exaggeration. It cracked and injured the walls, but did not destroy the church.

In 1821 the Mexicans achieved independence from Spain; but the change of rulers created no particular excitement among the colonies of California. Up to December, 1823, there had been 8279 baptisms, 2376 marriages, and 6408 deaths recorded at the mission at Santa Clara.

The first census or enumeration of inhabitants of which we have any knowledge was in 1831. At that time there were at the Pueblo 166 men, 145 women, 103 boys, 110 girls, making a total of 624. The crops raised that year were 2000 bushels of wheat, 2000 bushels of corn, and about 800 bushels of beans. The stock numbered 4143 head of cattle, 2386 head of horses, and 134 mules. The average price of a mule or saddle-horse was ten dollars; an ox or cow, five dollars; and a sheep, two dollars. The chief business was raising cattle for their hides and tallow. They also found a ready market for their grain, which was principally purchased by the Russian Fur Company, at about two dollars and twenty-five cents per bushel.

After 1830 the number of foreigners began to increase, their whole number at that time being estimated at about seventy. John Burton, afterwards Alameda, came in that year. Harry Bee arrived in 1828. William Gulme, J. Alex. Forbes, and James Weeks, came in 1833. Thomas Donk, William Welch, Nicolas Dodera, Matthew Fallon, William Smith, Ephraim Fravel, Thomas Pepper, and an American called Bill, were here in 1833, but the date of their arrival is not known.

Thomas Brown, William Daly, and George Ferguson came in 1834. In 1835 the Pueblo did not contain more than forty dwellings, including houses and huts of all kinds.

We have no record of any event of special importance locally from 1835 to 1846. The growth of the country in population was slow, there being at the mission of Santa Clara, in November, about eighty women and children, twenty-five men, and about half a dozen boys nearly grown. The foreign immigration from 1833 to 1846 was about as follows: In 1838, Henry Woods and Lawrence Caranichael; in 1841, Charles Weber, Josiah Belden, Grove C. Cook, Peter Springer, William Wig-



gins, Henry Pitts, and James Rock; in 1843, Peter Davidson; in 1844, Thomas Fallon, Julius Martin and family, Thomas J. Shadden and family, Mr. Bennett and family, Captain Stephens, Dr. John Townsend and wife, Allen Montgomery and wife, Martin Murphy, Sr., with his wife, five sons, and two daughters (two of his sons, Martin and James, bringing their families), Jas. Miller and wife, Matthew Harlin, — Calvin, Jos. Foster, John, Michael, and Miss Sullivan, Oliver Magnet, — Hitebeek and family, Patrick Martin, Sr., and two sons, Moses Schallenberger, Thomas Hudson, and John Conners. The party with which Martin Murphy came was the first that ever succeeded in bringing wagons across the mountains. Many had tried, but all had failed, and had been forced to abandon their teams. In 1845 about twenty new arrivals were noted, among whom were Frank Lightston, Wm. R. Bassham, John Daubenbiss, and James Stokes. In 1846 there was quite a rush to this valley. We note among the arrivals this year, Isaac Branham, Chas. White, Zachariah Jones, Wm. McCutcheon, Jas. F. Reed, Joseph Aram, Jacob D. Hoppe, Wm. Daniels, George Donner, William and Thomas Campbell, Peter Quivey, Edward Pyle, Thos. Kell, S. R. Moultrie, S. Q. Broughton, and Dr. Isabell, nearly all of whom brought their families with them. Those who came with Wm. McCutcheon, Jas. P. Reed, and George Donner constituted the famous Donner party, whose sufferings in the mountains make such a sad chapter in the history of this coast. This party was caught by the snow near Donner's Lake, and were unable to force their way out, and for months they lay in the mountains exposed to hunger and cold. They soon consumed their stores, including the draught animals, and many of the men, women, and children perished of starvation. Of the large number that constituted the company, but a mere handful was left when they were brought out in the spring by a party from this side. Mr. Wm. McCutcheon, we believe, is the only survivor of this party, who was a man grown at the time this horrible experience was had. A number of the children who were nursed through that winter have grown to man- and womanhood, and are now residing in San José.

The first flouring-mill erected in this valley was built by Pedro Sansevain, on the Guadalupe. It was a primitive affair, of no great capacity, but was a great improvement on the Indian mortar, or the hand mill, which had previously been used.

#### MEXICAN WAR.

The trouble between the United States and Mexico began to make itself felt in this valley in 1846, at the time General Fremont came into the country. Pie Pico, who was then Governor of California, hated the Americans with true Mexican cordiality. The grounds of his hatred, which he enumerated in May of this year in his address to the Departmental Assembly, will seem peculiar when read in the light of the experience of to-day. He said, "We find ourselves threatened by hordes of Yankee immigrants who have already begun to flock into our country, and whose progress we cannot arrest. Already have the wagons of that perfidious people scaled the almost inaccessible summits of the Sierra Nevada, crossed the entire continent, and penetrated the fruitful Valley of Sacramento. What that astonishing people will next undertake I cannot say; but in whatever enterprise they embark they will be sure to be successful. Already these adventurous voyagers, spreading themselves over a country that seems to suit their tastes, are cultivating farms, establishing vineyards, erecting saw-mills, sawing up lumber, and doing a thousand other things that seem natural to them."

The celebrated "Bear Flag" was raised at Sonoma on the 14th of June, and the Americans declared California to be independent and free from Mexican rule. General José Castro, commander of the Mexican troops, then had his headquarters at Santa Clara. He issued a proclamation calling on the Mexicans to rally and wipe out the invaders, at the same time promising protection to the lives and property of these foreigners who stayed at home and did not aid or comfort the Americans.

Captain Thomas Fallon, then a resident of Santa Cruz, crossed the mountains in the night, and came into this valley with twenty-two men, intending to capture the Pueblo in the name of the United States. Hearing, however, that Castro, with about three hundred men, was on the alert, he withdrew his camp, which was about four miles and a half south of San José.

On the 7th of July, Commodore Sloat raised the United States flag over Monterey, and issued an address, in which was recounted the recent defeat of General Arista by General Taylor. This news was conveyed to Castro, who immediately gave up the fight and left the country. Captain Fallon, who was watching Castro's movements, came into San José with a force of thirty-one men on the 11th of July, took possession of the Juzgado, and compelled the Alcalde to deliver up the archives. At that time there was not a single United States flag in the valley, but Captain Fallon procured one from San Francisco, and on the 13th he hoisted the stars and stripes over the court-house. Captain Fallon then left to join Fremont, but before going away he delivered the keys of the archives to Mr. James Stokes, who had been appointed magistrate.

During the remainder of 1846 the Pueblo was in fact a military camp, and the whole valley was a scene of war, but of rather a mild form compared to mere modern campaigns. Two companies were formed, one consisting of thirty-three men, with Charles Weber as captain, and John M. Murphy as lieutenant. This company was stationed in San José, having their quarters in an adobe building on Lightston Street. The other company was under the command of Joseph Aram, and was quartered at Santa Clara. There was no regularly organized Mexican force in the field, but one Francisco Sanchez had collected a body of about three hundred mounted Californians, and was roaming the valley. Lieutenant Pinckney, of the United States ship "Savannah," was sent to San José with sixty marines. He fortified the Juzgado, and made preparations to resist an expected attack by largely superior numbers. No conflict was had, however, until December. About the 8th of that month Sanchez captured five men near the Seventeen-Mile House, among whom was Martin Corennon, afterwards a prominent citizen of San José, and now proprietor of the Cameron House, at Santa Clara. On the 26th of December, hearing that Sanchez was between San José and San Fran-

cisco, Captain Weber started with his company to give him battle. After reaching a point near what is now the San Mateo County line, it was ascertained that the enemy had gone eastward into the Calaveras Valley. Captain Weber pushed on to San Francisco, and procured a reinforcement of about twenty marines and a small six-pound gun from one of the United States vessels, and then returned in the pursuit of Sanchez. In the mean time the latter had returned from the Calaveras and demanded the surrender of San José. Lieutenant Pinckney refused, and after Sanchez had circled round the town he came to the conclusion not to attack, and withdrew his men. Captain Weber's company, returning from San Francisco, came in sight of Sanchez's forces about twelve miles north of San José, and immediately pressed forward to attack. Sanchez, however, commenced to retreat, and it was not until they reached the grove between what is now Milliken's Corners and Lawrence Station, that they could get within rifle-range. Sanchez's troops, although well mounted and superior in number, were armed in a very unique manner. Some had swords, some guns, and some lances. Captain Weber opened on them with the little cannon, but after a few discharges the gun was thrown by the recoil from its carriage, and buried in the mud, and was of no further use. A brisk musket fire was kept up on both sides, Sanchez all the time refusing to come to close quarters, and finally retreating at full speed towards the Santa Cruz mountains. The enemy lost four killed and five wounded. On Captain Weber's side only two were wounded. After this the Americans received reinforcements from various quarters, and on the 8th of January, 1847, Sanchez surrendered his whole force, including the prisoners he had captured near the Seventeen-Mile House, and this ended the war between Americans and Mexicans in California.

#### EARLY AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

California, under Mexican rule, was called a Department, and was divided into three Districts, Santa Clara County being in the Second. The chief magistrate of the Pueblo was called an Alcalde. The first Alcalde of San José was Antonio Maria Pico, who was appointed in 1845. In 1846, Dolores Pacheco was Alcalde, but was captured by Thomas Fallon, who turned the office over to James Stokes. There was no superior tribunal in California at that time, nor were there any courts of the first instance in San José until they were established by American authority in 1849. Justice was dispensed in a very primitive manner, and without regard to legal technicalities. There being a lack of prisons, summary penalties were imposed. These penalties were inflicted with considerable discrimination. Indian culprits were flogged, and other criminals fined for ordinary offenses, and occasionally a term of service in the chain-gang was awarded. John Burton, who was Alcalde in 1846-7, held a court of unique character, if we are to judge by the records which he left. He was a man of little education, and if his judgments lacked legal symmetry they certainly struck at the bottom of the difficulties he was called upon to adjudge. We have not space for the peculiar decisions rendered by him, but give as a sample the case of Juan Sosaldo vs. Maria de las Naves. The plaintiff thinks the defendant, his wife, is about to abscond, and desires that she shall be brought into court and explain why she will not live with him. After hearing the testimony, Burton decided that the parties should be again united, and if they refused they should be imprisoned until they consented to live together. The defendant refused to comply with the Alcalde's judgment, and was sent to jail. It is unfortunate that no record is found to enlighten posterity as to the final result of the imprisonment, as it would be interesting to know how long the woman's pluck held out. Burton, however, came to the conclusion that the responsibility of the judicial office was too much for one pair of shoulders, and he, therefore, in December, 1846, of his own motion, appointed a Council to try cases, the persons so appointed being Antonio Sunol, Dolores Pacheco, José Noriega, Feliz Buelna, Salvador Castro, William Fisher, Isaac Branham, Greco C. Cook, Mr. White, Captain Hanks, and William Weeks. The people never to our knowledge raised the question as to Burton's authority to appoint this committee, but submitted their cases to the Council with as little hesitation as though it had been created by a formal constitution.

In 1847 the town site of San José, or Pueblo lots as they were called, were surveyed, and the limits of the town fixed at Julian Street on the north, Eighth Street on the east, Reed Street on the south, and Market Street on the west. Washington Square, the place where the Normal School building is now located, was also laid out. In the same year J. D. Hutton surveyed the outside Pueblo lands into five-hundred-acre lots, which were divided by lot among the heads of families.

In this year Mr. Benjamin Campbell began the erection of the first saw-mill built in this County. It was located about three miles above Saratoga, on what is now known as Campbell's Creek. The timbers for this mill he sawed out by hand with a whip-saw. The mill, however, was not completed and ready for work until the following year. At this time improvements were gradually advancing in all portions of the County. Mr. Zachariah Jones opened a hotel in the old adobe building just east of Market Square, and called it the Half Moon. There were three stores in the city at this time,—one kept by Weber and Lightston, on what is now called Lightston Alley, one by Peter Davidson, and one by Antonio Sunol. The principal articles of trade were hides and tallow. And it is said that the level country between the town and the Eastern Foothills was literally strewn with the whitened bones of slaughtered cattle.

The discovery of gold in 1848 caused great excitement in Santa Clara County, and people of all degrees left their crops in the ground and went to the mines. Some of them were successful, but many others were not.

Among these who had the most marked success in gold-hunting was John Murphy, he having on hand at one time about two million dollars' worth of gold. There was but little coin in the country at that day, and gold-dust was used as a substitute, it passing current at four dollars per ounce, about twenty-five per cent. of its intrinsic value. Among others who made good thing out of the mines were Dr. Ben Cory, O. M. Weber, James F. Reed, Dun Murphy, and Doctor Isabell.

The rush to the mines caused the crops of that year to remain unharvested, and provisions consequently rose to almost fabulous prices.

Flour sold at twenty dollars per barrel, and other articles in proportion. During this year Zachariah Jones completed a saw-mill on Los Gatos Creek. It appears that lumber was exceedingly valuable at this time, the mere cost of hauling it from Campbell's or Jones's mills being one hundred dollars per thousand.

In December, 1848, the first snow fell in this valley. In this year the first brick houses were built in San José,—one by Mr. Osborn, at the corner of Fifth and St. John Streets, one between St. James and St. John, on Fifth, and one on St. John Street, between Fourth and Fifth. In 1849, many of the gold-hunters had returned from the mines, and the influx of new immigration made things lively in and around the Pueblo. The houses were few, many of the people living in tents set up along the lines of the streets. Flour advanced to fifty dollars per barrel. A pair of boots was worth from sixteen to thirty-two dollars. Crime increased, and executions were numerous, but the County thrived notwithstanding.

#### SAN JOSÉ AS CAPITAL OF CALIFORNIA.

In November, 1849, the Constitution of the State was adopted, and San José was named as the location of the State capital. The Ayuntamiento or Town Council proposed to purchase a large adobe house, located on the south half of Lot 1, Block 1, Range 1 south, on the east side of Market Square, for the use of the Legislature. This house was built by Sansevain & Rochon for a hotel, and they proposed to rent it for the use of the State for four thousand dollars per month. The Town Council, which had agreed to furnish suitable buildings for the State provided the capital was located in San José, thought it more economical to purchase the building. The price asked was thirty-four thousand dollars; but the city lacked the necessary funds, and the owners were unwilling to take the Pueblo authorities for security. Accordingly, a note for that amount bearing eight per cent. interest per month was executed by R. M. May, James F. Reed, Peter Quivey, J. D. Hoppe, J. C. Cobb, K. H. Dimick, Ben Cory, W. H. Eddy, G. C. Cook, Isaac Branham, P. Sansevain, Peter Davidson, William McCutcheon, Joseph Aram, David Dickey, Charles White, F. Lightston, and R. C. Keys, and a deed of the premises was made to Messrs. Aram, Belden, and Reed, in trust for the purchases to be conveyed to the Pueblo whenever it should pay for the same. It was from this purchase that the so-called "Forty Thieves" litigation originated. After the removal of the capital from San José, the city authorities sold the building occupied by the Legislature to the County for thirty-eight thousand dollars, the purchase-money to be applied to the liquidation of the note above referred to. It appears that this money was not so applied, and the trustees above named sued the city to obtain the foreclosure of a mortgage executed to them by the Town Council in 1850, to secure the purchase price of the property used by the State. A decree of foreclosure was obtained, the Pueblo lands were sold, and bid in by the trustees of the plaintiff. Under this sale the plaintiffs, who had organized themselves into a land company, claimed title to all the Pueblo lands. This claim was resisted by the Pueblo authorities, and was the source of long years of litigation.

The first Legislature of the State of California convened in San José on the 15th of December, 1849. A good deal of dissatisfaction was expressed at the accommodations offered by the city, and a bill was offered providing for the immediate removal of the State capital to Monterey, but it was laid over. This winter was a lively one for San José if all the traditions are true. The Legislature was known as the "Legislature of a thousand drinks." The people of San José were hospitable, while the different candidates for the United States Senate kept open house.

The State was divided into Judicial Districts in March, 1850, and Santa Clara County placed in the Third District, John H. Watson being elected Judge. The first cause tried in this court was that of Clemente Pinaud vs. Ramon Hurtado, Antonio Laman, Francisco Ballesteras, and Joaquin Bennetaz, and was an action to obtain the foreclosure given to secure the payment of five thousand dollars, with interest at eight per cent. per month.

The principal in-door amusement at this time was the fandango, while the out-door sport consisted mainly of bull and bear fights, which were held either on Market Plaza or St. James's Square. The first Fourth of July after the adoption of the Constitution was celebrated in San José in good style. William Voorhies delivered an oration in English, James Jones one in Spanish, and a Mr. Sanford read the Declaration of Independence. Quite a number of murders were committed in this County during this year. We have not room for details, but have prepared a list of the executions which have occurred, which list will be found farther on.

During 1850 two stage lines were put on the road between San José and San Francisco, one by Ackley & Morrison, and one by John W. Whistman, the fare being thirty-two dollars, or, as the orthodox financial expression of that time would have it, "two ounces." In the winter of 1850-1, the roads became so bad that these lines were withdrawn and the travel to San Francisco went via Alviso, connecting at the latter point with the steamers "William Robinson" and "New Star."

The first court-house under the American rule was built in 1850, on First Street, a little south of Santa Clara Street, and opposite Fountain Alley. The old Juzgado was torn down during this year, and the adobe of which it was composed went into the construction of the fine adobe building, built by John Hoppe, on the northeast corner of Market and Santa Clara Streets.

The second session of the Legislature met on the 6th of January, 1852. By this time other towns wanted the State capital, and there was no end of scheming for its possession. Notwithstanding all that San José could do, Vallejo carried off the prize. The act of removal was passed February 14, 1852. In March, 1854, the question as to the legality of this removal was presented to the Supreme Court in the shape of a writ to construe the Act of Removal. A majority of the Court, Justices Heydenfeldt and Wells, decided that the capital of the State was legally in San José. On the strength of this decision a writ of mandamus was issued, out of the Third District Court, against all the State officers, commanding them to remove their offices to San José, or show cause why they should not do so. After hearing the argument the Court sustained the



writ, holding that San José was the capital of the State. An appeal from this decision was taken to the Supreme Court. In the mean time Justice Wells had died, and his place on the bench was occupied by Justice Bryant. On this appeal the Supreme Court, Justice Heydenfeldt dissenting, decided that San José was not the capital of the State. Notwithstanding this decision, the people of San José still think that they were illegally deprived of the capital, and some of them have hopes that it will again be sent back to them.

#### COUNTY ORGANIZATION.

The organization of Santa Clara County occurred in 1851, and its government vested in what is known as the Court of Sessions, presided over by the County Judge and two associates, chosen from the Justices of the Peace of the County. A complete list of County Judges, Associates, Supervisors, etc., will be found in one of the tables on another page of this work. The boundaries first established included that territory known as Washington Township, in Alameda County, but in 1858, when Alameda County was created, this part was cut off from Santa Clara. This was against the wishes of the settlers, who have not yet become reconciled to the change.

From 1851, when Santa Clara was made a county, she began to take on a business aspect, and from that date may be counted her substantial growth. Immigration had swelled her population to about six thousand, and people who originally came with no intention of staying beyond a few months or years, began to consider it a permanent residence and to found homes. The growth of the County from that time to the present will be understood by a reference to the crop statistics presented elsewhere in this work.

The cholera first made its appearance in this valley in 1852, and proved fatal to quite a number of the Indians and Mexicans, but only a few of the white population died. This was also its last appearance in this County. In this year the old Beila Union building, located on Santa Clara Street, was used as a court-house. It was moved from there to the old State-House in 1853, but the latter building having burned down, the building now known as the Wheat Cheer House, at the corner of Second and San Fernando Streets, was purchased and made the Capitol of the County.

Two events occurred in 1853 that created considerable excitement. One was the completion of telegraphic communication between San José and San Francisco, and the other was the robbery of the County Treasury. William Akenhead was then Treasurer, and he announced to the people that on Sunday night, January 6, he was called to the door, and that upon opening it he was felled by a blow, and his pockets rifled of the key of the safe; that two men then went into the office and carried off twelve thousand dollars of the County's money. Although Akenhead offered a reward of one thousand dollars, the robbers were never apprehended, nor was any clue obtained as to their whereabouts. This, together with the further fact that Akenhead himself left suddenly the next year, led some to believe that his story of the robbery partook something of the nature of a fable.

From 1858 to 1861 the County had a steady course of prosperity. What was accomplished during that period will more fully appear in the special topics treated below. In 1861 occurred what is known as the "Settlers' War." By the terms of the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, entered into between the United States and Mexico at the termination of the war, and which gave California to the United States, it was provided that all grants of land made by the Spanish or Mexican government to their subjects in this State should be confirmed to the grantees or their successors, by the United States, upon the proper showing. Soon after the treaty speculators began buying up these grants, the boundaries of many of which were not generally known outside of the speculators' ring. These purchasers commenced suits in ejectment against the settlers, many of whom had located upon tracts under the supposition that they were public lands. This litigation caused the settlers to form leagues throughout the State for mutual protection. In this County the purchasers of the Spanish title to the Chabolla Grant obtained judgment of ejectment against the settlers thereon, many of whom had occupied the land for quite a lengthy period. This decree was rendered by Judge McKee, of the Third District Court for Santa Clara County, and writs of execution for possession were placed in the hands of the Sheriff for service.

The Sheriff, knowing that resistance would be made to the writ, summoned a posse of six hundred men to aid him in its execution. The posse assembled at the court-house, but refused to arm themselves. The Sheriff seeing that the sympathies of the people were with the settlers, dismissed his posse. In the mean time the settlers, having heard of the intention to eject them from their homes, assembled to the number of nearly one thousand and paraded through the streets of the city. They were all armed,—some were on horses, some on foot, some in wagons,—the column being supported by one small cannon. It is said that leagues from other counties had sent men and arms to the assistance of the settlers of Santa Clara County, and were prepared to still further aid them if necessary. There was no violence offered, and the settlers returned to their homes with no other demonstration except the announcement that they meant "business." The matter was peaceably adjusted afterwards, but the demonstration had the effect of causing Judge McKee to adjourn the May term of the District Court, on the grounds that there was no profit in rendering judgments that could not be executed.

In 1862 the smallpox visited San José. Quite a number died from this loathsome disease, but the deaths were chiefly among those portions of the lower classes whose habits of uncleanness invited the attack. During this year the Alameda Turnpike Company was organized. During the summer and fall they repaired and graded the Alameda Road, between San José and Santa Clara, at a cost of twenty-eight thousand six hundred and eighty-five dollars. They placed a toll-gate near where the fair grounds now are. This gate was removed and the road made free in July, 1868.

It was in this year, also, that Jasper D. Gunn, City Marshal, absconded, having embezzled two thousand seven hundred and sixty-three dollars of the city money.

In 1863 the County rented the second story of the building at the southeast corner of Market and Santa Clara Streets, and used the same for County officers until the new court-house was finished, in 1868.

The first railroad train made its appearance in San José on the 16th day of January, 1864. This was on the San Francisco and San José Railroad, and was an event which caused much rejoicing among the people, whose best means of communication with San Francisco had been by stage, or by way of Alviso, on the bay. It was an event of great importance to all classes of the community. Santa Clara County had contributed two hundred thousand dollars to aid in the construction of this road, issuing therefor her bonds at fifteen years, and bearing interest at the rate of eight per cent. per annum. This road extended southwardly through the County, and reached Gilroy in 1869. In 1870 the road was extended through to Salinas, in Monterey County, and a branch constructed from Gilroy to Hollister, in San Benito County. The Western Pacific Railroad, or rather the branch road, running from San José to Niles, and there connecting with the line of the Western Pacific Railroad, was constructed in 1859, the first train reaching San José September 6 of that year. To aid in the construction of this road, Santa Clara County purchased one hundred and fifty thousand dollars' worth of stock in the Western Pacific Railway Company, paying for the same in bonds of the County, at twenty years, bearing interest at seven per cent. per annum.

From 1869 no incident of general importance has transpired, except such as are fully referred to under special heads below, to which we refer, as we also do to the statistical tables, for detailed information.

#### CRIMES AND PUNISHMENTS.

We have the record of nineteen executions of the death penalty since the establishment of courts in this County, two of which were for the crime of grand larceny and the others for murder. The first executions of which we have any official notice occurred in 1849. In January of that year three Americans stopped Thomas Fallon when on his way to Santa Cruz, and attempted to rob him. Although he had on his person some two thousand five hundred dollars, he managed by strategy to escape with a loss of only six ounces. These same highwaymen, after leaving Fallon, encountered two Germans, murdered them, and robbed them of eight thousand dollars in gold-dust. This was in the latter part of December, 1848. The robbers were captured, tried by jury in the Alcalde's Court in January, 1849, and were hung on the Plaza within three days after. In the summer of the same year Antonio Valencia was executed for the murder of a son of Edward Pyle. This murder was committed in 1847, and the circumstances were briefly these: Valencia, young Pyle, and several native boys were playing on the rancho of Anastasio Chabolla, and in the play Valencia injured the horse belonging to Pyle. Valencia was at this time about eighteen years old. After the play young Pyle started for home, and the other boys began to plague Valencia, saying that his mother would have to pay for the horse he had injured. Being goaded by the taunts of his companions, Valencia jumped on a horse and rode off, from which time nothing was seen of young Pyle until his remains were found in 1849. In that year a brother of young Pyle received a hint of what had become of the missing boy, and caused the arrest of Valencia. The prisoner, on being arraigned before R. H. Dimick, Judge of the Court of First Instance, made the following confession: "I killed a stranger on the rancho of Chabolla. . . . Chabolla first told me to go and kill the stranger. I started right off, and lassoed him first, and dragged him a little ways, and then cut his throat." The remains were found buried among some stones and rubbish. Valencia was hung on the Plaza, in the presence of the Alcalde and spectators.

On the 30th of January, 1852, Theodore Basquez was executed for stealing a horse, the law at that time providing for the punishment of grand larceny by imprisonment or death, in the discretion of the jury. Under the provisions of this law, Ramon Romero was executed November 26, 1852. The law was repealed April 19, 1853.

December 17 of the same year, Guadalupe, an Indian, was executed for murder. For some time previous to this, lawlessness and crime abounded in this vicinity. But the organization of Vigilance Committees in the early fall of this year either weeded out the criminals or intimidated them to such a degree that they measurably suspended operations.

On the 22d of July, 1854, the Vigilance Committee hung Demasio Berreya to a tree, in the southeast part of the town. He was supposed to have murdered Alexander McClure about a month previous.

On December 7, 1855, Pedro, an Indian, was executed for murder, and on the 14th of the same month Gregorio Soberana was executed.

September 12, 1856, Blas Anjelino was executed for murder.

May 8, 1857, Francisco, an Indian, was executed for murder.

July 11, 1857, Ricardo Lopez was executed for murder.

July 18, Francisco Guilleroz suffered the same penalty.

November 2, 1860, Salvador Garcia was executed for murder.

July 10, 1868, Abner Smith was executed for the murder of Van Cleave, of Santa Clara.

October 30, 1863, Ab Pah was executed for murder.

March 19, 1875, Tiburcia Vasquez was executed for murder. Vasquez was a noted outlaw, famous for his robberies and murders throughout the State. In the month of August, 1868, he, with a band of four men, made a descent on the village of Tres Pinos, in San Benito County, robbed the store, murdered three men, and got off with his booty. He was pursued by the officers for some four hundred miles, but succeeded in eluding them. He was finally captured near Los Angeles, through the treachery of one of his friends. He was tried in this County at the January term, 1875, of the District Court, was convicted chiefly on the testimony of one of his accomplices, and executed in the jail-yard by Sheriff Adams.

#### CLIMATE AND SOIL OF SANTA CLARA COUNTY.

It would be impossible to give in words all the characteristics that go to make up the peculiar climate of Santa Clara County. The winters are not cold, nor are the summers hot. During the winter-time snow falls on the tops of mountains, but rarely extends down into the valley; indeed, there are but three instances within the last hundred years when this has occurred, and even then it disappeared almost as rapidly as it

fell. The winter months are colled by some the rainy season, but this term would convey to the stranger a wrong impression; our winters, in reality, corresponding to the spring in other States. It is during this season that we receive all the rain that we get during the entire year, but the intervals between the showers are usually of a longer duration than the showers themselves. It is during these intervals that farmers sow their grain. The average rainfall per annum is about fourteen inches. It is a usual thing to expect a slight shower during the month of May, but the regular rains cease at about the same time that States in the East receive their last fall of snow. From this time on, with the exception of a slight shower in November, no rain falls until about the middle of December.

The long dry season from April to November is especially favorable to the maturing of crops of all kinds. It causes the death of all insects and vermin, so destructive to fruit and grain in countries where the summer months are interspersed with frequent showers. It affords the farmer ample time to harvest his crops without fear of injury from rain. It is this peculiarity also which, by thoroughly ripening the grain, gives to California wheat its world-wide reputation for excellence, and which causes that perfection in California fruit which has excited the admiration of people in less favored States.

We give the following thermometrical observations of mean temperature of the coldest and of the warmest months of an average year:

	6 A.M.	12½ P.M.	6 P.M.
August.....	53.16	83.74	61.87
December.....	38.01	53.68	45.26

Light frosts visit the valley during the winter-time, but they are not usually of sufficient severity to injure the tenderest plants. On each side of the valley and just at the first bench of the foothills there is a strip of country about three-quarters of a mile in width, running the whole length of the County, and which is termed the Warm Belt. Within these limits frost is unknown, and semi-tropical fruits have been successfully cultivated. The climate of Santa Clara County is no less favorable to animal than to vegetable life. Shut off as it is from the ocean by a high range of mountains, it is effectually protected from the harsh sea-winds and disagreeable fogs so fatal to persons of delicate constitution. The prevailing winds are from the south during the winter months, and from the north during the summer. The nights during the summer-time are cool, and conducive to healthful sleep. The valley has never known a sultry day nor an oppressive night. Climatic diseases are unknown in Santa Clara County, and epidemics are so rare that only two have been experienced within the memory of man, and those were disastrous only to those whose habits invited disease. Bayard Taylor, who has experienced all the climates in the world, says of the Santa Clara Valley, that "there is no place within the jurisdiction of the United States, scarcely any in the world, where men can, so many days as here, in the three hundred and sixty-five of the revolving year, exclaim, in truth, with the poet,—

"Sweet day, so pure, so calm, so bright,  
The bridal of the earth and sky."

The soil of this County is varied, but in all of its variations it loses none of its excellence. It is generally a loam made up of alluvial deposits, and ranges in depth from four feet to an indefinite distance. In some portions of the valley it has been penetrated to a depth of over a hundred feet, and the bottom was not found. Its adaptability to different products depends principally upon its proximity to water-courses. Most of it is easily worked, and, if ordinary care is used in its cultivation, yields bountiful harvests to the husbandman. The capabilities of the soil will be more definitely ascertained by a reference to the table of productions published elsewhere in this work.

#### AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, ETC.

A detailed sketch of the progress of agriculture in Santa Clara County would occupy more room than we can devote in the limits of a work like this. The agricultural possibilities of the County were what attracted the first settlers, both at the mission and at the Pueblo. The Spanish government wanted horses and provisions for its army, and it was this that induced the order directing the settlement by Lieutenant Moraga.

We have given heretofore the amount and character of the products of one of the earliest years in the history of the County, and we give below a statement of the products for the year 1874; the comparison of the two will afford an excellent idea of the progress that has been made within that time.

#### PRODUCTIONS.

There is scarcely anything that soil will produce that cannot be grown with more or less profit in this valley. Wheat will yield from thirty to eighty bushels per acre, and barley and other cereals in like proportion. Wheat was one of the first cereals raised in this valley, and there is hard in this County that has been sown to this crop nearly every year since, and still produces a good yield.

Certain portions of the County are well adapted to the growth of hops, which are pronounced by European dealers to be the best in the world. All kinds of vegetables yield largely. Tobacco, both Havana and Florida, is grown with great success, particularly in the southern portion of the County.

Of late years considerable attention has been given to the breeding of fine cattle, and the herds of Santa Clara County now carry off many of the best prizes at the State and other fairs. The Angora or Cashmere goat thrives well here, and many pounds of this valuable fleece are yearly shipped to the Eastern market.

Fruit culture was one of the earliest industries engaged in in this County. The Fathers at the mission planted the grapevine as one of their first agricultural efforts. Orchards of peach-trees followed, and other fruit in succession.

The quality of the fruit, however, was very inferior; and although large quantities were grown, it was comparatively worthless. But within the last fifteen or twenty years this has been changed. The old and worthless trees have either been cut down or rooted up, and newer



orchards of superior quality have taken their place, until now this interest is one of the most valuable in the County, yielding an immense revenue. Every variety of fruit known to the temperate zone reaches the greatest perfection in this valley, while many semi-tropical fruits are cultivated with profit.

Santa Clara County supplies the State with strawberries, being the only County where this fruit is successfully grown in sufficient quantities to be dignified by the name of a crop. Here there are many tracts, ranging from ten to eighty acres, devoted exclusively to this fruit,—the yield of which, during the height of the season, is about three hundred pounds per day per acre. The average price during the whole season is about seven and one-half cents per pound. In 1871, the number of strawberry plants returned by the assessor was twelve millions. Since that time this number must have been at least doubled.

The growing of plums and prunes has, of late years, assumed great importance. The value of these fruits when dried, and the safety with which they can be shipped when green, has given a great impetus to this industry.

Vineiculture is an important pursuit in this valley. The largest vineyard in area is that of D. M. Harwood, in Union District, and contains one hundred and forty acres; but the Almaden Vineyard, of one hundred and twenty-eight acres, owned by Mr. Le Franc, contains more vines. There are many other vineyards ranging from seventy-five acres down. The old Mission grape has given place to the best foreign varieties, which in this County are said to thrive better than in their native soil.

Several experiments are being made in the culture of almonds; there being several orchards lately planted of from fifty to one hundred and forty acres; and there is every indication that the experiment will prove pecuniarily successful.

Great as is the amount of fruit of various kinds now raised in this County, it seems that this industry is only in its infancy. There are thousands of acres of unoccupied land in the foothills and mountains specially adapted for this purpose, and the value of which for fruit growing has just begun to be realized.

#### AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Land inclosed in 1874—acres, 514,174; land cultivated in 1874—acres, 208,967; wheat—acres, 174,836; wheat—bushels, 1,701,182; barley—acres, 12,903; barley—bushels, 123,197; oats—acres, 852; oats—bushels, 12,946; rye—acres, 187; rye—bushels, 2096; corn—acres, 113; corn—bushels, 5283; peas—acres, 7; peas—bushels, 103; potatoes—acres, 187; potatoes, tons, 3493; sweet potatoes—acres, 7; sweet potatoes—tons, 106; onions—acres, 42; onions—bushels, 5576; bay—acres, 29,269; hay—tons, 57,921; hops—acres, 312; hops—pounds, 431,277; tobacco—acres, 528; tobacco—pounds, 802,793; butter—pounds, 83,769; cheese—pounds, 614,007; wool—pounds, 112,027; honey—pounds, 1502.

#### FRUIT-TREES AND VINES.

Apple-trees, 111,127; peach-trees, 47,082; pear-trees, 35,095; plum-trees, 30,912; cherry-trees, 17,982; nectarine-trees, 1541; quince-trees, 2209; apricot-trees, 3754; fig-trees, 1417; lemon-trees, 1041; orange-trees, 3047; olive-trees, 1089; prune-trees, 6495; mulberry-trees, 1498; almond-trees, 2909; walnut-trees, 2703; grapevines, 1,237,379.

Wine—gallons, 137,847.

Brandy—gallons, 73,637.

Distilleries, 5; gallons, 17,946.

Breweries, 2; gallons, 2,500,000.

#### LIVE-STOCK.

Horses, 11,218; mules, 433; asses, 24; colts, 2758; cows—2 years old and over, 12,587; calves—under 2 years old, 5312; beef cattle—steers, 2 years and over, 14,393; oxen, 49; total number of cattle, 46,819; sheep, 51,644; Cashmere and Angora goats, 1634; hogs—1 year old and over, 7782; hives of bees, 183.

#### IMPROVEMENTS.

Grist-mills, 9; steam-power, 7; run of stone, 22; water-power, 2; run of stone, 7; barrels of flour made, 64,876; bushels of corn ground, 3096; bushels of barley ground, 24,335.

Saw-mills, 5; steam-power, 3; water-power, 2; lumber sawed—feet, 20,015,190.

Woolen-mills, 2; pounds of wool used, 163,995.

Railroads, 4; miles in length, 724.

Acres of wheat sown in 1875, 178,855.

Acres of barley sown in 1875, 14,674.

Acres of potatoes planted in 1875, 209.

Acres of oats sown in 1875, 358.

Assessed value of real estate in 1875, \$19,332,638.

Assessed value of improvements on real estate, \$4,869,344.

Assessed value of personal property in 1875, \$7,778,790.

Estimated population in 1875, 31,000.

Registered voters in 1875, 8997.

Poll tax collected in 1874, \$18,197.

#### ARTESIAN WELLS.

One of the greatest blessings that Santa Clara enjoys is its abundant supply of wholesome water, drawn from the subterranean streams by means of the artesian wells. This supply is inexhaustible, and would, with the inauguration of the proper system, be sufficient to irrigate the entire valley. The first artesian well in the County was bored by the Merritt Brothers in 1854, on Fifth Street, near St. John Street. In the same year J. L. Shepherd bored a well about three miles east of San José. This well was eighty feet deep, and the water was forced into the pipe sixteen feet above the surface of the ground. But the most astonishing well that has ever been constructed in this valley was bored by G. A. Dabney, in August, 1874, near San Fernando Street. It was sunk to a depth of sixty feet, when the water rushed up with a force that defied all efforts to confine it. It flooded all the surrounding lands, and the City Council de-

clared it a nuisance, and ordered that Dabney should pay a fine of fifty dollars for every day that he allowed the water to run. But this had no effect on the well, which for six weeks produced a stream four feet wide and six inches deep. At the end of this time the sinking of other wells in this neighborhood reduced the flow of water to such an extent that this stream was got under control. Many of these wells furnish a sufficient head of water to reach and supply the second story of houses. We give the following list of some of the deepest wells in the County: at the old hospital grounds, 355 feet; Mrs. Hensley's, 302 feet; Mountain View, 460 feet; China Smith, 307 feet; James Murphy's, 437 feet; St. James's Square, 316 feet.

#### PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

The public buildings of Santa Clara County are probably the finest in the State. The court-house was commenced in 1866, and completed in 1868, at a cost of one hundred and seventy-three thousand seven hundred and thirty-seven dollars and ninety-six cents. It is of the Roman-Corinthian order of architecture, and is situated on the west side of First Street, opposite St. James's Square. The superstructure is of solid brick masonry, resting on a foundation of concrete six feet deep. The building is two stories in height, one hundred feet front, one hundred and forty feet in depth, including portico. Its height to the cornice is sixty feet, to the top of the dome one hundred and fifteen feet, to the top of the flagstaff one hundred and eighty-five feet. The diameter of the dome at the base is fifty feet; at the top seventeen feet. The front is broken into a portico seventy-six feet long, fifteen feet deep, supported by a Corinthian colonnade, and flanked by fluted pilasters, which support the entablature. The building has twenty-one rooms, two of which are used for court-rooms, the others being used for offices, all of which are finely finished and furnished. The principal court-room is sixty-five feet long, forty-eight feet wide, and thirty-eight feet high, and is lighted from the ceiling by means of panels set with ground glass. It was built under the supervision of the architect, Levi Goodrich.

The County Jail, which is located immediately at the rear of the court-house, was also built under the supervision of its architect, Mr. Goodrich. Its construction was commenced in the spring of 1870, and was finished in 1871, at a cost of eighty thousand dollars. It is surrounded by a high brick wall, and for health, conveniences, and security is considered one of the first prisons in the State.

The County Infirmary is located on the County Farm, about three miles southwest of San José. This building was built in 1876, at a cost of about twenty thousand dollars, its architects being Messrs. Lenzen & Lash, who also superintended its construction. It is three stories in height, perfectly lighted and ventilated, and arranged with all the conveniences experience could suggest.

#### EDUCATIONAL.

In addition to its excellent system of common schools, Santa Clara County is the location of various institutions of learning.

#### SANTA CLARA COLLEGE

is situated at Santa Clara, on the site of the ancient mission. It is under the supervision of the Fathers of the Society of Jesus. The old Mission Church still stands there, but with a new roof and a modern front. It was founded in 1851, by Rev. John Nobili, but was not incorporated and empowered to confer degrees until April, 1855. No other expense has been spared to make this institution deserve the enviable reputation which it has achieved. From time to time new buildings have been added, until now its accommodations are of a very superior order. Its Faculty, presided over by Father Varsi, are men each one of whom is eminent in his special department. The average attendance of students is about two hundred. The philosophical apparatus, the chemical laboratory, the museum of natural history, the library, containing more than ten thousand volumes, together with the infirmary and the gymnasium, are all models in their way. The Faculty consists of thirty special instructors, exclusive of the President. There are two distinct courses of study, the classical and the scientific. There is but one term in the school year, which commences in August and ends in June.

#### UNIVERSITY OF THE PACIFIC,

under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church, is located on what is known as the "University Tract," about midway between San José and Santa Clara. This institution was incorporated in 1851, the first graduating class being composed of Thomas H. Laine and John W. Owen, who were the first class graduated in a classical course in California. In 1870 the corner-stone of the present building was laid, the University having previously occupied somewhat cramped quarters in the town of Santa Clara. For several years a medical department was connected with the University, but this connection was dissolved in 1872. In 1869 the College and Female Institute were consolidated, ladies being admitted to the University classes on an equal footing with gentlemen, and allowed to compete for the same degrees. A large and elegant building has recently been erected for the accommodation of the lady students, and a similar one is projected for the use of the gentlemen. The College campus contains sixteen acres, improved with walks and drives, and abounding with shrubbery. Thus far thirty A.B., sixty-four B.S., and thirty-four M.D. degrees have been conferred. Rev. A. S. Gibbons, D.D., is President of the institution, and is assisted by a full and competent Faculty.

#### THE COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME

was established in 1851, and the first structure was a wooden building, located on the present grounds on Santa Clara Street, between San Pedro and Santa Teresa Streets. But in 1853 the institution had grown so in popularity that the increased number of pupils forced them to enlarge their premises, and they have now probably the finest college for young ladies in the State. The buildings, a sketch of which appears elsewhere, are numerous and substantial, and meet every want incident to an institution of this character. The grounds contain fourteen acres, surrounded by a brick wall eight feet high, and are beautifully adorned with lawns,

flower-beds, orchards, and vineyards. The institution is presided over by the Sisters of Notre Dame, a sisterhood which devotes all its energies and resources to the education of their sex. The course of study is complete and thorough, comprehending every item necessary to a finished education, both intellectually and morally.

#### SAN JOSÉ INSTITUTE AND BUSINESS COLLEGE.

This institution was established by Freeman Gates in 1861, and is situated on First Street, between St. James and Julian Streets. It was presided over by Mr. Gates up to the time of his decease in 1872, with the exception of a short interval, when it was under the management of Mr. George E. Houghton. After Mr. Gates's death, the institution was conducted by Mr. James Vinsonhale, in conjunction with Mrs. A. M. Gates, Professor Vinsonhale taking charge of the commercial department, and bringing it up to a state of perfection seldom witnessed in schools of this character. Professor Vinsonhale died in May, 1876. Mr. Louis Ebermayer was appointed to take charge of the commercial department. It has been a valuable help to the educational interests of Santa Clara County, and has done much good work in the cause of practical education. It is now in charge of Mr. Isaac Kinley as Superintendent.

#### THE STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

This institution, standing as it does at the head of the common school system of the State, is looked upon with interest and pride by all citizens of the Pacific coast. It is located in the city of San José, on Washington Square, a tract bounded by San Fernando, Seventh, San Carlos, and Fourth Streets, and is one thousand one hundred and sixty feet in length by one thousand and five feet in width. It was donated to the State by the city in consideration of the making San José the location of the school. The present building was commenced in 1870, Theodore Lenzen being the architect, and was not fully completed until 1876, owing to the inadequacy of legislative appropriations, but it has been occupied for several years. The building is three hundred and fourteen feet long and two hundred and twenty-nine feet deep; in height it is seventy feet to the top of the cornice, and one hundred and fifty-two feet to the top of the tower, with a basement ten feet high in the clear. It is of the Corinthian order of architecture, and presents a magnificent appearance. Its total cost has never yet been definitely announced, but it will approximate two hundred and seventy-five thousand dollars. In addition to numerous commodious recitation-rooms, it contains a chemical laboratory, rooms and apparatus for philosophical apparatus and experiments, manikins and models for the study of anatomy, libraries, museum of natural history, etc. It has connected with it a training school in which students obtain a practical experience in teaching and dealing with children. During the year 1876-6, the number of students was five hundred and one. The institution is under charge of a Board of Trustees, of which the Governor of the State is Chairman. The Principal of the school is Mr. Charles H. Allen, who is assisted by a Board of Instruction composed of eleven experienced instructors.

#### COMMON SCHOOLS.

The common school system of California is carried out to its full perfection in Santa Clara County. The rigid examination to which the teachers are subjected insures the employment of none but the best material,—generally, only about twenty per cent. of those applying receive the required certificate.

The first common schools of the County were organized in 1853. There were two schools established, both located in San José. At that time the County did not own a school-house, nor did it possess a school lot. At present there are in Santa Clara County 53 school districts, with 83 school buildings; 105 teachers are employed, and there is an average attendance of 4892 pupils. The sum of \$90,672.99 is received from all sources as school money. The school-houses are built on the modern plan, with plenty of light, good ventilation, comfortable seats, and with a due regard to aesthetics. The average annual cost to the County of each pupil is about \$18.50. The number of children in the County of school age is 8410.

#### SCHOOL CENSUS REPORT, 1875.

	WHITE.			NEGRO.			SPAN.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Number of children between the ages of 5 and 17	4150	4172	8322	18	34	52	5	5	10
Children under 5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Between 5 and 17, attending public school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Between 5 and 17, attending private school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolian children under 17 years of age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
Mongolian children between 5 and 17, attending school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
Deaf and dumb, between 5 and 21 years of age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Blind, between 5 and 21 years of age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Children, native born, native parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5830
Children, native born, one parent foreign	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1657
Children, native born, both parents foreign	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4193
Children, foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	509
Number of school districts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Number of school buildings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
Number of teachers employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Amount of school money derived from State	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$54,328.60
" " " " County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,120.21
" " " " other sources	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,224.18
Total amount	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$90,672.99

#### MANUFACTORIES.

The high prices for labor which have ruled in California have hitherto had a depressing effect on manufacturing enterprises in Santa Clara County, but she is fast recovering from this incubus. The adaptability of this County to manufacturing purposes becomes manifest when her great capacity for producing raw material is considered. Already several manufacturing enterprises are successfully in operation. Principal among these are—

The San José Woolen-Mills, established in 1870. Its capacity per an-











eight hundred and seventy-four adult actual residents in San José. This indicates a present population of about seventeen thousand.

#### STREETS.

San José has about one hundred and twenty miles of streets. The general width is eighty feet, with fifteen-foot sidewalks. Fifth Street is one hundred feet wide. Hitherto they have been constructed on an established grade, with curbs and gutter planks, and covered with gravel to a depth of ten inches in the centre and five inches at the curb. The average cost of street improvement is one dollar and fifty cents per lineal foot.

#### CEMETERIES.

The first burying-ground was laid out in 1847, near the corner of Eleventh and William Streets. But few persons were interred there, the cemetery having been removed in 1849 to Oak Hill, its present location, about three miles south of the city, on the Monterey road. It now comprises a tract of about fifty acres. It is well laid out and is kept in good order.

#### STREET RAILROADS.

The San José and Santa Clara Horse Railroad was incorporated in 1868, and the road was built that year; in 1869 it was extended eastwardly to the Coyote Creek. The original officers were: S. A. Bishop, President; J. H. Moore, Treasurer, and Chas. Silent, Secretary. The first street horse railroad was built in 1872, the incorporators being S. A. Bishop, P. O. Minor, and A. L. Rhodes. The North Side Horse Railroad, connecting the intersection of First and St. John Streets with the northeastern city limits, was built in 1874. Davis Divine was the first President. Two other street railroads are projected, one running south to the cemetery, and one south into the section of country known as the Willows.

#### BANKS.

San José has four incorporated banking institutions, as follows:

The Bank of San José, established March 12, 1866; incorporated January 31, 1868. Original capital, \$100,000; capital increased March 20, 1869, to \$250,000; surplus Jan. 12, 1876, \$81,846.07. Total capital and surplus, \$331,846.07. Value of real estate and improvements, \$120,000. Presidents, John G. Bray to February 14, 1871; Adolph Pfister to August 4, 1871; T. Ellard Beans from August 4, 1871, to present time.

San José Savings Bank, incorporated Jan. 15, 1868; capital stock, \$100,000, increased to \$600,000 July 1, 1876. Value of real estate and improvements owned by the bank, \$54,000. Presidents since organization, James O. Cobb, now deceased, and John H. Moore, present incumbent.

Commercial and Savings Bank, incorporated May 8, 1874. Amount of capital stock, \$1,000,000; President, C. T. Ryland.

Farmers' National Gold Bank, incorporated July 11, 1874. Authorized capital, \$1,000,000; paid up capital, \$500,000; value of real estate and improvements, \$90,000; President, J. W. Heinda.

#### SAN JOSÉ LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.

Incorporated July 11, 1872; Library open to the public, Sept. 19, 1872. This institution is supported by dues from members. It occupies two rooms in Knox's Block, one of which is sixty by twenty feet, the other forty by fifteen feet. The membership is as follows:

Annual members, 180; monthly, 180; life members, 21; honorary members, 12. Number of volumes in the Library, 4200; number of volumes circulated per annum, 14,000. Since the organization of the Library, the Mayors of the city have donated their salary toward its support, this precedent having been established by Mr. Adolph Pfister. Mr. Pfister also donated one thousand dollars in addition to his salary, which was set apart as the nucleus of a building fund. This fund amounts now to fourteen hundred and sixty-four dollars.

Mr. Pfister was the first President of the Association, and has held that position ever since. George W. Fentress has been Librarian since the organization of the society.

The San José Law Library was organized in 1873, and is supported by subscriptions and by a tax of one dollar on each litigant who files a complaint in either the District or County Court.

#### PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

We have given an account of the first public schools established in San José. They were then two in number, occupied rented rooms, and employed two teachers. Now, there are nine schools, employing thirty-seven teachers, and occupying magnificent buildings built expressly for their use, and owned by the city.

The teachers receive salaries ranging from seventy to one hundred and fifty dollars per month. The school census shows that in 1876 the number of school children between the ages of five and seventeen years was 2809, of which 38 were colored and 4 Indian. The average attendance during the year was about 1400. The revenue of the school department during the year was \$60,147, and the expense, exclusive of amount spent for building, was \$39,325. The principal school buildings are—

The Santa Clara Street school-house, built in 1867, at a cost of twenty thousand dollars. Levi Goodrich architect, and Thomas Cook builder.

Reed Street school-house, built in 1870, at a cost of fifteen thousand eight hundred and sixty-eight dollars. Victor Hoffman architect, L. Therkelson contractor.

Fourth Ward school-house, built in 1874, at a cost of seventeen thousand dollars. Levi Goodrich architect, C. W. Cook contractor.

First Ward school-house, built in 1875, at a cost of eighteen thousand dollars. Levi Goodrich architect, and E. A. Vandalson contractor.

All of these buildings are magnificent structures,—large, commodious, and convenient. Views of each of them will be found in another part of the Atlas. In addition to these buildings there are five smaller ones, located in different parts of the city, for the accommodation of pupils in the primary grades.

#### ART ASSOCIATION.

The San José Art Association was organized in the early part of 1875 by a number of local artists, since which time meetings have been held each fortnight. The society numbers eighty members. The first public exhibition was held by this society in the latter part of May, 1876. The ultimate object of the society is the establishment of an art school in San José.

#### CHURCHES.

The following denominations have congregations in San José: Baptists, Christians, Congregationalists, Cumberland Presbyterians, Methodist Episcopal, German Methodists, Methodist Episcopal Church South, Methodist Episcopal Church (colored), Presbyterian, Catholics (two parishes, St. Joseph's and St. Patrick's), Episcopalians, United Presbyterians, Unitarians, Seventh-Day Adventists, Friends, and the Hebrew Congregation of Bickur Cholim. All of these have houses of worship with the exception of the Christians, Seventh-Day Adventists, United Presbyterians, and Unitarians, who hold their meetings in different halls in the city. The St. Joseph's Catholic Church was burned in the spring of 1875, and a magnificent new brick edifice is now being erected, at a cost of one hundred thousand dollars. A view of this building, taken from the accepted plan, can be seen in another portion of the Atlas.

#### SOCIETIES.

The following societies are represented in San José:

Masonic.—San José Lodge, No. 10; S. W. Boring, W. M. Friendship Lodge, No. 210; H. N. Andrews, W. M. Electa Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star, No. 15; H. H. Cook, W. P. Howard Chapter, No. 14, R. A. M.; M. E. Wilcox, M. E. H. P. San José Commandery, No. 10, Knights Templar; S. W. Boring, E. C.

I. O. O. F.—San José Encampment, No. 35; C. L. W. Sikes, C. P. San José Lodge, No. 84; W. C. Wilson, N. G. Garden City Lodge, No. 142; H. T. Weleb, N. G. Stella Rebeckah Degree Lodge, No. 22; D. J. Porter, N. G. Allemania Lodge, No. 178; George C. Frick, N. G. Franco-Italian Lodge, J. Jacquelin, N. G.

U. A. O. D.—San José Grove, No. 23; A. H. Schnoder, J. P. A. Unity Grove, No. 27; J. Wonderlieb, J. P. A.

I. O. R. M.—San José Stamm, No. 77; John Philipps, Overchief. I. O. B'nai Brith.—Ariel Lodge, No. 248; M. Blumenthal, President.

A. O. H.—San José Division, No. 11; John Johnson, President. Janissaries of Light; J. B. Cox, B. of C.

Patrons of Husbandry.—San José Grange, No. 10; C. T. Settle, Master. Champions of the Red Cross.—San José Encampment, No. 12; George Fetherstone, Commander. California Encampment, No. 49; B. R. Fuss, Commander.

I. O. G. T.—District Lodge; D. E. Busbnell, D. D. G. Granger Lodge, No. 295; W. S. Boyles, W. C. T.

San José Board of Trade; G. B. McKee, President. St. Joseph's Benevolent Society; James Hagan, President.

Austrian Benevolent Society; F. Pozzo, President. San José Turnverein; Charles Doerr, President.

Germania Verien; R. Pago, President. Handel and Haydn Musical Society; Elliott Reed, President.

Philharmonic Musical Society; A. N. Hamm, President. Adolph Social Club; D. Delmes, President.

Lectionian Literary Society; H. C. Gelford, President. San José Zouaves; F. Pillot, Captain.

#### SEWERAGE.

In 1870 the City Surveyor, by order of the Common Council, perfected a system of sewerage for the city of San José. The plan consisted of a main sewer, to extend along Seventh Street through the northern city limits, and thence to the Guadalupe River, with branch sewers connecting at each of the cross streets. The plan was elaborate in its details, and met with the general approval of the Council; but as yet the city has made no provision for its construction.

The estimated price of the main sewer, constructed of brick, is about one hundred thousand dollars. The fall from the intersection of San Fernando Street to the point of debouchement at the Guadalupe is something over fifty feet, and would admit of the main sewer being placed at a depth of from fifteen to twenty feet, and by the aid of branch sewers would give perfect drainage for the whole city for all time to come.

#### GAS.

The San José Gas Company was incorporated 1860, and finished their works and turned the first gas into their mains in January, 1861. The consumption for the first year was 65,000 feet. For the year 1870 the consumption was 3,961,270 feet. In 1876 the consumption was about 5,000,000 feet. The works of the company are situated on Third Street, between Santa Clara and San Fernando Streets.

The original charter expired in 1875, when it was extended one year. The price of gas at first was ten dollars per thousand feet, and now it is five dollars.

#### WATER.

In addition to the artesian wells, the city is supplied by the San José Water Company. This company was incorporated in 1866, with a capital of one hundred thousand dollars, by Donald McKenzie and John Bonner, of San José, and A. Chabot, of Oakland; their franchise running for twenty-five years. Their first works were located at the southeast corner of Market and San Antonio Streets, where water was pumped from artesian wells into tanks, and thence distributed throughout the city. In 1868 the company obtained the franchise for the use of the water of the Los Gatos Creek. The company was reorganized, and the capital increased to three hundred thousand dollars. The stream was tapped at a point in the mountains about two miles above Los Gatos, and thence conducted by flumes and pipes to the reservoirs, and thence by main to San José. The works have a capacity of about fifteen million gallons, and supply both San José and Santa Clara with water, having about forty-five miles of mains and pipes in San José alone.

#### FIRE DEPARTMENT.

The Fire Department of San José was organized in 1857, although several companies were in existence previous to that time; the oldest being the Hook-and-Ladder Company, organized in 1854. Empire Engine Company, No. 7, was organized in the same year.

Torrent Engine Company, No. 2, was organized in May, 1857; Franklin Engine Company in 1871; Eureka Company in 1876. Washington Hose Company was organized in 1870, and disbanded in 1874. The other companies constitute the present Department. J. O. Gerdes is Chief Engineer. The Department has two steam fire-engines,—one a Silsby and one a Clapp & Jones. It has also two hand-engines and an improved ladder-truck, with all the appurtenances. Each company has a house of its own, all owned by the city. The effectiveness of the Department is demonstrated by the fact that no general conflagration has occurred since its organization.

#### PLACES OF INTEREST.

San José possesses too many beautiful buildings and grounds to make detailed mention possible in a work of this character. There are several, however, so prominent that they cannot be passed by in silence. Among these we note the elegant grounds now owned by Mrs. Samuel J. Hensley, on First Street. These grounds were laid out in 1853, by Mr. James R. Lowe, Jr., an eminent English landscape gardener, who was employed for that purpose by Major Hensley. The premises contain about twenty-five acres, and are brought to the highest state of improvement that money can command or skill suggest. The trees, shrubbery, and plants have been gathered from all parts of the world, and show the possibilities of our climate in the way of vegetation. The apple-tree, the magnolia, the fuelsia, the jessamine, orange, heliotrope, the rose, the hickory-tree, the walnut, the almond, the maple, all thrive equally well. The grounds are interspersed with fountains, which add to the embellishment. A view of these premises will be found elsewhere.

The grounds of General Naglee were laid out in 1865. This tract of one hundred and forty acres extends from Eleventh Street to the Coyote, and from Santa Clara Street to William Street. The General has expended about one hundred and fifty thousand dollars in the improvement of these premises. They are beautifully laid out and well improved.

O'Donnell's Botanical and Zoological Gardens are located on William Street, near Tenth Street. They were laid out about fifteen years ago, but were only opened as a place of public resort in 1875. They contain a large variety of choice shrubs and plants, besides much else to interest the visitor.

Live-Oak Park, located in the southeastern portion of the city, is a beautiful grove, and much used as a place of public resort.

St. James' Square, lying between First and Third Streets, and Market Plaza, both public squares, are beautifully laid out and ornamented, and furnish a pleasant resort for the people.

San José for several years, by the beauty of its location, the mildness of its climate, its ease of access, and its superior educational advantages, has attracted to it a large number of wealthy men from all portions of the country. These persons have built palatial dwellings and adorned their grounds, so that they have become the rule throughout the city.

#### EAST SAN JOSÉ

is one of the suburbs of San José, adjoining the city on the east. It was laid out in 1868 on the homestead plan. It now contains about two hundred and fifty inhabitants, and is provided with an excellent school.

*Tabular Statement of the Totals of Assessment Rolls of the City of San José; also, the Amount of Tax levied for the Years 1874-5.*

Value of land.....	\$5,947,228.00
" improvements on land .....	2,019,700.00
" assessed to others than owners .....	16,180.00
" personal property .....	3,147,510.00
Amount of money.....	311,384.00
Total valuation of all property .....	10,991,651.00
" " " after equalization.....	10,991,651.00
Tax levied .....	82,437.89

#### PUEBLO LANDS OF SAN JOSÉ.

*Field Notes of the Exterior Boundaries of the Pueblo Lands of San José, situated in the County of Santa Clara, and finally confirmed to the City of San José. Surveyed under Instructions from L. Upson, United States Surveyor-General, by G. H. Thompson, Deputy-Surveyor. Survey commenced July 9, 1866.*

Commencing at a point on the Guadalupe River as near as could be ascertained where the last live-oak on said river was in March, 1828, and which is the same point described in the decree as the termination of the northwest boundary line of the Pueblo Lands. (All traces of said tree are now gone, but the point established is well known to be about the point where it formerly stood.) At which point is set a redwood post, marked "P. S. J. 1." Thence from "P. S. J. 1" in the direction of a live-oak tree in the mountains, which is plainly seen from this point, N. 61° E. 554 chains (variation 16° E.), to a live-oak about 20 inches in diameter, standing on the summit of a rocky chemical point on the west side of the summit of the ridge. (This tree was pointed out as the tree described in the decree as the point of beginning, or N. E. corner of said Pueblo Lands.) Said tree is also the N. E. corner of the Rancho Los Tulareitos, and is marked "T." Thence from said tree, following the line of the Rancho Los Tulareitos, as finally surveyed, S. 42° 20' E. 176.60 chains, along the top of the ridge to a post in a stone mound, marked "T. No. 3," corner No. 3 of the Rancho Los Tulareitos; also, a post is set in the same mound, marked "P. S. J. 3;" thence leaving the line of the Rancho Los Tulareitos, and continuing along top of ridge S. 52° E. 400.68 chains, intersecting the line of the Rancho Cañada de Pala, 46.00 chains S., 61° W., from corner No. 3 of said Rancho, at which point of intersection is a post marked "P. S. J. 4;" thence through the Rancho Cañada de Pala S. 33° E. 649.71 chains to corner No. 7 of the Rancho Cañada de Pala, and corner of Sections 19, 20, 29, and 30 in Township 7 S., Range 3 E., a post being fixed in mound of stone, marked



"P. S. J. 5." Thence along the hills called San Felipe, leaving the Rancho Cañada de Pala, S. 24°, E. 1131.40 chains, to a monument of stone about six feet high, and about eight feet at the base, on the summit of a rocky hill inside and near the northern boundary of the Rancho San Francisco de Las Llagas. (This monument was pointed out as the S. E. corner of the Pueblo Lands of San José, and answers to the description of the same given in the original survey and report of the Commissioners, of March, 1838.) Thence through the Rancho San Francisco de Las Llagas, S. 70½°, W. 554.00 chains, to a post on a steep hillside, on the north side, and about five chains from the head of branch of the Las Llagas, marked "P. S. J. 9;" thence over rough, brushy mountain, through the Rancho Las Uvas, N. 68° 24', W. 1074.24 chains, to a large live-oak-tree called "El Encino," near the summit of a high spur of the Sierras, which was pointed out and described as one of the original boundaries of the Pueblo Lands of San José; said tree is seven feet in diameter, and is a very prominent landmark, marked "P. S. J. 11;" and running thence, descending the steep side of the Sierras, N. 10½°, W. 333.75 chains, to a post in mound of stone, marked "P. S. J. 14," on the summit of a small isolated hill in the valley. (This hill was pointed out as being the hill described in the decree, and in the Commissioners' report of 1838, and was at that time established as one of the boundaries of the Pueblo Lands of San José.) Thence N. 16½°, E. 247.47 chains, to a large monument of stone in a willow swamp, at the source of the Guadalupe River, one of the original boundary monuments of the Pueblo Lands of San José; a post is set in said monument of stone, marked "P. S. J. 16," and the line running thence through willow swamp, N. 72°, E. 10.12 chains, to Station No. 16 of the Rancho San Juan Bantista, on the bank of the Guadalupe River; thence general course northwesterly, with the meanders of the Guadalupe River, to the point of beginning.

The total number of square miles within the lands confirmed to the Pueblo is one hundred and one and seventy-six one-hundredths.

#### THE TOWN OF SANTA CLARA

is located three miles northwest of San José, and contains about three thousand inhabitants. It takes its name from the old mission, which was the first settlement in the County, and the nucleus of the present town. Santa Clara has had a sort of town government from 1852, but it was of no particular force until 1862, when a charter was obtained which defined the limits of the town, provided for schools, and defined the duties of officers. This charter was amended in 1868, and in 1872 the present incorporation was consummated. The town as it is at present laid out is two miles long and a mile and a half wide. It takes its principal importance from the fact that it is the location of the Santa Clara College. It contains many beautiful residences, among which are those of Mr. Arguello and Mr. Pierce. Its schools are well conducted, and have ample accommodations. Its principal hotel, the Cameron House, is kept by Martin Corcoran, to whom reference has previously been made in connection with the battle of Santa Clara. It has one newspaper, the *Santa Clara Echo*. The Bank of Santa Clara County is located here. It was incorporated in 1875, with a capital of three hundred thousand dollars. James P. Pierce is President.

The Fire Department consists of three companies, which are provided with a hand-engine, a hook-and-ladder apparatus, and a "Babcock Extinguisher," respectively.

The different societies are represented as follows:

*I. O. O. F.*—Santa Clara Lodge, No. 62; W. N. Squires, N. G. True Fellowship Lodge, No. 238; E. V. Thorn, N. G. Santa Clara Encampment, No. 22; Fred. Kingston, C. P.

*Masonic.*—Santa Clara Lodge, No. 34; Wm. B. Kingsbury, W. M.

*Patrons of Husbandry.*—Santa Clara Grange, No. 71; J. A. Wilcox, Master.

The Roman Catholics, Centenary Methodists, Episcopalians, Baptists, Westminster Presbyterians, Second Adventists, and Christians all have congregations in Santa Clara.

The Santa Clara school building is a handsome structure, fifty-four by seventy-six feet, two stories in height, and was erected in 1870, at a cost of twelve thousand five hundred dollars. The number of children of school age is about seven hundred.

St. Mary's Academy is a school for girls, and is under the control of the Sisters of Notre Dame. The course of education embraces the ordinary English branches.

Quite a number of persons make their homes in Santa Clara whose business is almost exclusively in San José.

#### GILROY

is located about thirty miles south of San José, on the line of the Southern Pacific Railroad, and contains about two thousand population. It is the centre of a very extensive and rich agricultural country, and contains the factories of the Consolidated Tobacco Company, whose fields are located in the San Felipe Valley. The surrounding country is devoted largely to dairying, a business which has assumed large proportions in this section of the country. Gilroy furnishes good school facilities. In addition to the excellent public schools there are several private seminaries. Most prominent among these is the Convent of the Immaculate Heart of Mary, established in 1871. This is an academy for young ladies. The principal building is seventy-two by thirty feet, two stories high, and is

calculated to accommodate thirty boarders and fifty day scholars. All the English branches are taught, besides the Spanish and French languages.

The city is supplied with water by the Gilroy Water Company, from an immense reservoir three miles from the city, to which point it is conducted from the Uvas Creek, about seven miles from the city.

Gilroy has one newspaper, the *Weekly Advocate and Leader*, published every Friday, by J. C. Martin.

The Fire Department consists of a force of about one hundred and fifty men, comprising a hand-engine, a hook-and-ladder, and a hose company.

The Bank of Gilroy was incorporated June 5, 1871, with a capital of one hundred thousand dollars, which was increased in 1876 to two hundred thousand dollars. The first President was Thomas Rea; the present incumbent is J. C. Zuck.

The societies are Keith Lodge, No. 187, F. and A. M., and Gilroy Lodge, No. 154, I. O. O. F.

The Catholic, Presbyterian, Episcopal, Methodist, Methodist South, and Christian congregations all have church edifices of their own.

The city is lighted with gas.

#### LOS GATOS.

The town of Los Gatos was laid out in 1850 by J. A. Forbes, who completed the flour-mill in 1854. This mill, which is the principal feature of the town, is a massive stone structure, fifty by seventy feet, and four stories in height; it is of cut granite, and cost over one hundred thousand dollars. The enterprise failed in Forbes's hands, and passed into the hands of V. Marzion & Co., a French firm, who also failed. It was then rented by Pfister & Co. and others for a term of years, who found it unprofitable owing to the lack of power for so large a mill through the dry season. Up to 1866 the power was two twenty-foot iron overshot wheels. In that year W. H. Rogers & Co. purchased the property, and raised the head to sixty feet, substituting turbine wheels for overshot. In 1870 the head was raised to two hundred feet, when the power was found ample for all purposes. At that time the firm was incorporated under the name of the "Los Gatos Manufacturing Company," and a two-set woolen-mill was built; but it was destroyed by fire in June, 1874. The town is located about ten miles from San José, on the Santa Cruz road. It has a population of about five hundred.

#### LEXINGTON

is situated about two miles above Los Gatos, and is the regular stopping-place for the San José and Santa Cruz stages.

#### SARATOGA

contains about two hundred inhabitants, and is located about three miles north of Los Gatos and ten miles from San José. It is the location of one branch of the Saratoga and Lick's Mills Paper Mills and of Summerville's Pasteboard Mills.

#### MOUNTAIN VIEW

is located about eight miles north of San José, and has a population of about three hundred.

At one time it promised to become a very flourishing town, but when the railroad was built it missed the town by about a mile, and the result was that another town sprung up at the railroad station. It is surrounded by a fine agricultural country, and is within two miles of Bay View Landing. It contains two hotels, a good school, churches, a public hall, and other buildings. To distinguish it from the town at the station, it is called Old Mountain View.

#### MAYFIELD

was laid out by William Paul, in 1867. It is a very handsome place, and is the centre of one of the richest portions of Santa Clara Valley. It contains two hotels, several dry goods and other stores, grain warehouses, etc. It has an excellent graded school and fine school buildings, several churches, and a fine hall. A public road was opened in 1874 to Seale's embarcadero, on the bay, which gives excellent facilities for transportation of produce by water, in addition to the accommodations offered by the railroad.

The "Ayrshire Farm," a view of which may be seen in this work, is situated one-half mile southwest from Mayfield. It comprises twelve hundred and forty-two acres of fine arable land, and is almost exclusively devoted to dairying and viticulture. Mr. Peter Coutts, the proprietor, has already spent an enormous sum of money in stocking and improving it, and his plans that are now being carried out will require much more. His herd of "Ayrshires" and "Holstein" cattle is the finest in the State, many of them coming directly from the best herds in Europe. The most scrupulous neatness and order prevails throughout his extensive dairy and wine manufactory. The want of space forbids us giving a more extended description of these premises.

#### ALVISO

is situated at the head of San Francisco Bay, about seven miles north of San José, and was at one time one of the most important towns in this section of the State,—it being the shipping-point for all this section of

the country. But the construction of the railroad changed the current of travel and freight, and Alviso sunk into insignificance, except as a point of shipment for the limited country which immediately surrounds it. For several seasons past a small steamer has plied between that point and San Francisco, carrying passengers, but mainly run for the transportation of strawberries and other fruit. A narrow-gauge railroad is now being built between Dunbarton Point, in Alameda County, and Alviso, and is projected into San José. If this road is built, Alviso will again acquire some of her former importance.

#### MILPITAS

is situated about seven miles northeast of San José, on the Western Pacific Railroad. It has about three hundred inhabitants, a good school, two churches, a hotel, and several stores, and an extensive blacksmith and carriage shop.

#### SANTA CLARA COUNTY STATISTICS.

The following tables, from the *San José Daily Mercury*, July 9, 1876, represent the products of the County, as compiled from the books of the Assessor, for the year 1875:

##### AGRICULTURAL.

Land, inclosed in 1875, acres.....	518,850
Land, cultivated in 1875, acres.....	216,231
Wheat, acres.....	170,848
Wheat, bushels.....	1,537,632
Barley, acres.....	12,681
Barley, bushels.....	194,895
Oats, acres.....	738
Oats, bushels.....	12,661
Rye, acres.....	172
Rye, bushels.....	3,127
Corn, acres.....	123
Corn, bushels.....	5,790
Peas, acres.....	10
Peas, bushels.....	104
Beans, acres.....	6
Beans, bushels.....	70
Potatoes, acres.....	293
Potatoes, tons.....	6,530
Sweet potatoes, acres.....	10
Sweet potatoes, tons.....	64
Onions, acres.....	53
Onions, bushels.....	5,962
Hay, acres.....	27,686
Hay, tons.....	43,789
Flax, acres.....	1,277
Flax, pounds.....	57,000
Hops, acres.....	260
Hops, pounds.....	379,230
Tobacco, acres.....	493
Tobacco, pounds.....	750,000
Butter, pounds.....	92,201
Cheese, pounds.....	523,879
Wool, pounds.....	96,000
Honey, pounds.....	1,492

##### FRUIT.

Value of fruit crop.....	\$291,920
Bearing lemon-trees.....	1,142
Bearing orange-trees.....	3,293
Bearing olive-trees.....	2,012
Acres of grape-vines.....	2,034
Wine, gallons.....	182,932
Brandy, gallons.....	45,600

##### LIVE-STOCK.

Horses.....	10,850
Mules.....	964
Total number horned cattle.....	34,013
Sheep.....	34,981
Cashmere and Angora goats.....	313
Hogs.....	8,647

##### IMPROVEMENTS.

Grist-Mills.....	6
Steam-power.....	4
Water-power.....	1
Barrels of flour made.....	73,654
Bushels of corn ground.....	3,801
Saw-Mills.....	3
Steam-power.....	2
Water-power.....	1
Lumber sawed, feet.....	13,197,230
Shingles made.....	1,237,000

##### MISCELLANEOUS.

Breweries.....	7
Per annum, gallons.....	3,500,000
Woolen-Mills.....	1
Pounds of wool used.....	101,716
Railroads.....	6
Miles in length.....	742
Assessed value of real estate in 1876.....	\$19,316,538
Assessed value of improvements on do.....	\$4,875,299
Assessed value of personal property do.....	\$5,710,839
Estimated total population do.....	35,400
Registered voters.....	8,957



## GOVERNORS OF THE COLONY, TERRITORY, AND STATE OF CALIFORNIA, FROM THE YEAR 1767 TO 1875.

SPANISH GOVERNORS.	Years.		MEXICAN GOVERNORS.	Years.		AMERICAN MILITARY GOVERNORS.	Year.	STATE GOVERNORS.	Year.
	From	To		From	To				
Gaspar de Portola.....	1767	1771	Pablo Vincente de Sola.....	1822	1823	Commodore John D. Sloat.....	1846	* Peter H. Burnett.....	1849
Felipe Barri.....	1771	1774	Lois Arguello.....	1823	1825	Commodore Robert F. Stockton.....	1846	John McDougall.....	1851
Felipe de Neve.....	1774	1782	José Maria Echeandia.....	1825	1831	Colonel John C. Fremont.....	1847	John Bigler.....	1852
Pedro Fages.....	1782	1790	Manuel Victoria.....	1831	1832	General Stephen W. Kearney.....	1847	J. Neceley Johnson.....	1856
José Antonio Romén.....	1790	1792	Pío Pico.....	1832	1833	Colonel Richard B. Mason.....	1847	John B. Weller.....	1858
José Joaquín de Arrillaga.....	1792	1794	José Figueroa.....	1833	1835	General Bennett Riley.....	1849	* Milton S. Latham.....	1860
Diego de Borien.....	1794	1800	José Castro.....	1835	1836			John G. Downey.....	1860
José Joaquín de Arrillaga.....	1800	1814	Nicholas Gutiérrez.....	1836	.....			Leland Stanford.....	1862
José Arguello.....	1814	1815	Mariano Chico.....	1836	.....			* Frederick F. Low.....	1863
Pablo Vincente de Sola.....	1815	1822	Nicholas Gutiérrez.....	1836	.....			Henry H. Haughton.....	1867
			Juan B. Alvarado.....	1836	1842			* Newton Booth.....	1871
			Manuel Micheltorena.....	1842	1845			Romualdo Pacheco.....	1874
			Pío Pico.....	1845	1846			William Irwin.....	1875

\* Resigned.

† Term of office increased from two to four years.

## OFFICERS OF SANTA CLARA COUNTY FROM THE YEAR 1850 UNTIL 1876.

Time.	State Senator.	Assemblymen.	County Judge.	County Clerk.	Co. Treasurer.	County Assessor.	County Recorder.	County Surveyor.	County Attorney.	Supt. Schools.	Sheriff.	Coroner.	Tax Collector.	Pub. Administrator.
1850			J. W. Redman.	H. O. Melone.							John Youls.			
1851	Jacob Garwell.	H. C. Smith.												Thos. Campbell.
1852														F. D. Hawkins.
1853	Shorthan Day.	C. T. Ryland.	R. B. Buckner.	John B. Hewson.	Wm. A. Kennerly.	T. S. Bennett.	S. A. Clark.	W. J. Lewis.	J. H. Moore.		Wm. McCutchen.	Asa Finley.		Cornel Yeager.
1854														A. D. Catowell.
1855	Samuel B. Brill.	John A. Quimby.		John B. Hewson.	F. G. Appleton.	W. C. Allen.	S. A. Clark.	L. D. Healey.	J. M. Williams.	Freeman Gates.	P. T. McCabe.	H. P. Swain.		
1856														
1857	R. A. Hedman.	J. P. Springer.		John B. Hewson.	H. C. Melone.	W. H. Patton.	A. M. Thompson.	C. T. Healey.	J. A. Yoell.	M. Mitchell.	J. M. Murphy.	T. J. Ingalls.		
1858														
1859	J. L. Rhodes.	H. W. Briggs.		John B. Hewson.	H. C. Melone.	W. R. Davis.	John R. Wilson.	C. T. Healey.	A. L. Rhodes.	M. D. Mitchell.	J. M. Murphy.	T. J. Ingalls.		
1860														
1861	J. S. Hillis.	J. J. Owen.		J. A. Clayton.	C. W. Pomeroy.	D. M. Howard.	E. C. Bostick.	John Reed.	F. E. Spencer.	S. S. Wiles.	J. F. Kennedy.	Jacob Allen.	Noah Palmer.	Harvey Wade.
1862	Wm. S. McFarby.													
1863														
1864														
1865	H. J. Knox.	John Zuck.	J. M. Cory.	A. H. Hunt.	A. E. Pomeroy.	A. McCall.	H. O. Backer.		J. J. Dose.	D. W. Harrington.				H. H. Lawrence.
1866														
1867														
1868	Chas. Macley.	C. T. Ryland.	J. H. Moore.	W. Z. Anguoy.	L. Archer.	J. B. Howson.	Thos. Fallon.	Henry Phelps.	J. R. Johnson.	A. H. Parke.	D. M. Delmas.	J. H. Braly.		Wm. M. Lovell.
1869														
1870														
1871*														
1872														
1873	* Thos. H. Laine.	Thos. Red.	F. C. Franck.	* Alex. Hay.										
1874	(T. H. Laine holds over.)													
1875	W. Z. Anguoy.	Cyrus Jones.	L. Archer.	S. I. Jamison.	D. S. Payne.	J. J. Sontheimer.	Wm. A. Jannary.	Henry Phelps.	Wm. D. Hardy.	John Conho.	Wm. M. Lovell.	E. Rousseau.	N. R. Harris.	Jacob Turner.

Democrat, roman; Whigs, small capitals; Republicans, italics; Independents \*

\* From July 18, 1871, to January 1, 1872, R. L. Barnett was County Judge vice L. Archer, resigned.

## CITY GOVERNMENT OF SAN JOSÉ, FROM THE TIME OF ITS ORGANIZATION UNDER CHARTER OF THE STATE, IN THE YEAR 1850, UNTIL 1876.

Year.	Mayor.	Clerk.	Treasurer.	Attorney.	Assessor.	City Marshal.	City Engineer.	Councilmen.										Supt. Schools.
1850*	Jesiah Deaton.	Thos. B. Gadden.	F. Lightston.	John H. Watson.	C. E. Allen.	G. N. Whitman.	F. D. Clement.	Benjamin Cory.	James D. Cuel.	John H. Guerin.	Peter Sheehack.	Julian Hanks.	William Foster.					
1851†	Thos. W. White.	Joseph Simpson.	A. J. Yates.	F. S. McKinney.	J. M. Williams.	G. N. Whitman.	Joseph Aram.	J. B. Deaton.	Benjamin Cory.	H. C. Melone.	Josiah Holden.	J. D. Hoppe.	J. M. Murphy.					
1852	do.	E. F. Reed.	Thos. Vennell.	do.	L. P. Reed.	do.	J. C. Emerson.	P. O. Mince.	do.	J. H. Watson.	Levi Goodrich.	M. W. Packard.	J. M. Williams.					
1853	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	Wm. M. Stafford.	do.	J. M. Murphy.	do.	H. Brownfield.	William Dastala.					
1854	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1855	S. O. Houghton.	do.	J. H. Moore.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1856	Lawrence Archer.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1857	H. C. Moody.	Cushman Yates.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1858	P. O. Mince.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1859	Thos. Fallon.	William H. Davis.	Frank Grant.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1860	H. B. Buckner.	J. V. Tisdall.	L. P. Peck.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1861	J. W. Johnson.	J. H. Lowe, Jr.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1862	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1863	J. A. Quimby.	J. T. Colahan.	D. B. Moody.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1864	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1865	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1866	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1867	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1868	M. Leavenworth.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1869	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1870	Adolph Pfister.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1871	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1872	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1873	D. M. Murphy.	M. Marx.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1874	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1875	do.	William Castle.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					
1876	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.					

\* William Bartlett succeeded Gadden as Clerk, and the latter was afterwards succeeded by Joseph Simpson the same year.

† E. F. Reed succeeded Simpson, in February, as Clerk.

\* During the years 1857-8 the city government was organized as a Board of Trustees, the President of the Board acting as Mayor *ex officio*. In 1859 the government was retained to Mayor and Common Council. In 1872 City Marshal changed to Chief of Police.

† Prior to the organization of the city under its charter from the State, the Pueblo and city had the following Alcaldes, viz: Antonio Maria Pico, 1845, First Alcaldé, Dolores Pacheco, 1848, First Alcaldé, and Pedro Chabolla, Second Alcaldé. John Burton, after July, 1846, First Alcaldé, and James Stokes, Second Alcaldé. John Burton, 1847, First Alcaldé, Charles White, 1848, First Alcaldé, and James W. Weeks, Second Alcaldé. H. K. Dimmick, 1849, First Alcaldé; Richard H. May, First Alcaldé from August to November, then John C. Conroy until expiration of year. José Fernandez, 1849, Second Alcaldé. John C. Conroy, First Alcaldé in 1850.

## A LIST OF THE OFFICERS OF THE SANTA CLARA CITY GOVERNMENT, SINCE THE YEAR 1851.

YEAR.	TRUSTEES.					CLERK.	TREASURER.	ASSESSOR.	MARSHAL.
1852	F. Laird.	S. S. Johnson.	A. D. Hight.	F. Cooper.	R. Monty.	O. W. Adams.	George Vincent.	A. Madam.	William Fosgate.
1853	G. O. Terrill.	G. W. Ottison.	C. Clayton.	G. W. Moody.	William Cuneron.	H. D. McCobb.	I. Chandler.	A. M. Thompson.	do.
1854	S. S. Barr.	R. K. Ham.	G. W. Ottison.	A. Jacobson.	H. H. Warburton.	D. W. Harrington.	L. B. Healey.	H. D. McCobb.	William Litchfield.
1855	A. D. Hight.	A. T. Lightner.	Caswell Davis.	W. B. Stockton.	A. Madam.	C. T. Healey.	F. T. Grant.	P. J. Davis.	J. B. Kenney.
1856	S. R. Johnson.	John West.	C. Thorn.	S. G. Antes.	T. G. McLeran.	do.	J. R. Johnson.	P. C. Riecke.	H. Brother.
1857	T. G. McLeran.	J. H. Morgan.	S. Henderson.	A. B. Caldwell.	L. Gardner.	do.	S. J. Brother.	D. R. Lord.	do.
1858	A. B. Caldwell.	do.	do.	T. G. McLeran.	do.	do.	do.	J. W. Bassford.	L. W. Hoover.
1859									
1860									
1861									
1862	J. R. Johnson.	A. B. Caldwell.	R. K. Ham.	J. L. Guernsey.	H. Uhrbroeck.	John Erskson.	A. Madam.	J. F. Gosby.	Frederick Morris.
1863	M. S. Wilson.	F. G. Franck.	S. G. Antes.	S. W. Brundage.	A. B. Babcock.	S. B. Squires.	John Erskson.	F. A. Brimblecomb.	John Mottolland.
1864	S. W. Brundage.	M. S. Wilson.	J. H. Dibble.	William Fosgate.	Charles Otter.	J. M. Billings.	John Widney.	J. Vallier.	M. Morrill.
1865	do.	M. W. Whitler.	do.	L. Robinson.	E. T. Starr.	do.	do.	do.	J. Vallier.
1866	F. C. Franck.	A. Marshall.	do.	F. Garrigus.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
1867	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
1868	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
1869	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
1870	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
1871	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
1872	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
1873	R. B. Donovan.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
1874	J. Eberhardt.	J. P. Finley.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
1875	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
1876	M. Coreoran.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
	M. Malarin.	F. B. Kingston.	J. P. Pierce.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.



## TOWN AND CITY GOVERNMENT OF GILROY SINCE THE YEAR 1868.

Year.	MAYOR.	TRUSTEES.					TREASURER.	ASSESSOR.	Clerk or Recorder.	MARSHAL.	CITY ATTORNEY.
1868*		J. C. Looser.	Wm. Hanna.	Frank Oldham.	J. Einstein.	J. Reither.	H. Wangerheim.	James Angel.	A. Warthan.	A. W. Hubbard.	
1868†		Wm. G. Mills.	Wm. Holloway.	C. K. Farley.	do.	do.	M. Einstein.	Francis Hoey.	do.	Mike Gray.	
1870‡	J. M. Browne.	Wm. Hanna.	J. B. Morey.	C. Finley.	Wm. Isaac.	do.	V. Howard.	do.	G. T. Clark.	do.	J. L. Hatch.
1871	V. Howard.	J. H. Corey.	E. B. Hitchcock.	do.	do.	do.	W. N. Stenben.	do.	do.	G. S. Haden.	Hatch & Sully
1872	do.	do.	do.	Thos. Rea.	A. Hay.	M. Keen.	do.	do.	L. V. Parsons.	do.	
1873	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	
1874	W. N. Farlong.	Adam Riehl.	H. C. Morey.	do.	J. H. Gardiner.	A. G. Cole.	do.	do.	F. G. Dyer.	J. C. Wood.	
1875	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	
1876	Wm. Hanna.	do.	L. A. Whitehurst.	J. Reither.	A. Robinson.	E. Emly.	John Paine.	S. Barkley.	T. D. Satterwhite.	A. G. Hinman.	

\* The town of Gilroy was incorporated by the Board of Supervisors February 18, 1868. The officers above given were elected March 7, 1868; and May 4, of the same year, another election was held, and the same ones chosen to fill the offices of which they were incumbents, excepting James Angel, who was replaced by H. D. Coon, and A. W. Hubbard, who was replaced by Thomas F. McGrady. July 11, 1868, D. Huber, elected to fill vacancy caused by Looser refusing to serve; also, C. Johnson vice McGrady, removed.

† November 22, 1869, special election, John Severson and Z. Pierce, elected to fill vacancies, vice O. K. Farley and Wm. Holloway, resigned.

‡ Gilroy was incorporated as a city by special act of the Legislature, approved March 14, 1870. In the above table Councilmen take the places of Trustees after 1869.

## POPULATION OF CALIFORNIA BY COUNTIES AT EACH CENSUS.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			COLORED.			CHINESE.			INDIAN.	
	1870.	1880.	1890.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1870.	1880.
The State	560,247	879,994	92,697	409,424	823,177	91,635	4,272	4,086	962	49,310	34,933	7,241	17,798	
1 Alameda	24,237	8,927		22,106	8,548		81	55		1,939	193	111	131	1
2 Alpine (d)	685			676			1			8				2
3 Amador (d)	9,582	10,930		7,883	8,252		72	88		1,627	2,568		22	8
4 Butte	11,403	12,106	8,574	9,197	9,737	3,541	84	71	33	2,082	2,177	30	121	4
5 Calaveras (d)	8,806	16,209	19,884	7,405	12,546	16,802	81	95	82	1,441	3,057	18	1	5
6 Colusa	6,165	2,274	115	5,389	2,105	115	81	25		271	9	424	75	6
7 Contra Costa	8,461	5,328	(c)	8,271	5,185		21	27		160	2	9	111	7
8 Del Norte	2,022	1,998		1,009	1,841		12	48		217	338	784	266	8
9 El Dorado (d)	10,809	20,562	20,057	8,689	15,515	19,908	132	277	149	1,582	4,762	0	8	9
10 Fresno	6,880	4,605		8,259	999		15	3		427	300	2,635	8,294	10
11 Humboldt	6,140	2,694		6,025	2,498			6		89	87	76	153	11
12 Inyo	1,956			1,608			8			29		811		12
13 Kern (g)	2,925			2,193			4			143		685		13
14 Klamath	1,686	1,803		1,081	1,220		2	4		542	533	61	46	14
15 Lake (h)	2,909			2,825			2			119		23		15
16 Lassen (i)	1,327			1,309						17		1		16
17 Los Angeles	16,309	11,333	3,680	14,720	9,221	8,518	134	87	12	2,236	11	219	2,011	17
18 Marin	6,903	8,384	323	6,394	3,097	321	22	23	2	361	3	126	210	18
19 Mariposa	4,572	6,243	4,370	3,394	4,303	4,184	90	195		1,084	1,843	84	7	19
20 Mendocino (k)	7,646	8,967	55	6,865	2,905	55	9	3		129	5	542	1,054	20
21 Merced	2,807	1,141		2,548	1,114		36	23		186		87	4	21
22 Mono (d) (l)	430			386						42		2		22
23 Monterey	9,876	4,739	1,872	9,429	4,305		16	17	18	230	6	201	411	23
24 Napa (h)	1,163	5,621	405	9,725	5,448	405	109	55		263	17	66	1	24
25 Nevada	19,134	16,446		16,334	14,138		165	166		2,627	2,147	8	5	25
26 Placer	11,357	13,270		8,850	10,819		95	62		2,410	2,392	2	7	26
27 Plumas (g) (i)	4,489	4,363		3,671	8,851		2	5		911	399	5	108	27
28 Sacramento	26,330	24,142	9,087	22,725	21,692	8,875	475	468	212	m3,696	1,731	34	251	28
29 San Bernardino	3,988	5,551		3,964	2,504		8	19		16			3,028	29
30 San Diego	4,951	4,824	798	4,838	1,240	790	15	8	8	70		28	3,067	30
31 San Francisco (o)	149,478	56,802	(c)	136,039	52,869		1,330	1,176		n12,030	2,710	54	41	31
32 San Joaquin (p)	21,050	9,435	8,647	19,193	9,166	8,616	223	126	81	1,629	139	5	4	32
33 San Luis Obispo	4,772	1,782	886	4,567	1,621	335	9	12	1	59		187	149	33
34 San Mateo (o)	6,635	3,214		6,098	3,088		10	08		519	6	8	52	34
35 Santa Barbara	7,184	8,543	1,185	7,484	3,178	1,181	38		4	109		153	365	35
36 Santa Clara	26,246	11,912	(e)	24,536	11,646		173	87		1,625	22	12	157	36
37 Santa Cruz	8,743	4,944	943	8,532	4,688	643	53	32		156	6	2	218	37
38 Shasta (i)	4,173	4,360	378	3,529	3,895	378	44	42		574	415	26	8	38
39 Sierra	5,619	11,387		4,781	9,122		28	57		810	2,208			39
40 Siskiyou	6,848	7,029		5,829	6,992		29	71		1,440	515	50	51	40
41 Solano	16,871	7,169	580	15,870	7,052	543	78	42	37	920	14	8	21	41
42 Sonoma	19,810	11,867	560	19,184	11,587	559	77	55	1	478	51	85	144	42
43 Stanislaus (p)	6,499	2,245		6,180	2,002		4	45		306	192		6	43
44 Sutter (g)	5,030	3,890	3,444	4,791	3,348	3,424	81	30	20	208			10	44
45 Tehama	3,587	4,044		3,160	3,242		73	42		204	104	54	656	45
46 Trinity	8,218	5,125	1,635	1,951	8,370	1,617	23	17	18	1,099	1,638	140	100	46
47 Tulare	4,633	4,088		4,391	3,262		89	23		99	13	4	1,340	47
48 Tuolumne (p)	8,150	16,229	8,351	6,559	14,095	8,288	67	166	63	1,624	1,962	3	6	48
49 Yolo (g)	9,899	4,718	1,033	9,318	4,683	1,076	69	27	10	395		117		49
50 Yuba	10,851	13,068	9,073	8,802	11,582	9,607	152	233	66	2,337	1,781		72	50

(a) Including 31 Japanese.

(d) In 1863 Alpine from Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, and Mono.

(e) The returns of 1850 for Contra Costa and Santa Clara were lost on the way to the Census Office, and those for San Francisco were destroyed by fire. The corrected State census of 1852 gives the population of these three counties as follows: Contra Costa, 2784; San Francisco, 93,154; and Santa Clara, 6794; and gives the total population of the State (save El Dorado, not returned) at 215,122. El Dorado was estimated at 40,000, which would make the total probable population at that date 255,122. (Vide Doc. No. 14, Appendix to Senate Journal, 4th session Legislature of California.)

(f) Including 22 Japanese.

(g) In 1865 organized.

(h) In 1863 Lake from Napa.

(i) In 1863 Lassen from Plumas and Shasta.

(j) Including 2 Japanese.

(k) In 1869 organized.

(l) In 1863 organized.

(m) Including 1 Japanese.

(n) Including 8 Japanese.

(o) In 1867 San Mateo from San Francisco.

(p) In 1864 Stanislaus from San Joaquin and Tuolumne.

## CALIFORNIA MANUFACTURES, BY TOTALS OF COUNTIES, Etc., 1870.

COUNTIES.	ESTABLISHMENTS.	STEAM ENGINES.	WATER-WHEELS.	ALL HANDS.	MALES ABOVE 16.	FEMALES ABOVE 16.	YOUTH.	CAPITAL (Dollars).	WAGES (Dollars).	MATERIALS (Dollars).	PRODUCTS (Dollars).
Alameda	120	21	1	648	630	13	5	465,760	287,830	644,522	1,103,914
Alpine	10	1	3	20	19	1		20,075	6,135	6,025	22,752
Amador	89	16	10	384	384			686,250	173,915	907,394	1,588,494
Butte	46	18	6	285	355	1		442,200	144,730	659,175	977,937
Calaveras	246	15	26	669	568	1		284,920	139,598	104,224	605,150
Colusa	32	5		78	78			63,850	44,317	147,753	252,143
Contra Costa	35	2		93	68			36,640	31,775	40,694	107,835
Del Norte	29	6	3	65	65			77,430	16,803	66,200	203,415
El Dorado	62	13	16	250	257	2		248,422	86,909	254,664	452,876
Fresno	7	2	1	113	112	1		272,800	79,900	412,025	520,200
Humboldt	35	11	2	316	303	5	8	195,400	158,887	325,259	895,272
Inyo	27	3	5	104	104			231,120	51,130	213,795	347,438
Kern	11	5	4	71	71			128,700	22,985	68,948	104,894
Klamath	8	3	4	137	137			80,000	50,006	96,832	251,410
Lake	22	5	2	163	167			391,725	67,510	145,415	260,200
Lassen	10		4	16	16			18,150	1,905	11,200	22,400
Los Angeles	79	6	5	621	621			648,570	154,100	294,958	725,036
Marin	25	1	1	396	396			235,900	88,250	143,336	322,896
Mariposa	18	10	3	110	110			203,950	70,074	86,702	264,226
Mendocino	85	18	8	876	875	1		1,114,560	358,700	412,768	1,006,404
Merced	5		7	13	13			43,300	3,500	53,330	80,437
Mono	3	1	6	29	28	1		27,000	12,180	40,345	74,625
Monterey	85	5		93	93			133,100	30,305	109,306	197,505
Napa	4	1		10	16			25,700	3,740	123,561	139,510
Nevada	187	21	7	697	695	2		501,200	247,704	571,161	1,268,809
Placer	66	10	10	344	344			271,625	101,270	232,743	510,695
Plumas	28	6	10	112	112			148,700	59,450	238,041	349,861
Sacramento	182	28		1,159	1,091	13	55	1,761,179	1,107,428	1,964,847	3,964,616
San Bernardino	20	4	2	104	103	1		75,275	32,300	68,583	174,350
San Diego	5	2	1	23	21	2		22,200	7,667	29,768	57,807
San Francisco	1,223	207		12,377	11,252	737	388	21,150,956	7,238,528	20,046,321	37,410,82



## CALIFORNIA SELECTED STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE, 1870.

COUNTIES.	ACRES.	DOLLARS.	DOLLARS.	DOLLARS.	No.	LIVE STOCK.										PRODUCED.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
						VALUE OF ALL LIVE STOCK.										TOTAL (ESTIMATED) VALUE OF ALL LIVE STOCK, INCLUDING BUTTERFATS AND ADDITIONS TO STOCK.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
						BOVINE.	MULES AND ASSES.	SHEEP.	WORKING OXEN.	PIGS.	BIRDS.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	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## POPULATION OF CALIFORNIA, MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, Etc.—Continued.

COUNTY.	NATIVITY.					COUNTY.	NATIVITY.					COUNTY.	NATIVITY.																					
	TOTAL.	NATIVE.	FOREIGN.	WHITE.	COLORED.		TOTAL.	NATIVE.	FOREIGN.	WHITE.	COLORED.		TOTAL.	NATIVE.	FOREIGN.	WHITE.	COLORED.																	
SAN JOAQUIN. (12)																																		
Castroville.....	1,184	960	224	1,092	5	SHASTA.—Continued.																												
Dont.....	1,116	951	164	1,097	.....	2. ....	559	197	362	285	2	SOLANO.—Continued.																						
Douglas.....	1,751	1,396	355	1,695	25	3. ....	113	93	20	104	.....	Vaca Station.....	120	76	44	115	.....	Lewiston.....	338	146	192	109	.....											
Elkhorn.....	1,428	1,216	212	1,371	9	4. ....	350	323	27	359	.....	Vacaville.....	343	289	54	332	.....	Minersville.....	102	54	48	76	.....											
Elliot.....	954	813	141	924	2	5. ....	359	305	54	354	8	Vallejo.....	6,391	4,015	2,376	6,156	49	Trinity Centre.....	160	107	53	136	.....											
Liberty.....	1,231	1,029	202	1,100	6	6. ....	957	922	35	952	.....	SONOMA. (1)						Junction City.....	670	193	372	329	1											
O'Neil.....	1,719	1,224	495	1,469	14	7. ....	359	132	217	206	1	Annapolis.....	2,371	2,004	370	2,343	1	Canyon City.....	180	37	93	1	1											
Stockton.....	10,069	6,064	4,102	8,820	65	8. ....	546	342	204	473	2	Bodega.....	1,407	1,000	407	1,367	2	Junction City.....	440	161	279	249	.....											
Tulare.....	1,269	992	277	1,246	1	SIERRA. (1)						Cloverdale.....	612	538	74	609	.....	North Fork.....	461	188	273	230	.....											
Union.....	333	280	53	319	.....	Butte.....	1,182	534	648	999	25	Healdsburg.....	959	838	121	939	3	Weaverville.....	1,399	947	752	879	22											
SAN LUIS OBISPO. (11)																		Mendocino.....						2,690	2,417	273	2,659	17	Doughs City.....	411	120	201	187	.....
Arroyo Grande.....	776	601	175	732	1	Downsville.....	704	393	311	671	25	Russian River.....	957	877	110	978	.....	Hay Fork Valley.....	172	142	430	128	.....											
Moro.....	627	571	56	605	.....	Eureka.....	350	117	233	236	.....	Salt Point.....	1,088	640	448	947	.....	Weaverville.....	816	385	31	564	22											
Salinas.....	670	477	193	644	3	Forest.....	748	409	339	634	1	Santa Rosa.....	2,838	2,560	329	2,850	11	TULARE. (1)																
San Luis Obispo.....	1,670	1,172	497	1,600	4	Allegany.....	240	145	95	223	.....	Sonoma.....	1,612	957	655	1,371	1	Farmersville.....	807	756	52	766	9											
Santa Rosa.....	1,111	1,012	99	1,086	1	Forest City.....	152	92	60	141	.....	Vallejo.....	1,114	770	344	1,093	.....	King's River.....	166	148	13	162	.....											
SAN MATEO. (12)																		Washington.....						548	512	36	545	.....	Puckwood.....	214	172	42	214	.....
1. San Bruno.....	1,269	867	402	1,088	.....	Sierra.....	686	566	120	679	.....	Gaysville.....	68	54	14	65	.....	Tule River.....	1,098	953	145	1,082	1											
2. San Mateo.....	977	478	499	835	.....	Table Rock.....	759	340	419	655	1	STANISLAUS. (11)						Tule Indian Res- ervation.....	12	10	2	12	.....											
3. Pulgas.....	1,438	800	638	1,381	.....	SISKIYOU. (1)						Branch.....	787	597	190	733	1	Venice.....	490	475	16	487	.....											
4. Redwood.....	627	400	218	614	.....	Big Valley.....	246	240	6	246	.....	Buena Vista.....	357	245	109	316	.....	Visalia.....	1,626	1,377	249	1,640	20											
5. Redwood City.....	727	448	279	712	.....	Butte.....	410	342	68	373	.....	Emery.....	843	507	336	692	1	Yuba.....	913	707	296	855	4											
6. Half-Moon Bay.....	1,665	1,012	653	1,601	5	Cottonwood.....	421	161	260	230	2	Empire.....	2,093	2,673	420	2,946	2	White River.....	120	87	33	98	.....											
6. Pescadero.....	659	431	223	619	5	Humboldt.....	251	71	180	131	.....	North.....	223	187	36	220	.....	TUOLUMNE. (2)																
SANTA BARBARA. (13)																		San Joaquin.....						1,015	803	212	1,096	.....	1. Sonoma.....	2,489	1,383	1,106	2,211	39
1. San Buenaventura.....	2,491	2,119	372	2,394	5	Klamath.....	84	33	51	40	.....	Washington.....	281	232	49	276	.....	Sonoma.....	1,322	737	635	1,170	32											
2. Santa Barbara.....	4,256	3,561	694	4,103	31	Scott River.....	446	171	275	221	.....	SUTTER. (1)						2. Columbia.....	2,192	1,235	957	1,944	10											
3. Santa Inez.....	1,038	858	180	981	2	Scott Valley.....	1,259	708	461	933	6	Butte.....	1,359	1,083	276	1,298	5	Columbia.....	1,125	625	500	1,017	3											
SANTA CLARA. (14)																		Nicholas.....						799	634	155	773	5	3. Chinese Camp.....	2,320	1,010	1,204	1,540	16
Almaden.....	1,047	880	167	1,030	4	South.....	939	532	407	729	.....	Sutter.....	1,075	776	299	1,025	1	4. Big Oak Flat.....	1,249	648	701	861	2											
Alviso.....	585	314	274	466	1	Surprise Valley.....	649	590	59	648	.....	Vernon.....	799	660	149	744	16	YOLO. (1)																
Burnett.....	802	533	260	702	.....	Table Rock.....	327	286	41	322	.....	Yuba.....	998	806	192	951	4	Buckeye.....	860	739	121	788	22											
Fremont.....	2,018	1,252	766	1,994	14	Yreka.....	1,816	1,097	719	1,422	22	TEHAMA. (1)						Cache Creek.....	3,067	2,402	605	2,049	16											
Gilroy.....	8,195	2,474	721	8,090	15	Yreka City.....	1,063	732	331	881	22	Antelope.....	320	279	41	293	1	Cottonwood.....	1,319	1,152	167	1,253	19											
Gilroy.....	1,625	1,200	425	1,544	12	SOLANO. (1)						Battle Creek.....	199	181	18	189	3	Fremont.....	91	76	16	89	.....											
Milpitas.....	659	438	177	658	.....	Benicia.....	1,656	1,046	611	1,609	18	Bel Mills.....	79	76	3	78	.....	Graford.....	1,861	1,480	375	1,741	8											
Redwood.....	1,358	1,048	305	1,334	4	Denverton.....	470	287	183	465	1	Cottonwood.....	240	190	50	237	1	Merrill.....	430	282	198	432	.....											
Santa Clara.....	8,469	2,544	925	8,276	18	Green Valley.....	592	405	187	612	.....	Hunter's.....	40	37	3	38	.....	Pulish.....	1,112	1,020	394	1,326	2											
San Jose.....	8,420	2,374	1,046	8,116	12	Bridgeport.....	80	63	17	78	.....	Lassen.....	240	178	62	208	.....	Washington.....	809	662	247	740	3											
San Jose.....	9,089	5,384	3,755	8,270	105	Main Prairie.....	701	613	148	760	.....	Mill Creek.....	80	76	4	80	.....	YUBA. (1)																
SANTA CRUZ. (15)																		Molino.....						40	37	3	38	.....	East Bear River.....	603	426	178	599	6
Pajaro.....	3,114	2,449	665	3,004	45	Binghamton.....	80	73	7	80	.....	Toomes's Grant.....	356	315	41	353	1	Foster's Bur.....	524	280	233	603	1											
Watsonville.....	1,151	900	251	1,038	23	Main Prairie.....	160	142	18	160	.....	Pasakenta.....	76	63	8	75	.....	Linda.....	301	283	118	374	6											
Santa Cruz.....	4,436	3,346	1,090	4,349	3	Montezuma.....	347	293	114	323	.....	Stoney Creek.....	80	80	.....	80	.....	Long Bar.....	519	378	141	471	6											
Santa Cruz.....	2,661	1,935	626	2,500	3	Rio Vista.....	388	617	371	700	.....	Payno's Creek.....	1,032	793	239	943	29	Marysville.....	433	314	119	874	27											
Soquel.....	1,193	903	230	1,179	.....	Rio Vista.....	319	216	103	312	.....	Red Bluff.....	992	755	237	904	29	Marysville.....	4,738	2,358	3,226	3,925	96											
SHASTA. (16)																		Tehama.....						881	692	289	624	38	New York.....	542	371	171	507	.....
1. ....	924	611	313	796	36	Swiss.....	1,342	1,268	674	1,567	4	Merrill's.....	124	103	21	117	.....	North East.....	638	152	211	196	.....											
SHASTA.—Continued.																		Trinity.....						733	364	419	513	.....	Parke Bar.....	260	163	97	243	.....
2. ....	559	197	362	266	2	Fairfield.....	329	244	85	325	4	TRINITY. (1)						Rose's Bar.....	1,191	979	612	1,112	6											
3. ....	113	93	20	104	.....	Suisun City.....	462	363	99	443	.....	Indian Creek.....	183	57	126	102	.....	Slate Range.....	880	441	439	699	3											
4. ....	350	323	27	359	.....	Tremont.....	640	439	201	632	.....	Indian Creek.....	183	57	126	102	.....	West Bear River.....	497	304	103	968	8											
5. ....	359	305	54	354	8	Vacaville.....	1,701	1,307	394	1,580	.....																							
6. ....	957	922	35	952	.....																													
7. ....	359	132	217	206	1																													
8. ....	546	342	204	473	2																													









Map of  
**SANTA CLARA CO.**  
CALIFORNIA

MAP N° TWELVE  
PAGE 74  
H. A. CHIO  
Asst. Engineer of San Diego

MAP N° FIFTEEN  
PAGES 68 & 69  
H. A. CHIO  
Asst. Engineer of San Diego

MAP N° TEN  
PAGE 75  
H. A. CHIO  
Asst. Engineer of San Diego

MAP N° FOUR  
PAGES 36 & 37  
H. A. CHIO  
Asst. Engineer of San Diego

MAP N° ONE  
PAGES 20 & 21  
H. A. CHIO  
Asst. Engineer of San Diego



# PLAT OF ALVISO

(PART OF SHERMAN DAY'S COPY OF ORIG. MAP)



## MAYFIELD

ORIGINAL TOWN  
AS SURVEYED  
FOR W. PAUL  
March 20th 1867  
Scale 500 Ft to One Inch.



## MAP OF VILLA LANDS OF MOUNTAIN VIEW

Recorded March 1865

SCALE 300 FT. TO 1 INCH.



SCALE 40 CHAINS TO ONE INCH









INFIRMARY, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CAL.





SMITH, DEL.  
 T. ELLARD BEANS, PRESIDENT.  
 CLEMENT T. PARK, CASHIER.  
 C. W. POMEROY, SECRETARY.

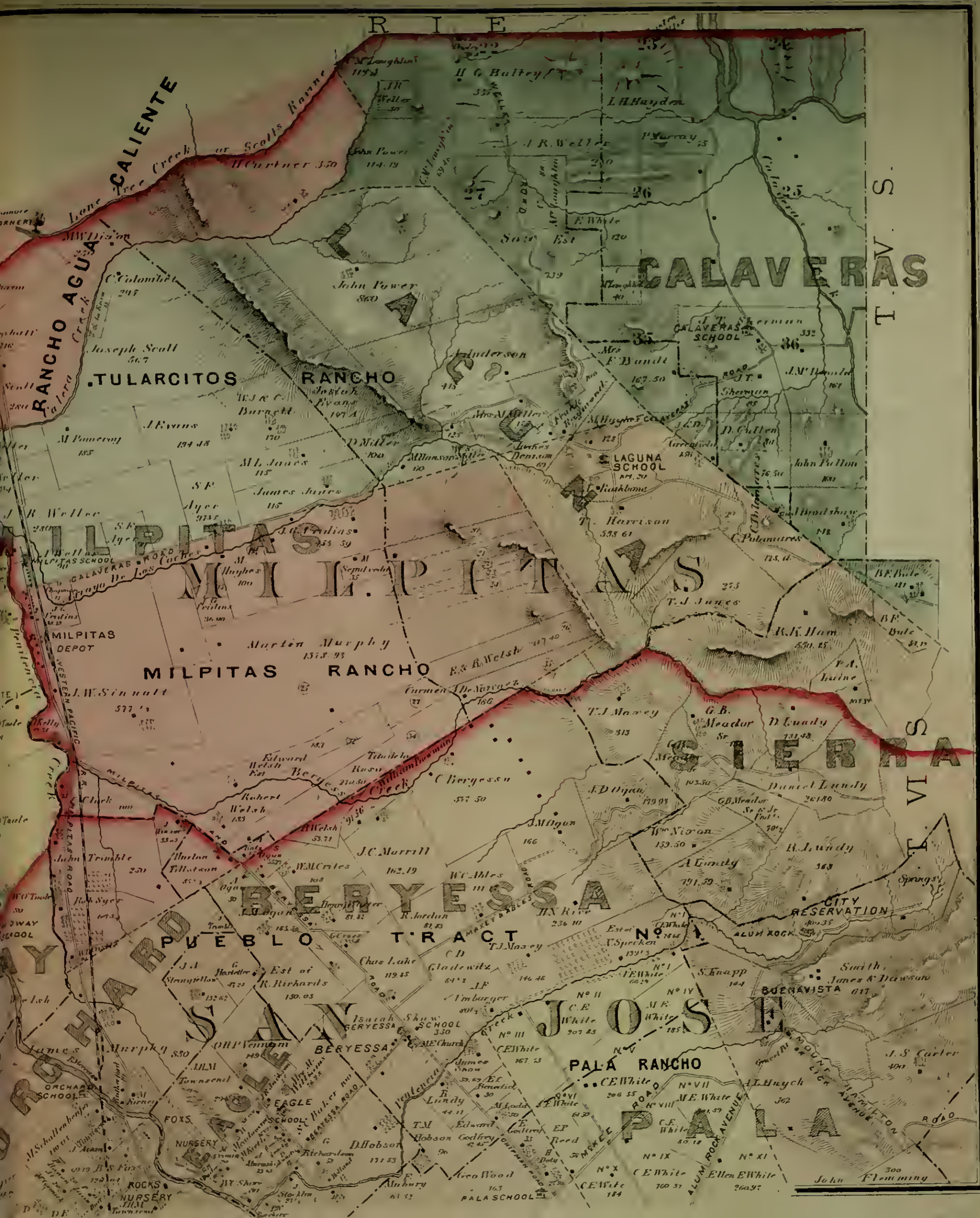
THE BANK OF SAN JOSE.

TRUSTEES.  
 A. PFISTER.  
 C. W. POMEROY.  
 T. ELLARD BEANS.











ERNST SCHNABEL.  
CLAUS H. SCHRAM.

FREDERICKSBURG BREWERY.  
KRAHENBERG & CO., PROPRIETORS.



FRED. W. KRAHENBERG







R. 111 E







T. V S.

T. VI S.

T. VII S.





RES. OF J. S. CARTER, ESQ.  
FIRST ST., SAN JOSE.

G. L. SMITH DEL.

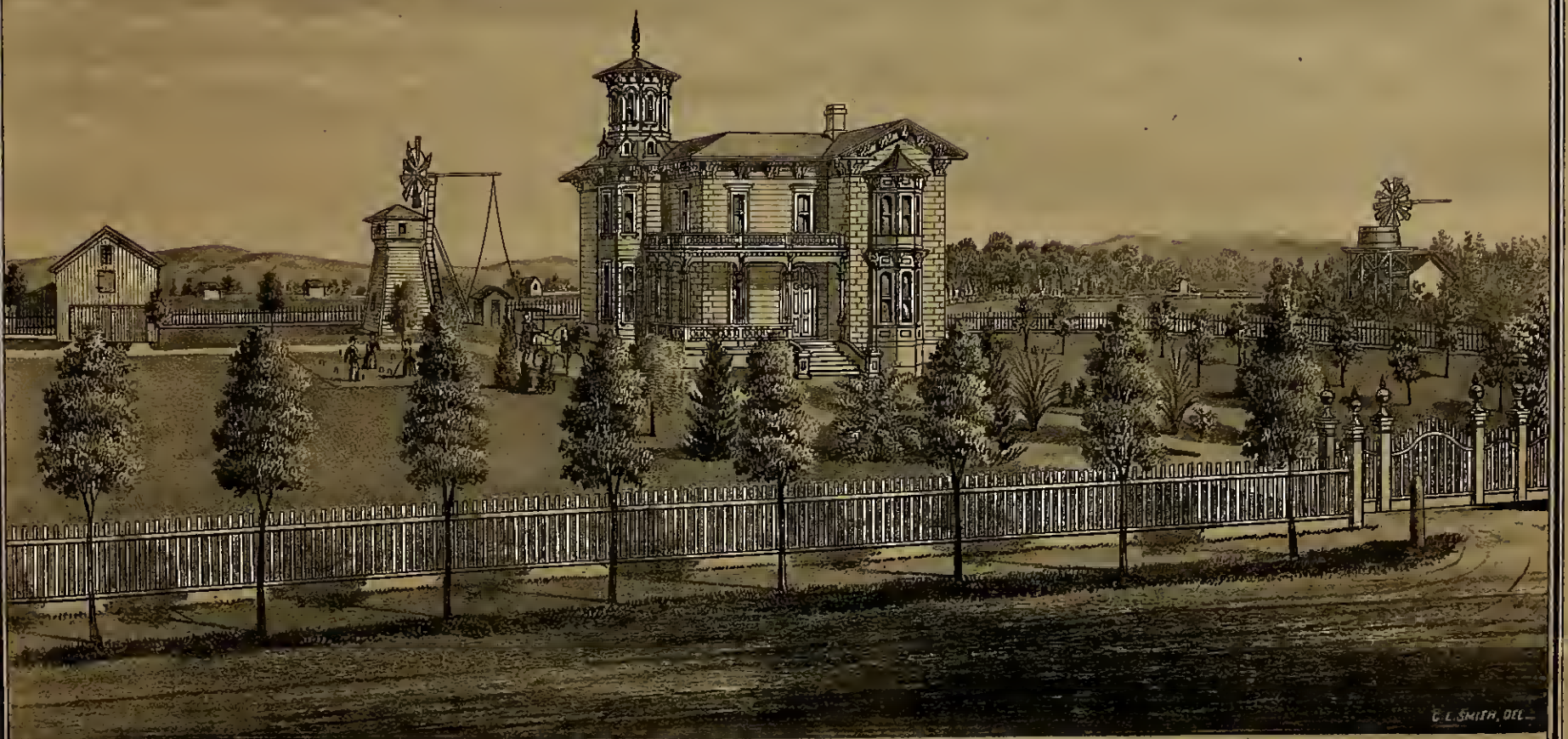


RES. OF THOS. FALLON, ESQ.  
COR. SAN PEDRO & SAN AUGUSTINE STS., SAN JOSE.





RES. OF C. X. HOBBS,  
SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA.



RES. OF E. L. BRADLEY, ESQ.  
SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA.

C. L. SMITH, DEL.



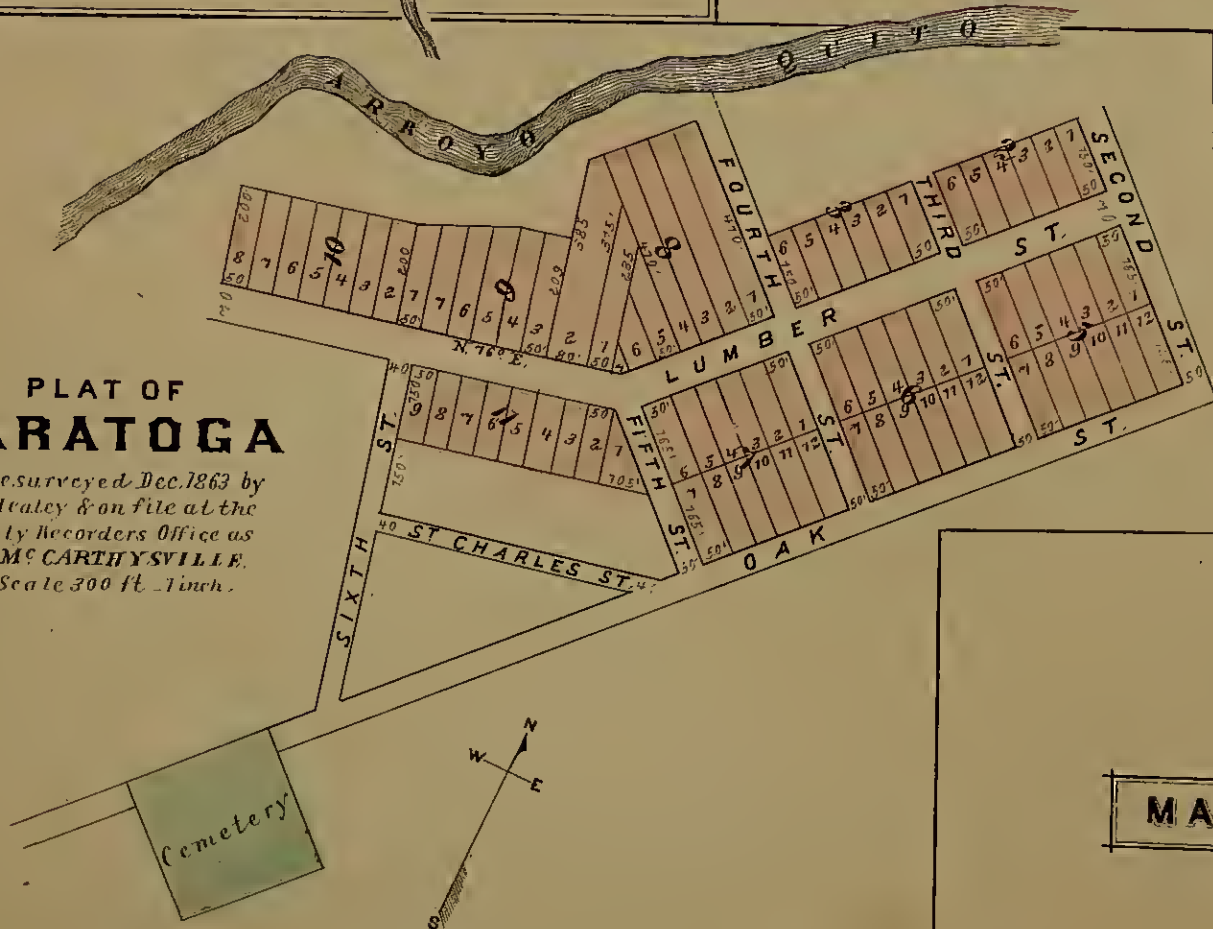
MAP of the Property of  
SANTA CLARA HOMESTEAD ASSOCIATION

Scale 600 ft. to the inch.



PLAT OF  
SARATOGA

As resurveyed Dec. 1863 by  
C. T. Healey & on file at the  
County Records Office as  
MC CARTHYVILLE.  
Scale 300 ft. 1 inch.



MAP N° FOUR











RES. OF PROF. J. H. L. TUCK,  
COR. SAN FERNANDO & ELEVENTH STS., SAN JOSE, CAL.



RES. OF WM. H. HALL,  
COR. FIRST & ST. JAMES STS., SAN JOSE, CAL.



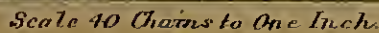


SPRING'S GREAT AMERICAN CHEAP STORE,  
SAN JOSE, CAL.



SAN JOSE BREWERY & RESIDENCE OF PH. DOERR, COR. 4TH & WILLIAMS STS.,  
SAN JOSE, CAL.





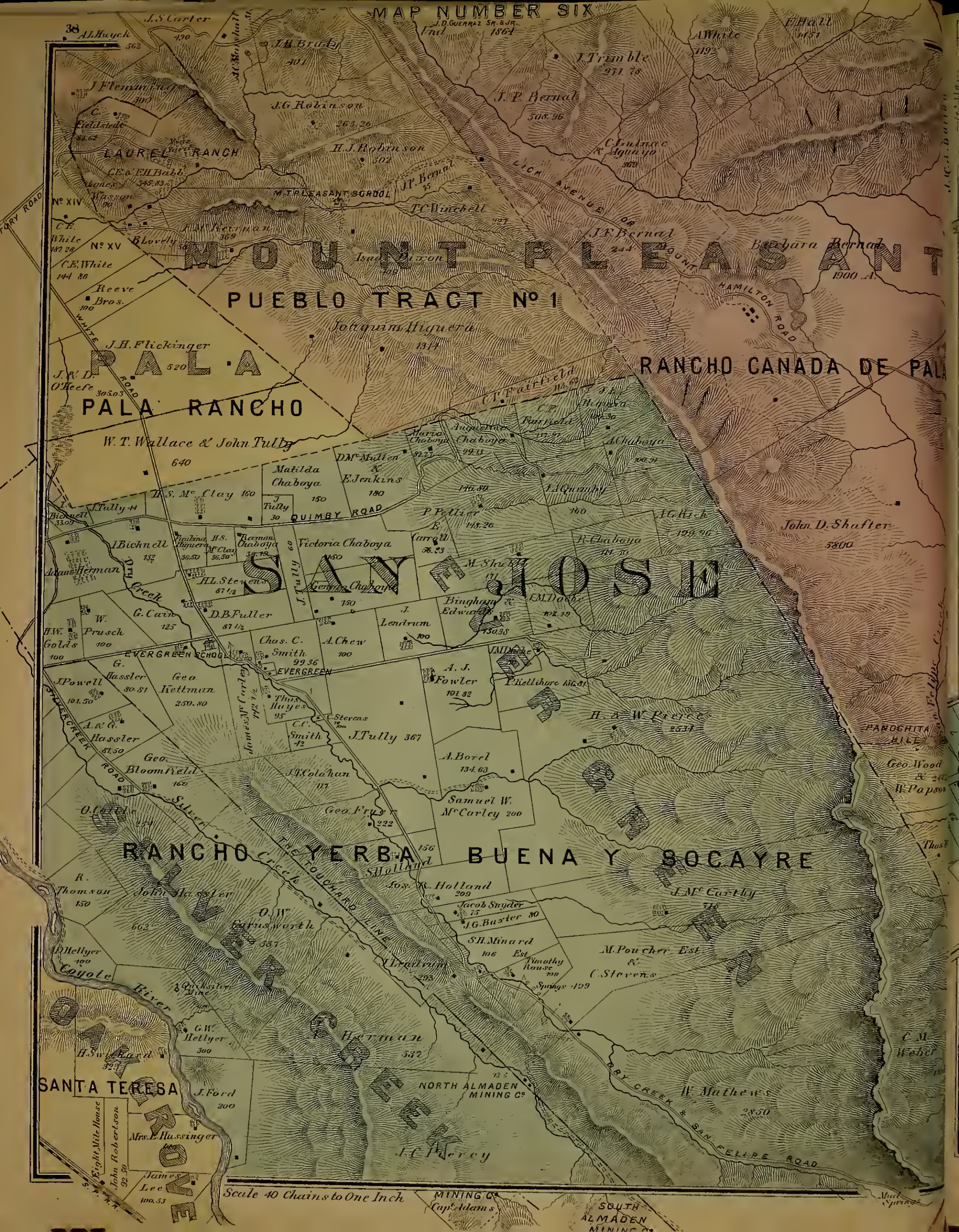




Map labels and text include:

- San Jose** (City Name)
- PUEBLO TRACT** (Tract Name)
- RANCHO YERBA BUENA Y SOCAYRE** (Rancho Name)
- SANTA TERESA** (Area Name)
- OAK GROVE** (Area Name)
- San Juan Bautista** (Area Name)
- Willow Glen** (Area Name)
- San Jose Tract No. 1** (Tract Name)
- San Jose Pueblo** (Area Name)
- San Jose Tract No. 2** (Tract Name)
- San Jose Tract No. 3** (Tract Name)
- San Jose Tract No. 4** (Tract Name)
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- San Jose Tract No. 98** (Tract Name)
- San Jose Tract No. 99** (Tract Name)
- San Jose Tract No. 100** (Tract Name)





MOUNT PLEASANT

PUEBLO TRACT No 1

PALA RANCHO

RANCHO CANADA DE PALA

RANCHO YERBA BUENA Y SOCAYRE

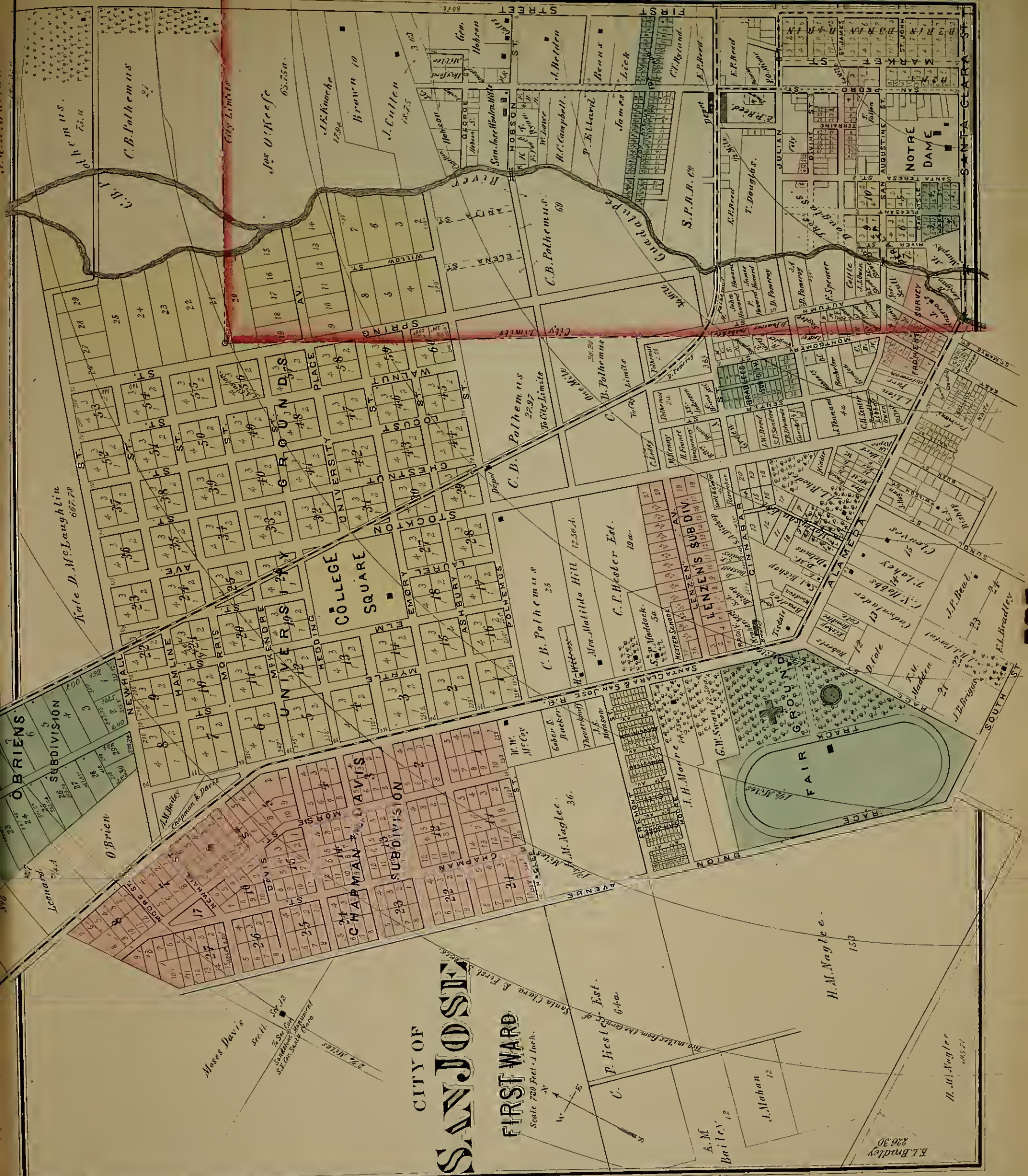
SANTA TERESA

Scale 40 Chains to One Inch

MINING CO  
Capt Adams

SOUTH  
ALMADEN  
MINING CO

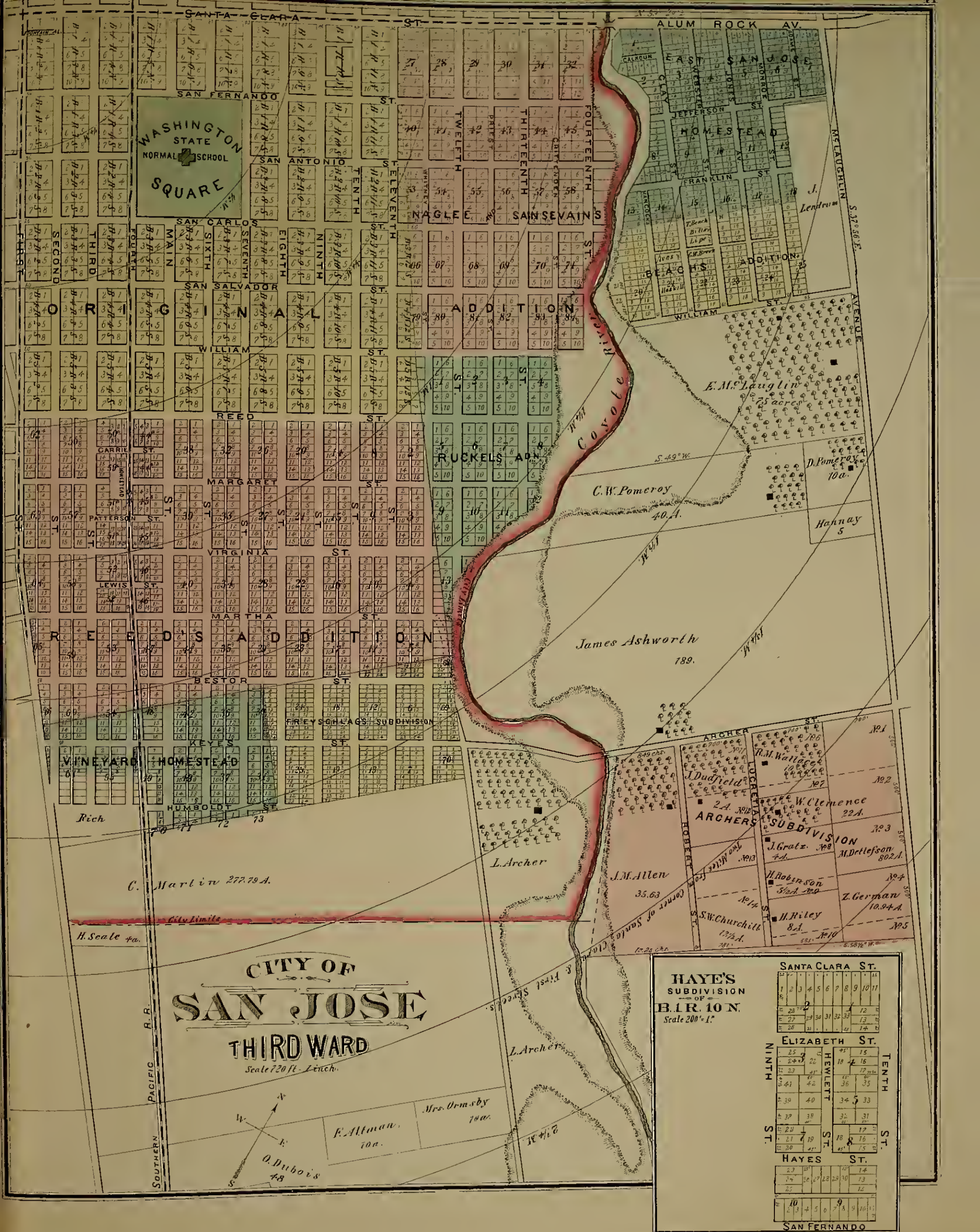














CITY OF

# SAN JOSE

## FOURTH WARD

Scale 720 Feet = 1 inch







**PLAT OF  
SANTA CLARA**  
Compiled from Official Survey  
Made April 1866.

SCALE SIX HUNDRED AND SIXTY FEET - ONE INCH  
SUB. LOTS are Numbered  
RANGES  
BLOCKS

Old Fellow's Savings Bank

BENNETT TRACT

IN Thompson

San Antonio

SANDSTONE MONUMENT  
South East Corner Santa Clara

M. Fine

A.C. Fine &  
M. Fine





C. S. Brown Del.

SANTA CLARA





R. COLLEGE.



(GENTS HALL.) UNIVERSITY OF THE PACIFIC, BETWEEN SAN JOSE AND SANTA CLARA, CALIFORNIA. FOUNDED 1854. (LADIES HALL.)







RES. OF J. R. ARGÜELLO.  
SANTA CLARA, CAL.







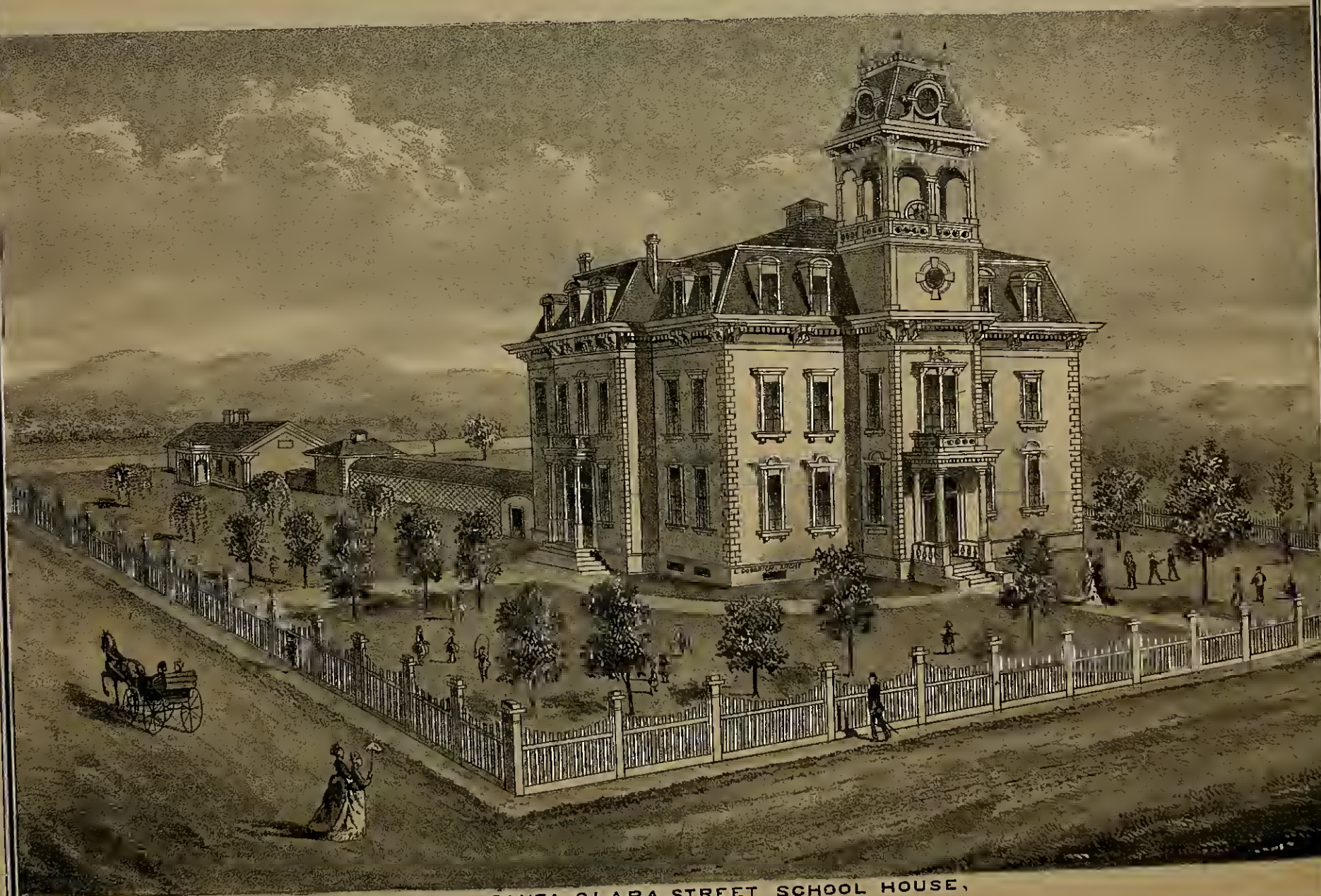


NOTRE DAME,  
SE. CAL.





REED STREET SCHOOL HOUSE,  
THIRD WARD, SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA.



SANTA CLARA STREET SCHOOL HOUSE,  
SECOND WARD, SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA.





FOURTH WARD SCHOOL HOUSE,  
SAN JOSE, CAL.



FIRST WARD SCHOOL HOUSE,  
SAN JOSE, CAL.





RED WOOD. RES. OF E.O. SMITH, SAN JOSE, CAL.



RES. OF J.L. EVANS, SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA.





RES. @ BENJ. CAMPBELL, ESQ., 165 ACRES ON SEC'S 26 & 35, SANTA CLARA TP.,  
SANTA CLARA CO., CALIFORNIA.  
DATE OF SETTLEMENT MARCH 1881.



RES. @ L. F. PARKER, ESQ.,  
SPRING RANCH, ALMADEN TP., SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.





KNOX BLOCK, SAN JOSE, CAL.





L. GOODRICH, ARCHITECT.

RES. of Mr. & Mrs. C.H. MADDOX  
FIRST ST. SAN JOSE, CAL.



RES. of MRS. S.L. KNOX, COR. OF SECOND & SAN ANTONIO STS., SAN JOSE, CAL.





UNSURVEYED

RANCHO LOS HUECOS

CANADA DE SAN

FELIPE Y LAS ANIMAS

RANCHO LAGUNA SECA

AGUA DE LA COCHE

RANCHO SAN FRANCISCO DE LAS LLAGAS

RANCHO LA POLKA

SOLIS RANCHO

RIVER





T. 8. S.

BOUNDARY

LINE

SURVEYED

RAVE

R.V.H.S

T. 9. S.

T. 9. S.

RANCHO

SAN LOUIS GONZAGA

I & M Mularin 1880

RAVE

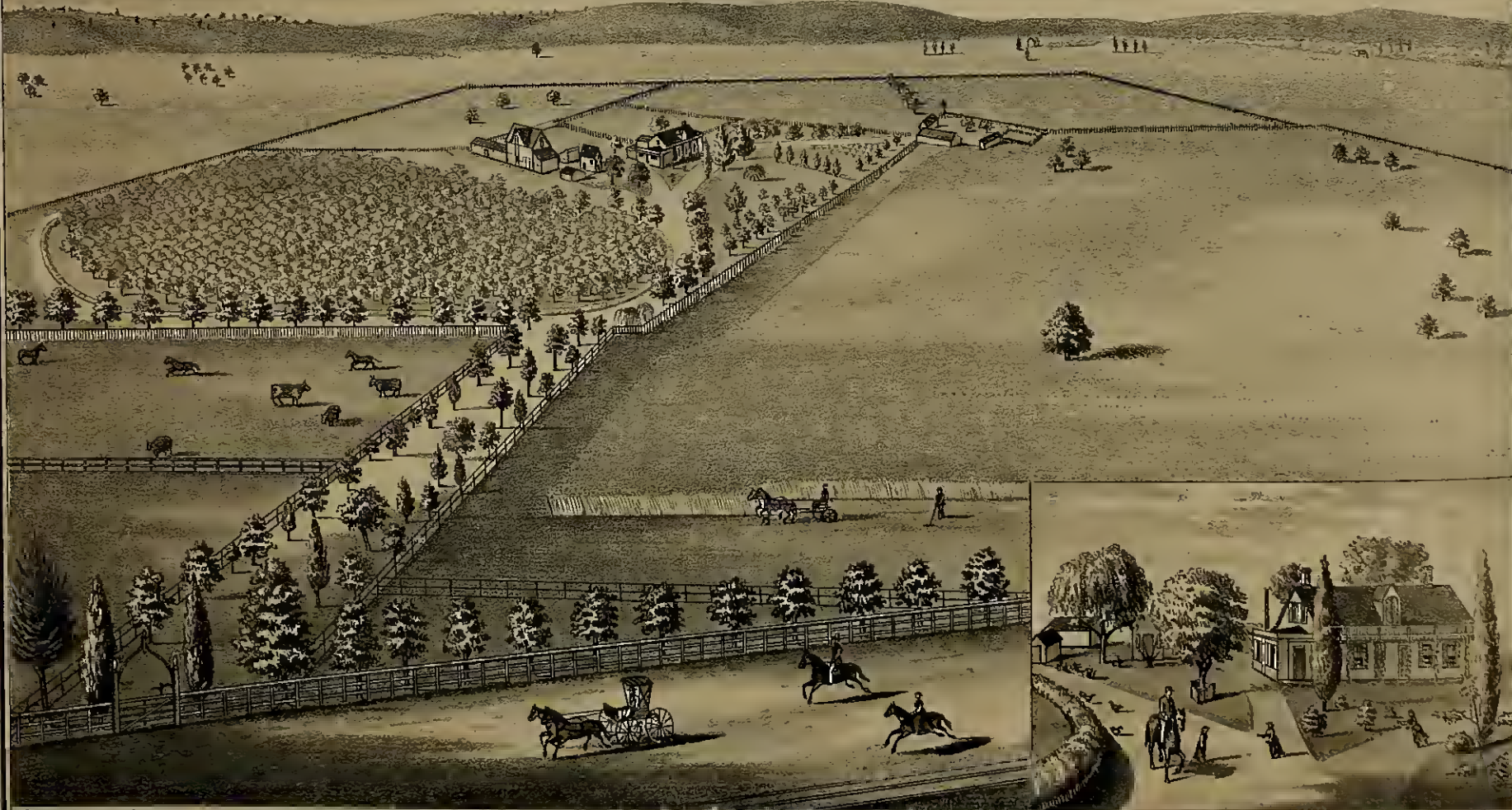




ORCHARD FARM, GOULD ST., COR. OF LEMINGTON ST. SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.

RES. OF B. F. WATKINS, BREEDER OF THOROUGH BRED SPANISH MERINO SHEEP.

MRS. L. J. WATKINS, THOROUGH BRED POULTRY.



EDGAR WILLIAMS, DEL.

"SOMERVILLE LODGE," FARM & RES. OF DR. L. H. BASCOM, SANTA CLARA TP., SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.





RANCH OF D. & T. WILLIAMS OF WILLIAMS BROS., SAN JOSE, CAL.

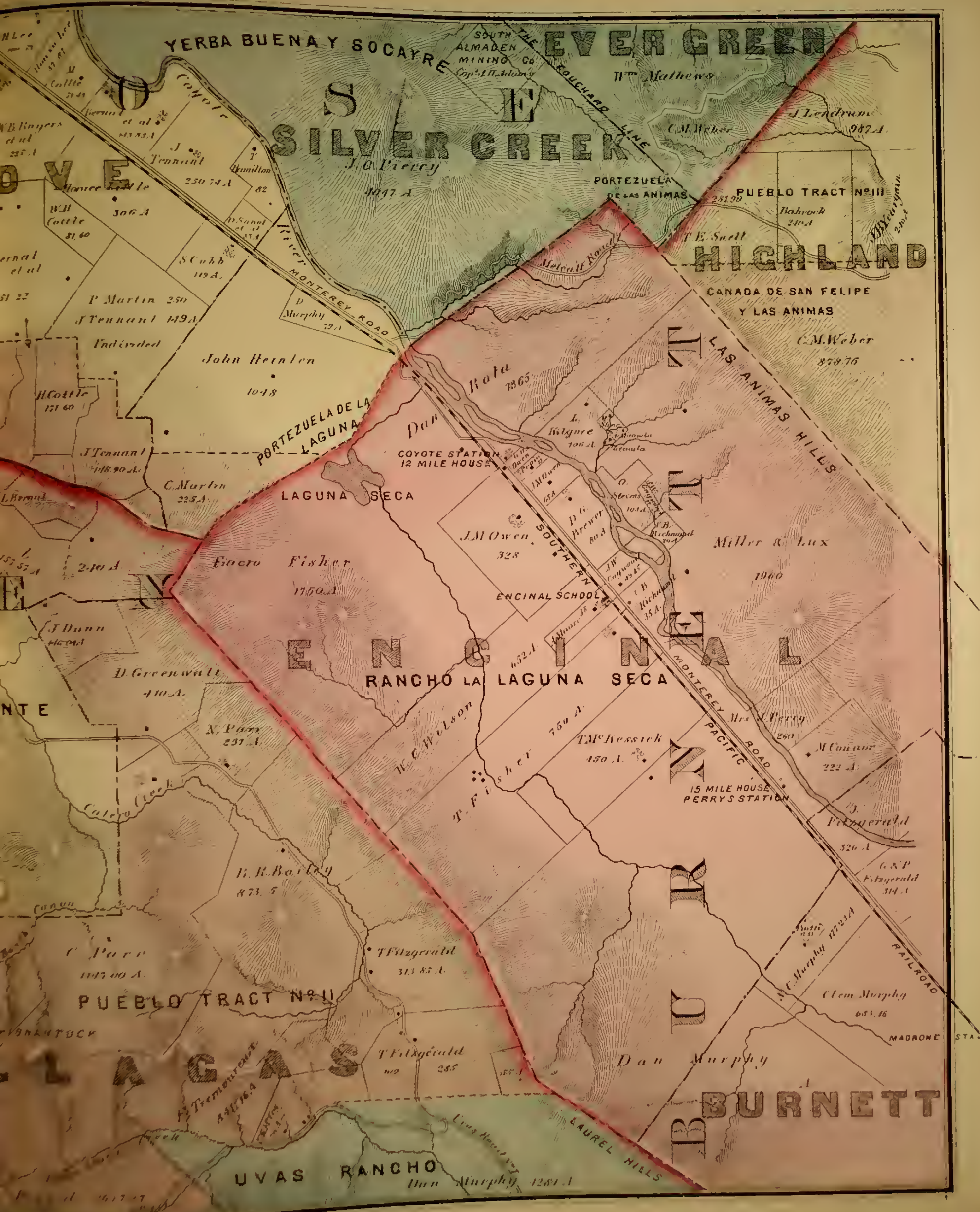


GOODRICH'S FREE STONE QUARRY, ON ALMADEN ROAD, 6 MILES SOUTH OF SAN JOSE, CAL.

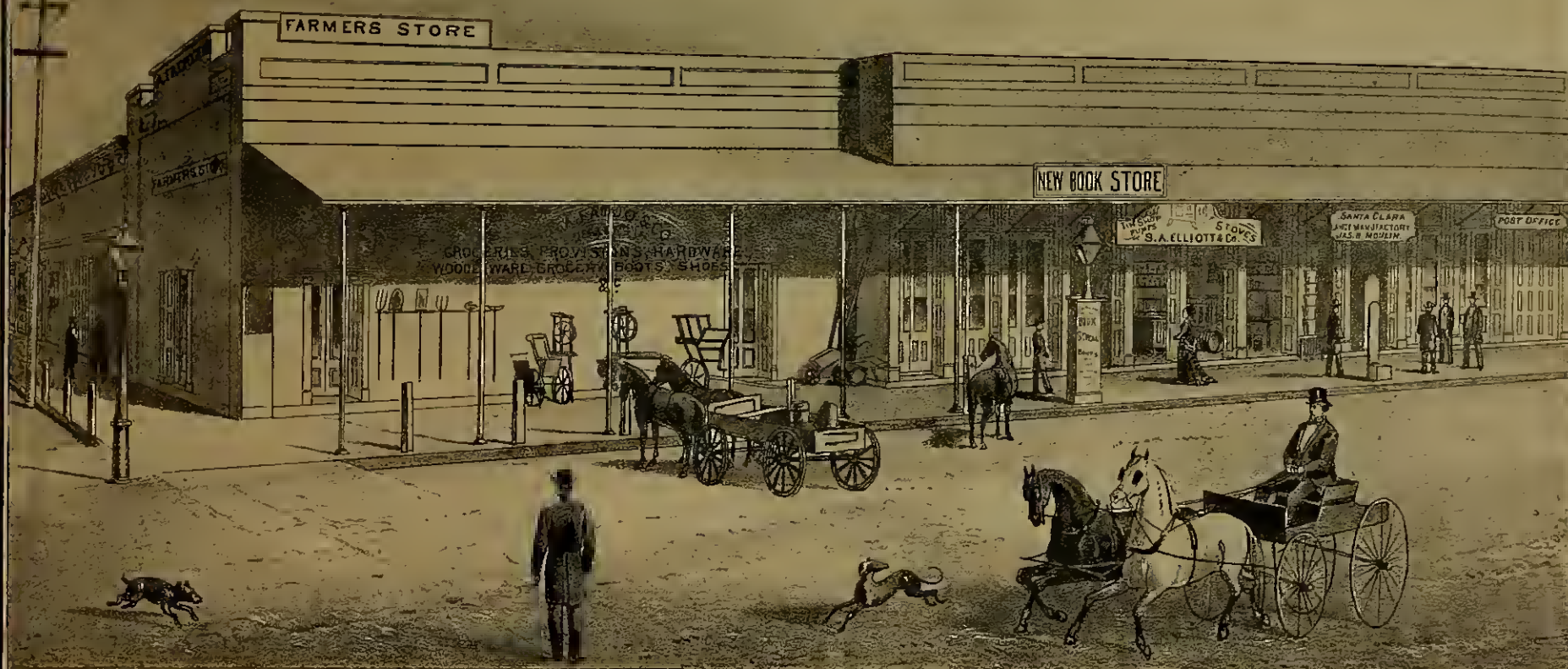












J. R. ARQUE S' BLOCK,  
SANTA CLARA, CAL.



RES. OF THE LATE HON. C. P. HESTER, SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA.



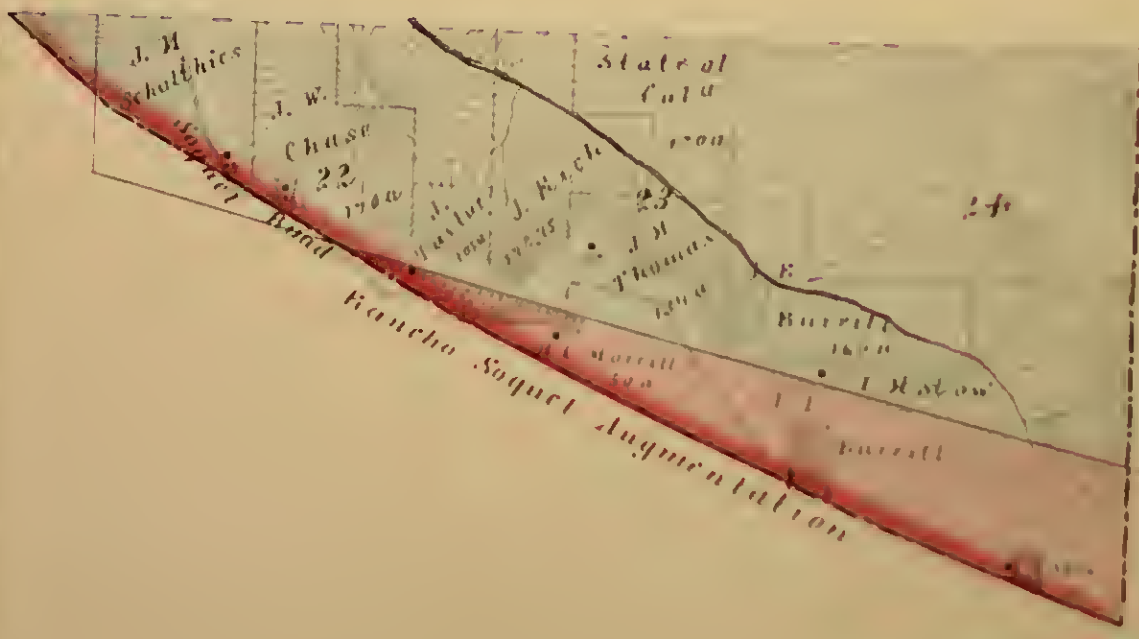
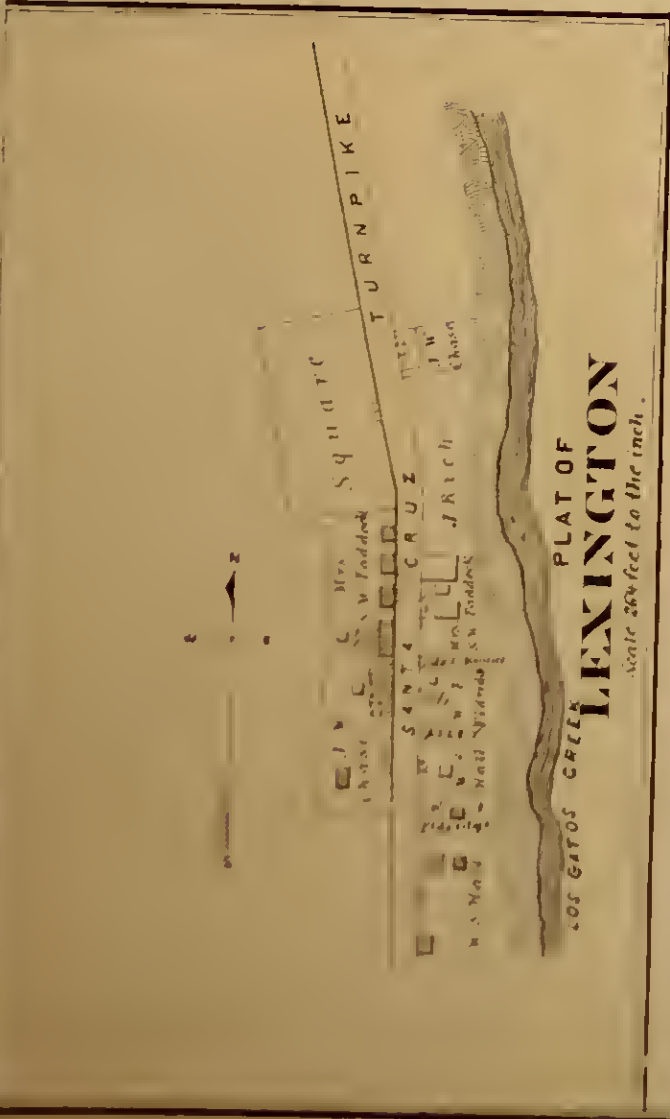
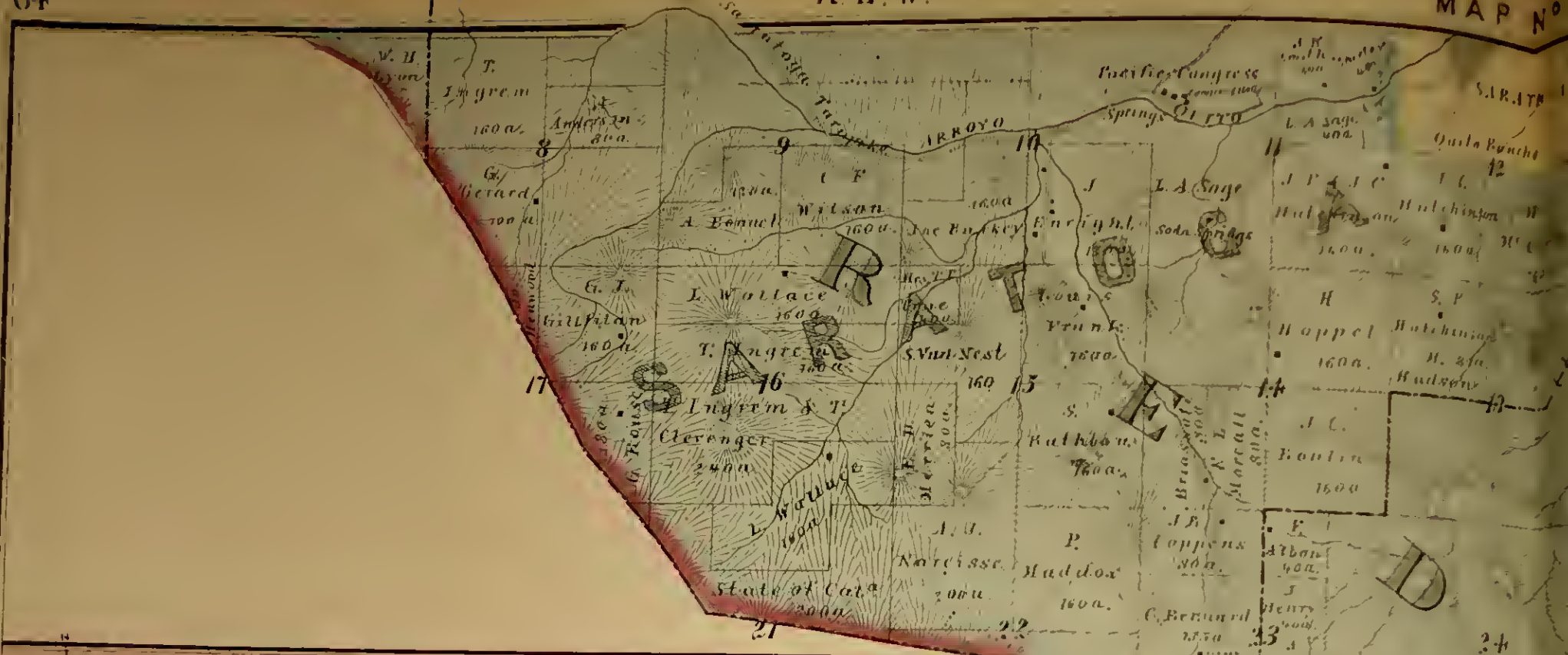


RES. OF JOHN TENNANT, ESQ., EDENVALE STATION, S. P. R. R.  
SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.



RES. OF W. H. WELDON, REAL ESTATE AGENT, SAN JOSE, CAL., OFFICE 605 CLAY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.





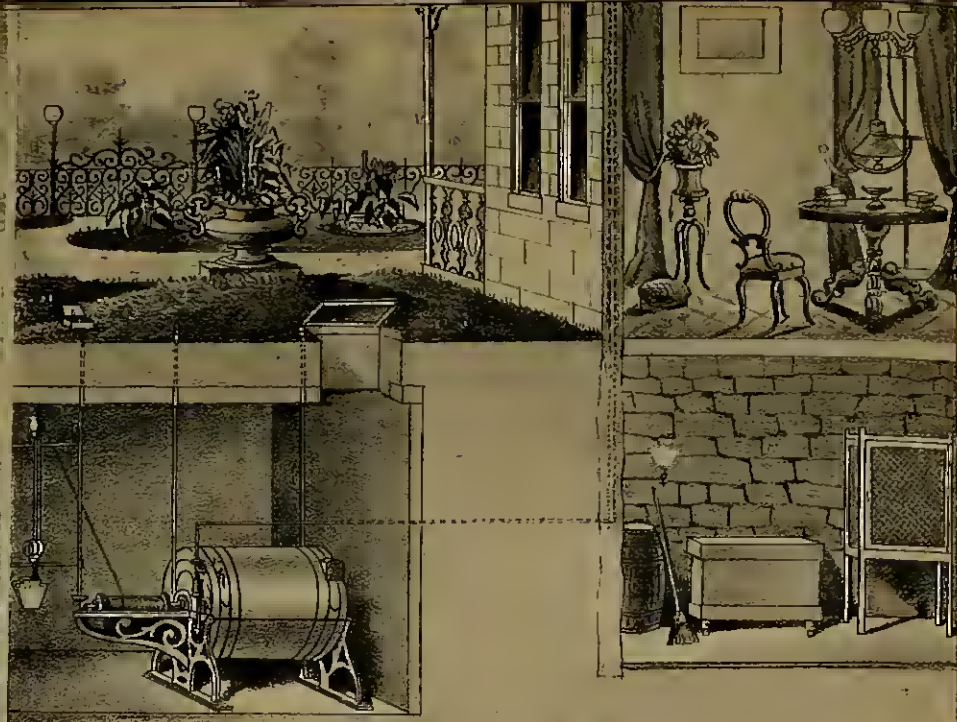




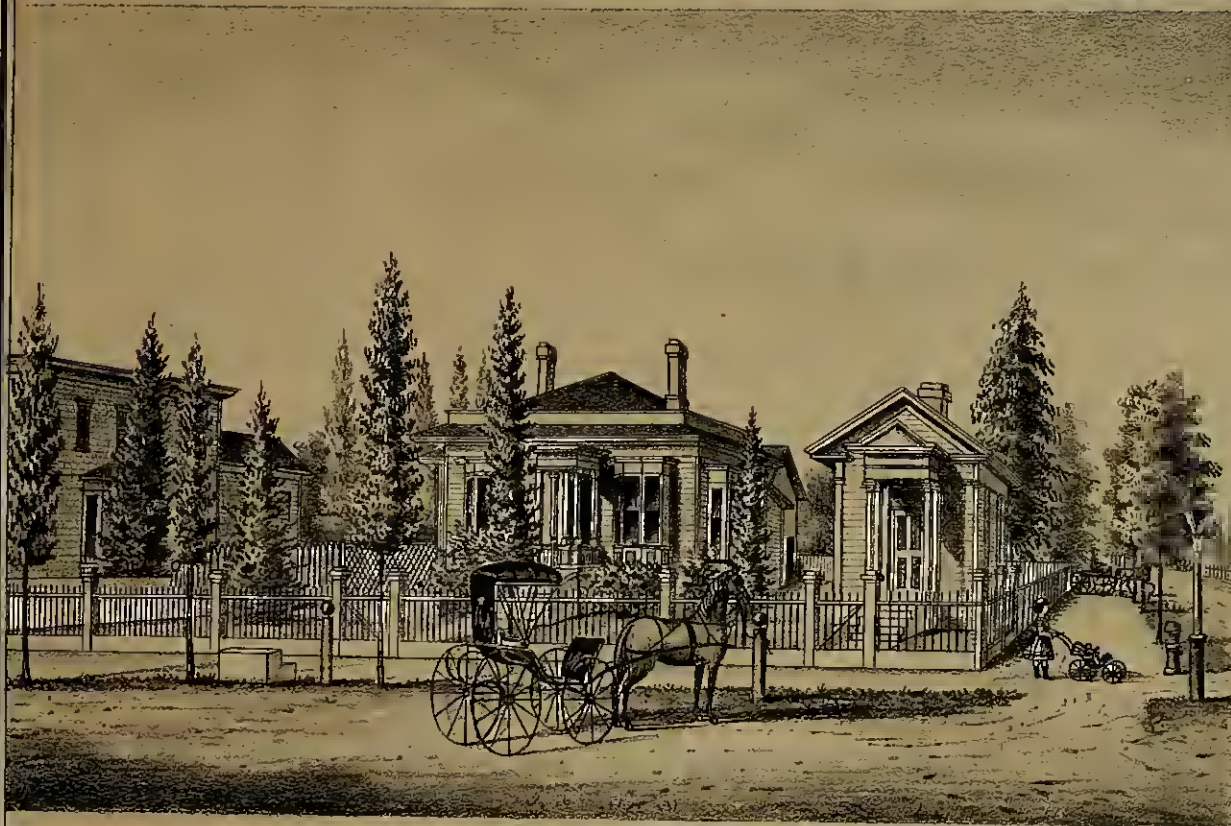




RES. OF PEDRO DE SAISSET, ESQ., No 478 GUADALUPE ST., SAN JOSE, CAL.



KEYSTONE SAFETY GAS MACHINE,  
FURNISHING COUNTRY RESIDENCES, HOTELS, FACTORIES & WITH GAS AT LESS THAN CITY PRICES.  
J.N.HOLDEN, PLUMBER & GAS FITTER 404 FIRST STREET,  
SAN JOSE, CAL.  
SOLE AGENT FOR PACIFIC COAST.



OFFICE & RES. OF C.W. BREYFOGLE, M.D.  
COR. THIRD & ST. JAMES STS., SAN JOSE, CAL.



HATMAN & NORMANDIN'S CARRIAGE FACTORY.  
411 SECOND ST.,  
SAN JOSE, CAL.



INTERIOR VIEW OF VINSONHALER'S BUSINESS COLLEGE,  
SAN JOSE, CAL.



RES. OF JAMES A. CLAYTON, ESQ., NORTH MARKET ST., SAN JOSE, CAL.







ADAMS

SOLIS RANCHO

LIVE OAK

LAS ANIMAS RANCHO

SALSIPIUEDES RANCHO  
Eugene Casserly  
1770 A.

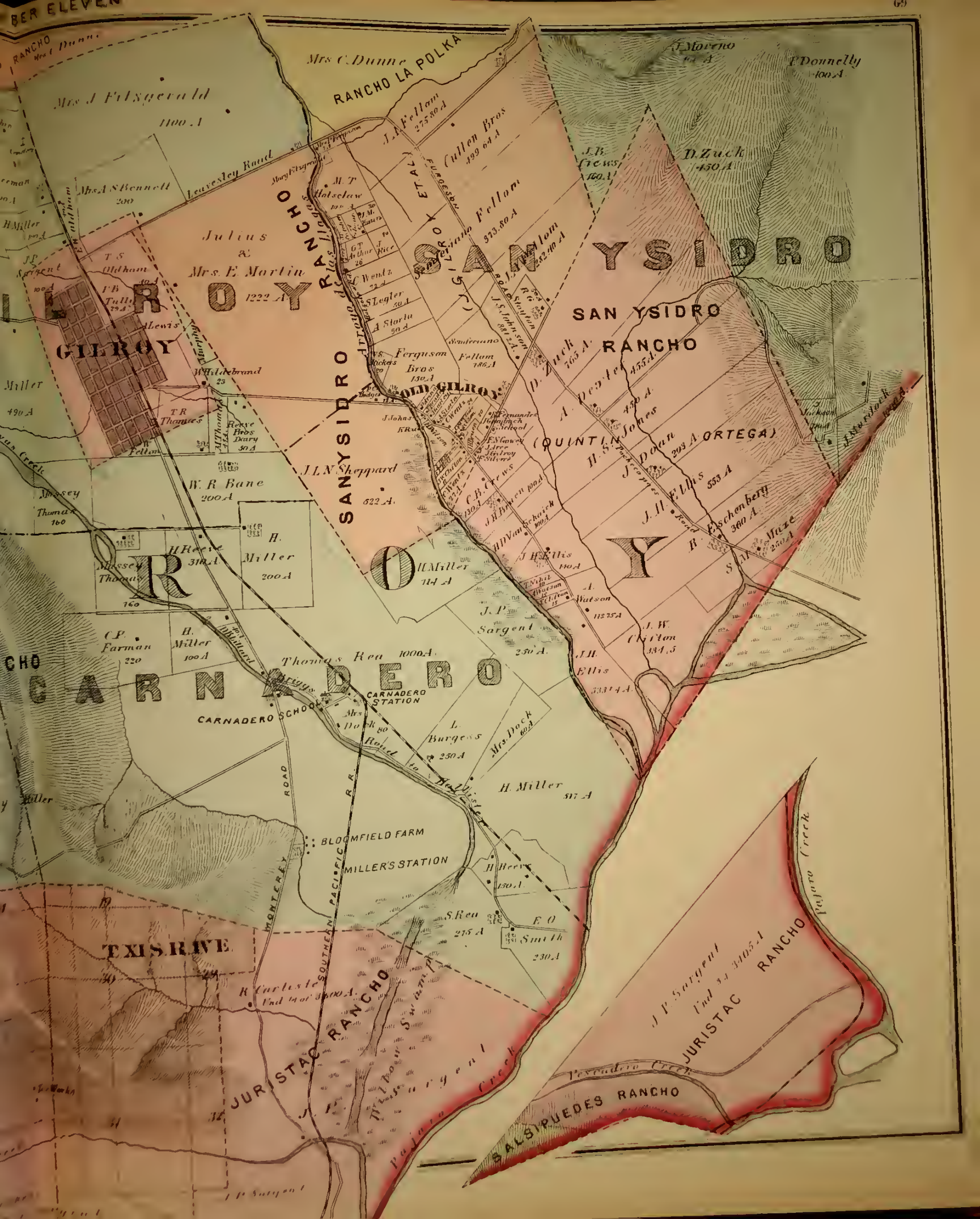
THIS RIME

Scale 40 Chains to One Inch

SUMMIT SANTA CRUZ MOUNTAINS





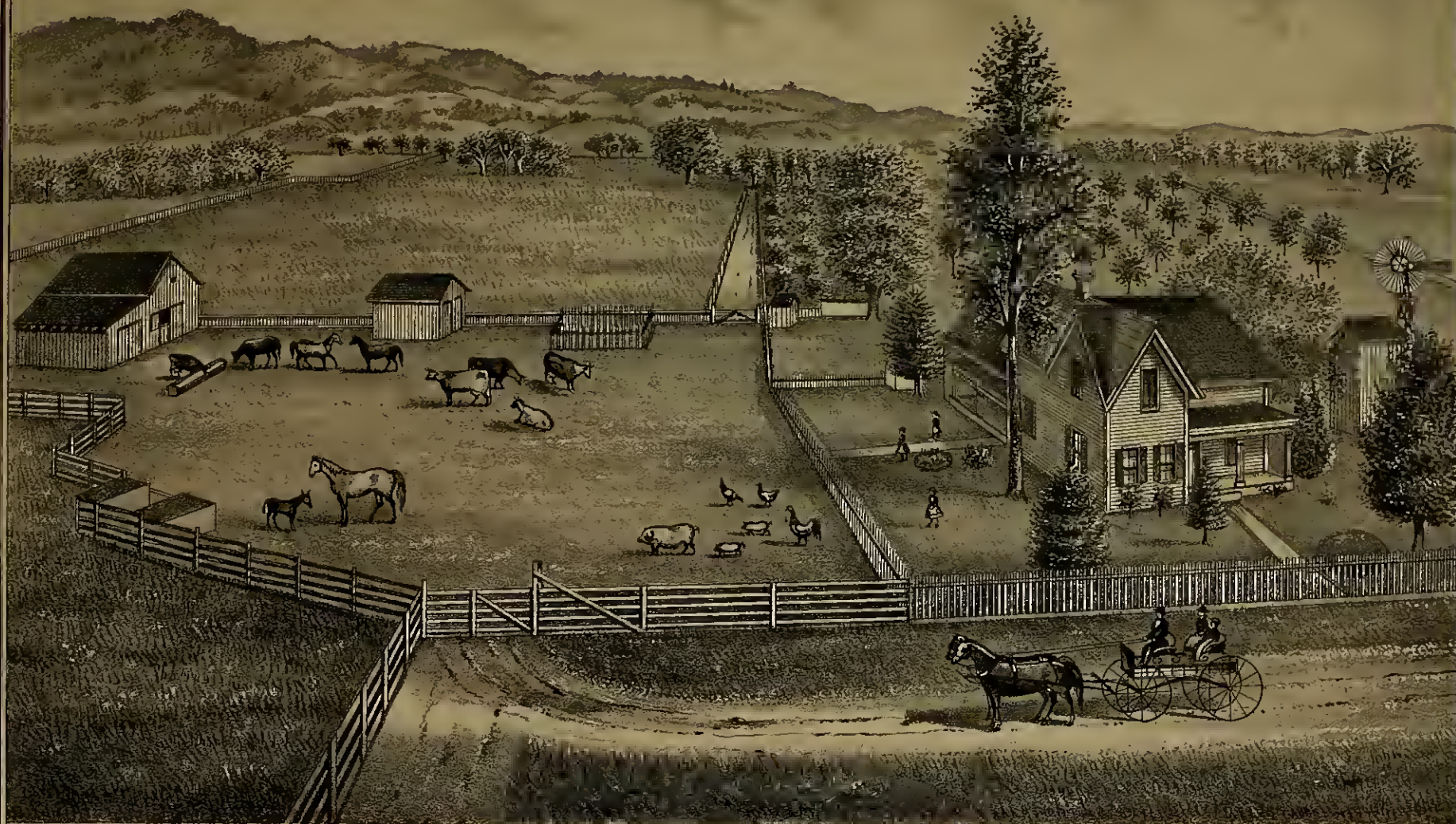




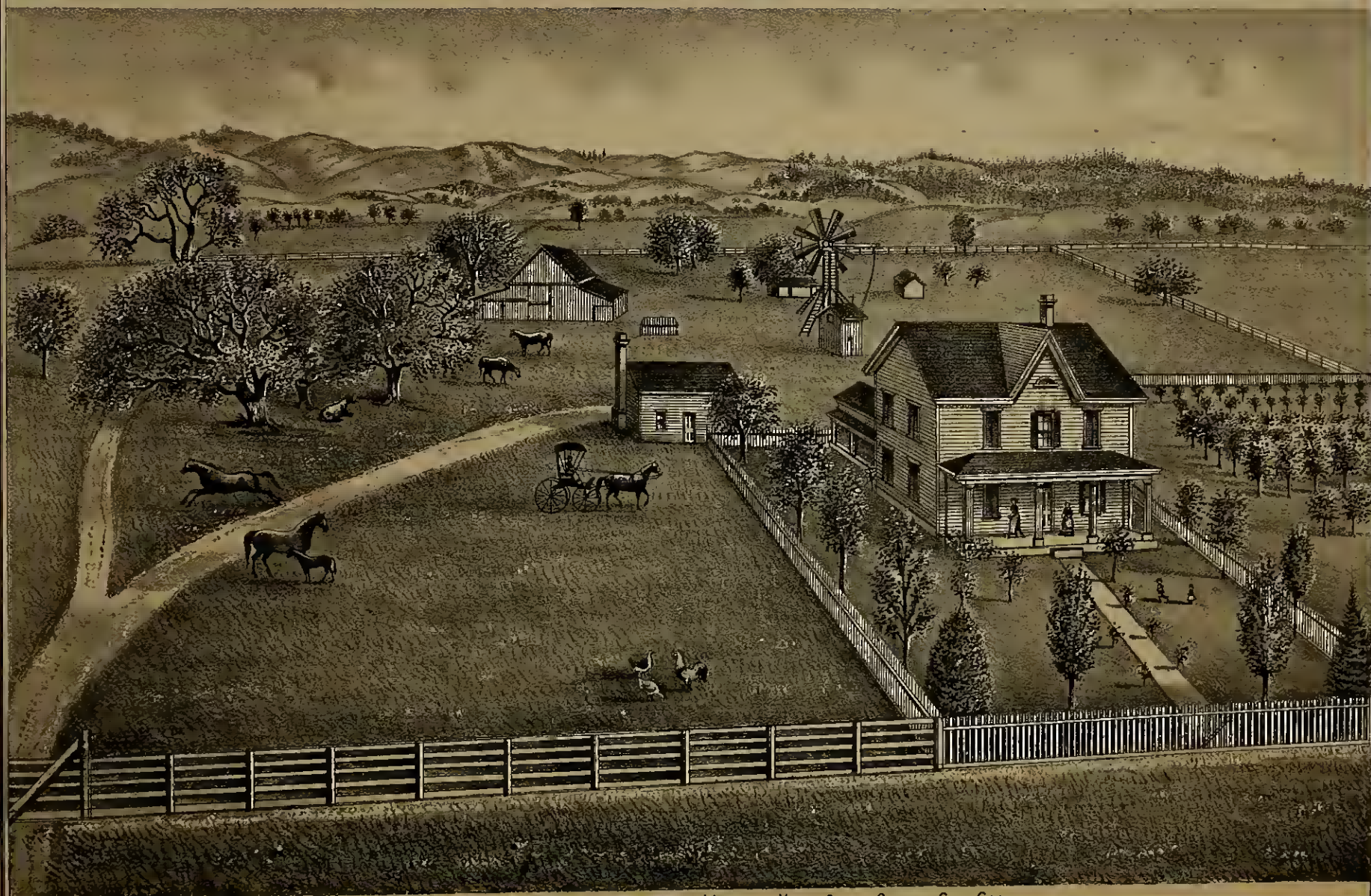
RESIDENCE @ DANIEL FRINK, *Mountain View, Santa Clara Co., Cal.*





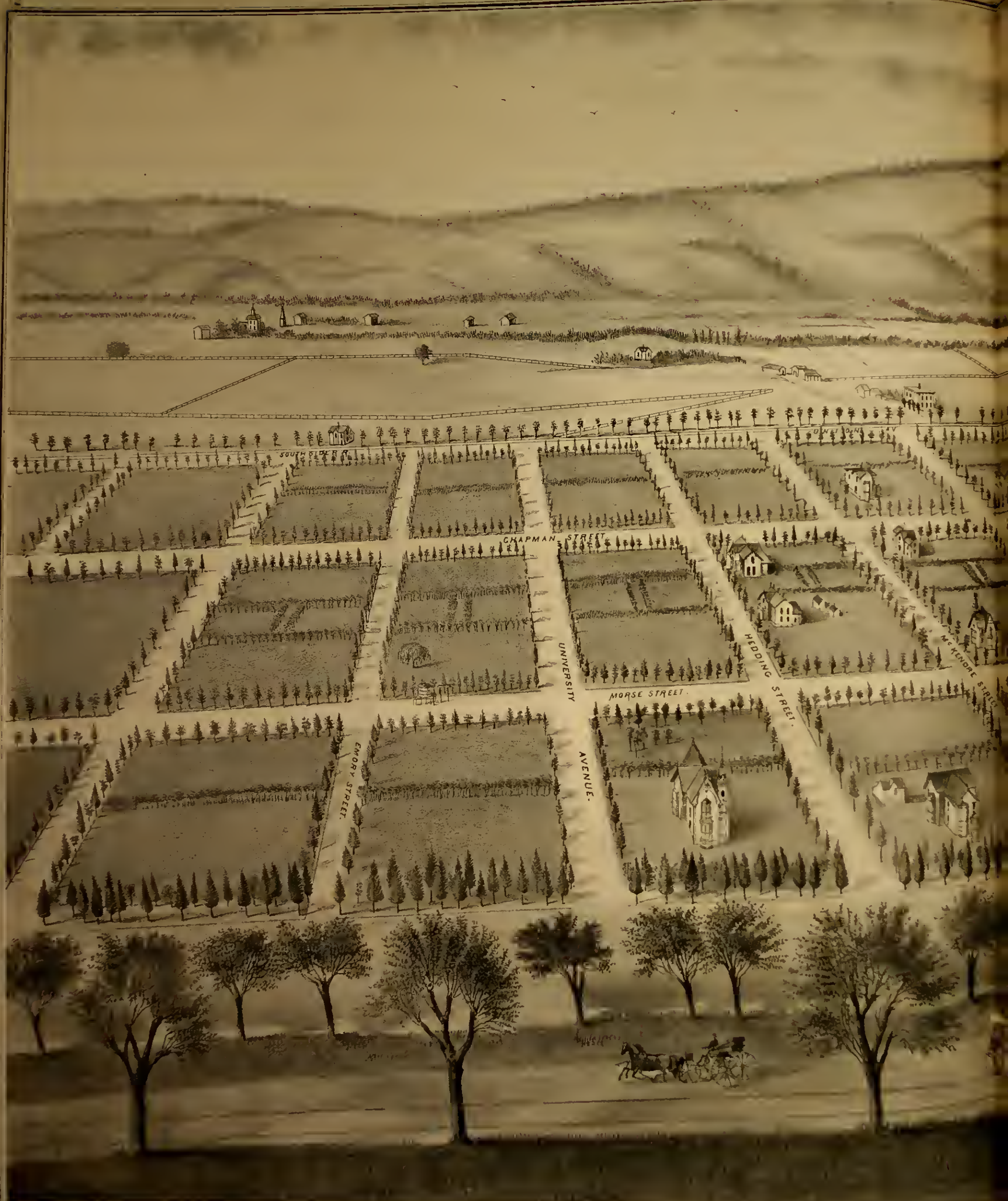


RES. OF W. H. BUBB, MOUNTAIN VIEW, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.



RES. OF BENJAMIN T. BUBB, MOUNTAIN VIEW, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.





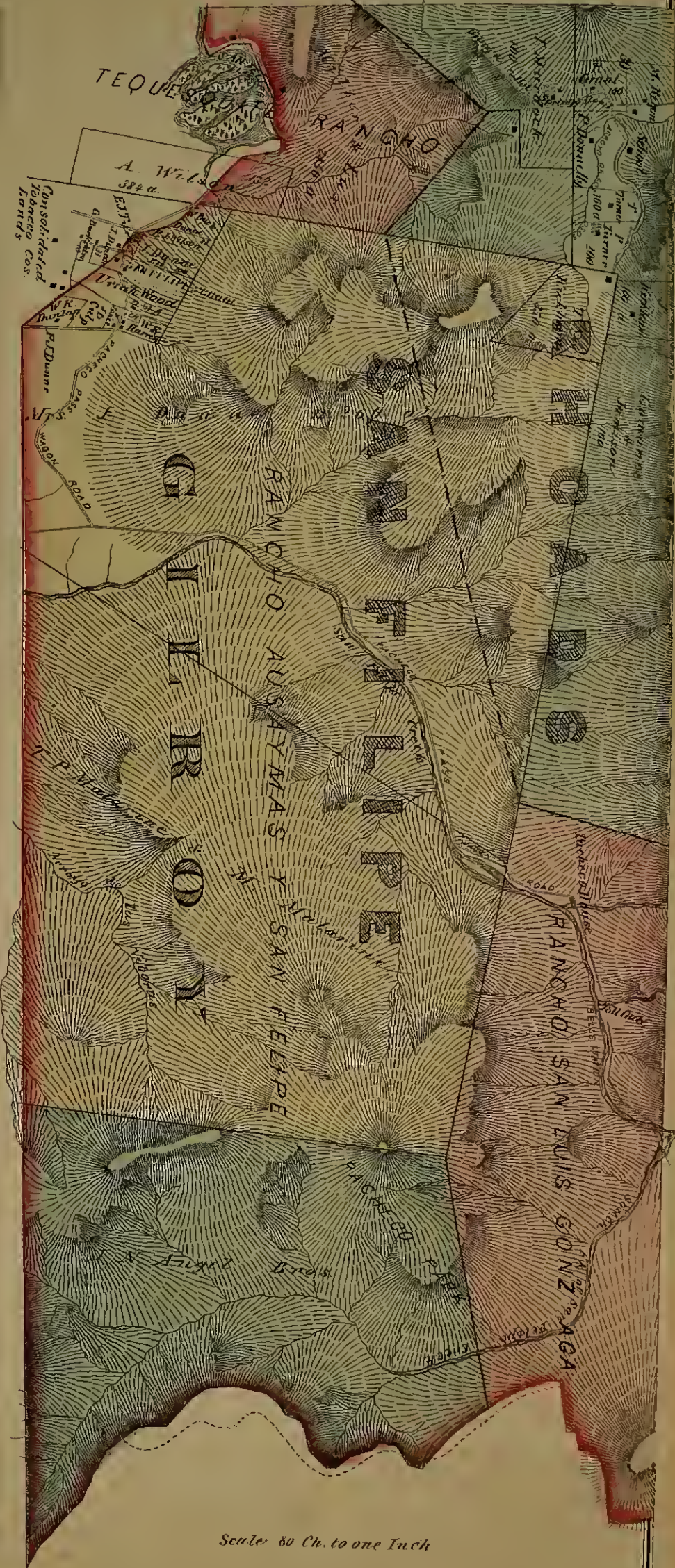
"POPLAR CITY" CONNECTING THE CITIES OF SAN JOSE AND SANTA CLARA, CAL. OWNED BY MOSES DAVIS AND W. S. CHAPMAN. DISTANCE FROM THE STREET AND A CERTAIN HEIGHT FROM THE GROUND. IMPROVEMENTS TO COST NOT LESS THAN A CENT. PER FOOT.



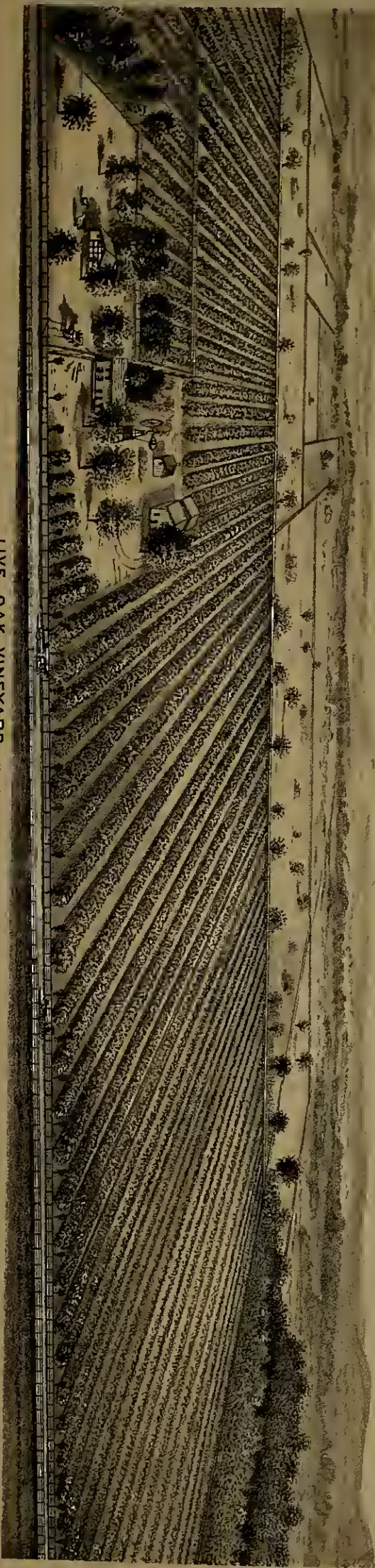




*J. Jackson*

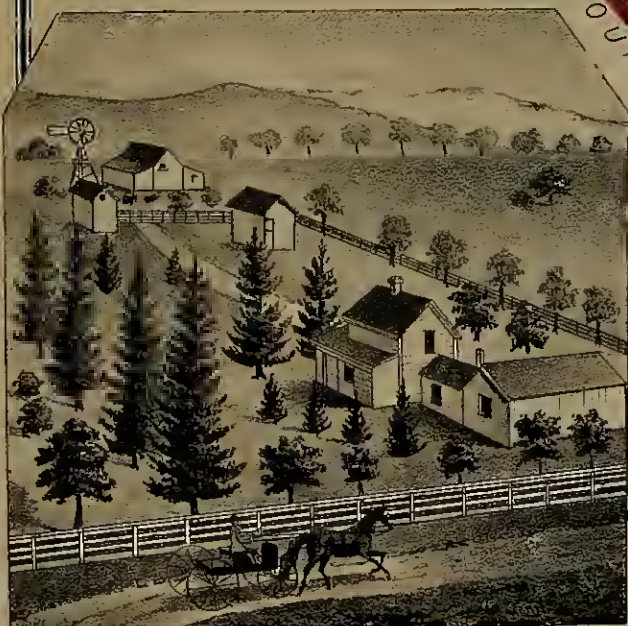


Scale 80 Ch. to one Inch



LIVE OAK VINEYARD, NEAR SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA.  
N. H. STOCKTON, PROPRIETOR.





RES. OF C. H. LAPHAM, SANTA CLARA, CAL.



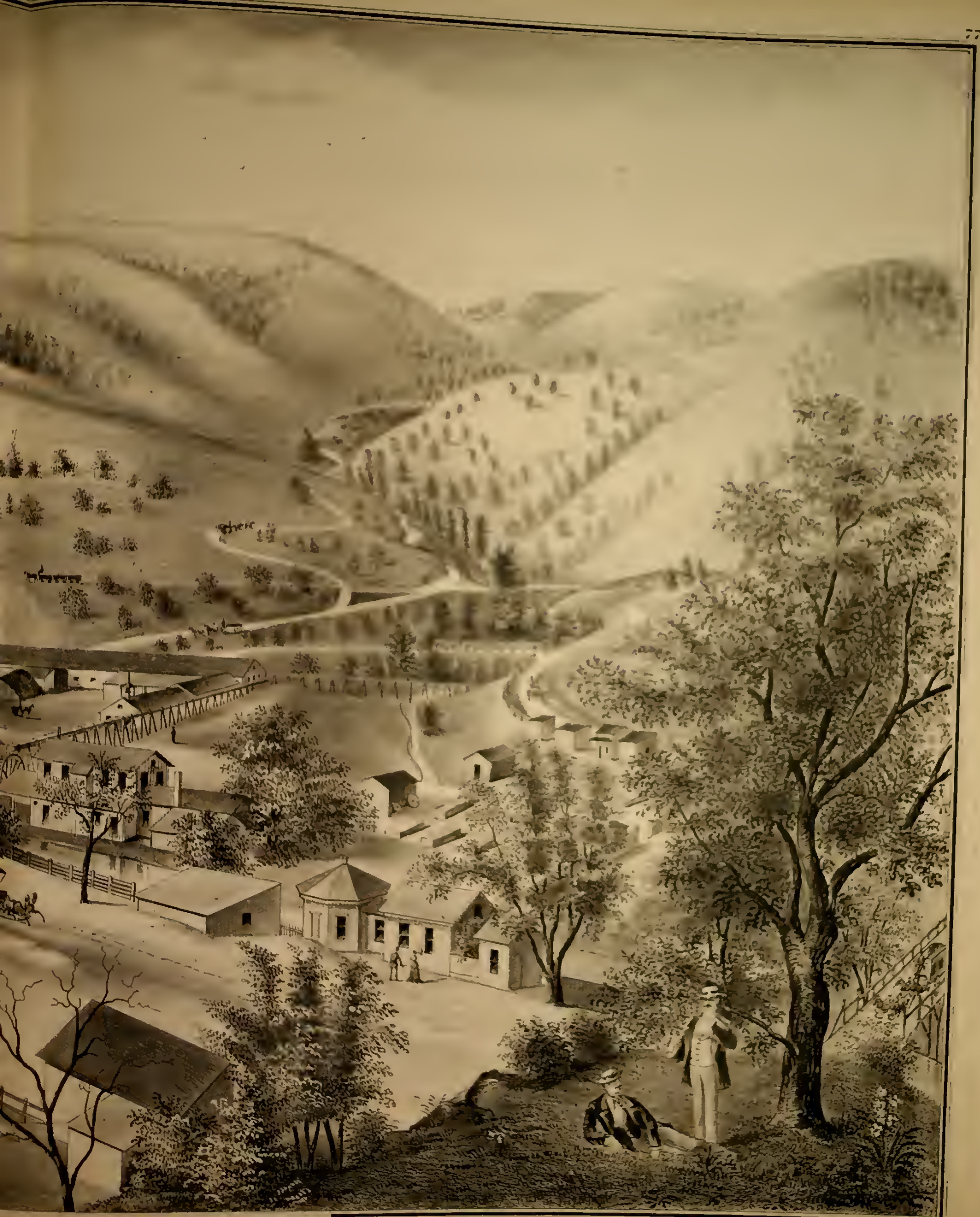
RES. OF N. J. HAINES, ALMADEN TP., SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.





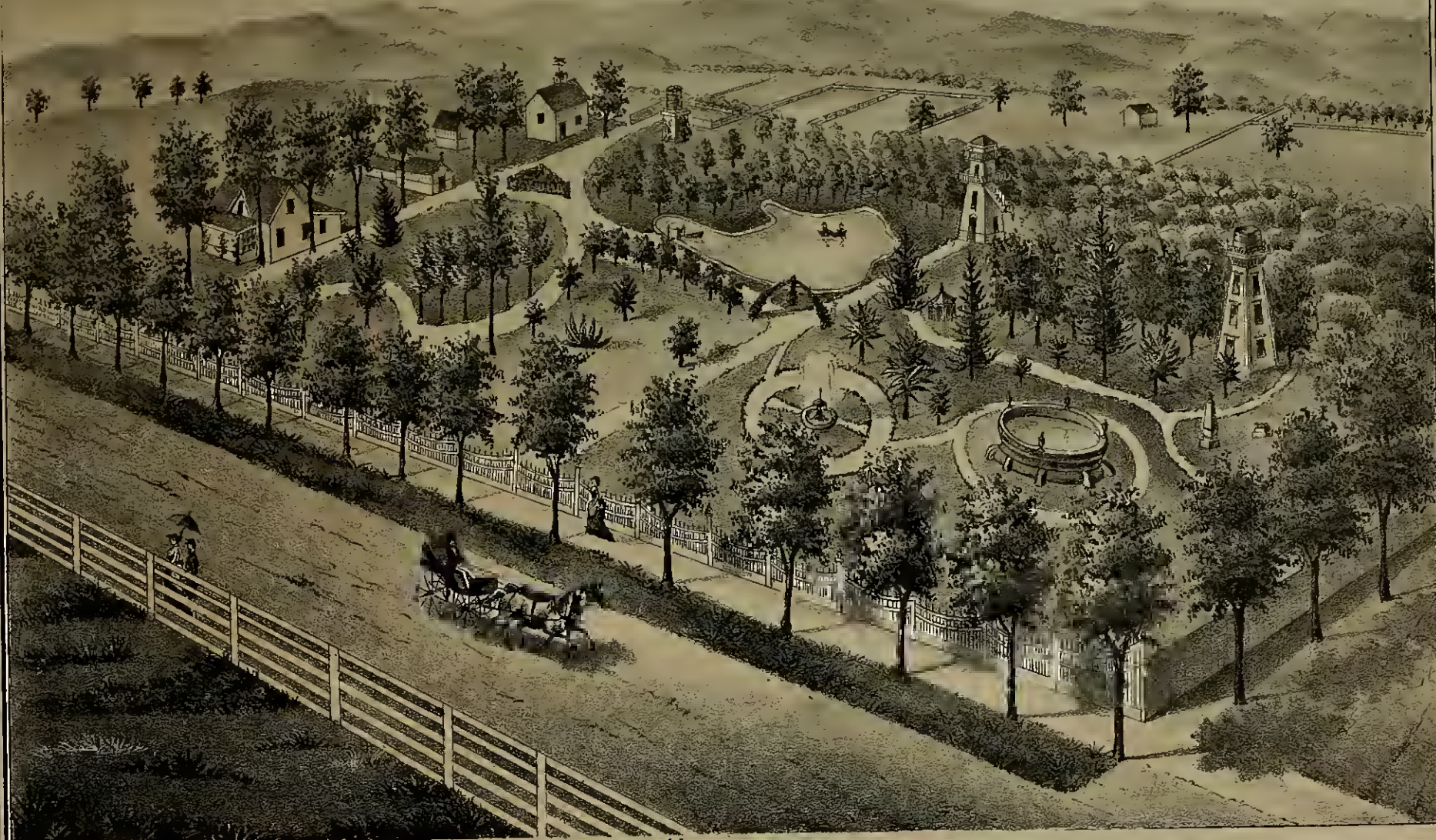
THE WORKS AND THE





E MINE, NEW ALMADEN,





HENSLEY HOMESTEAD, SAN JOSE, CAL.

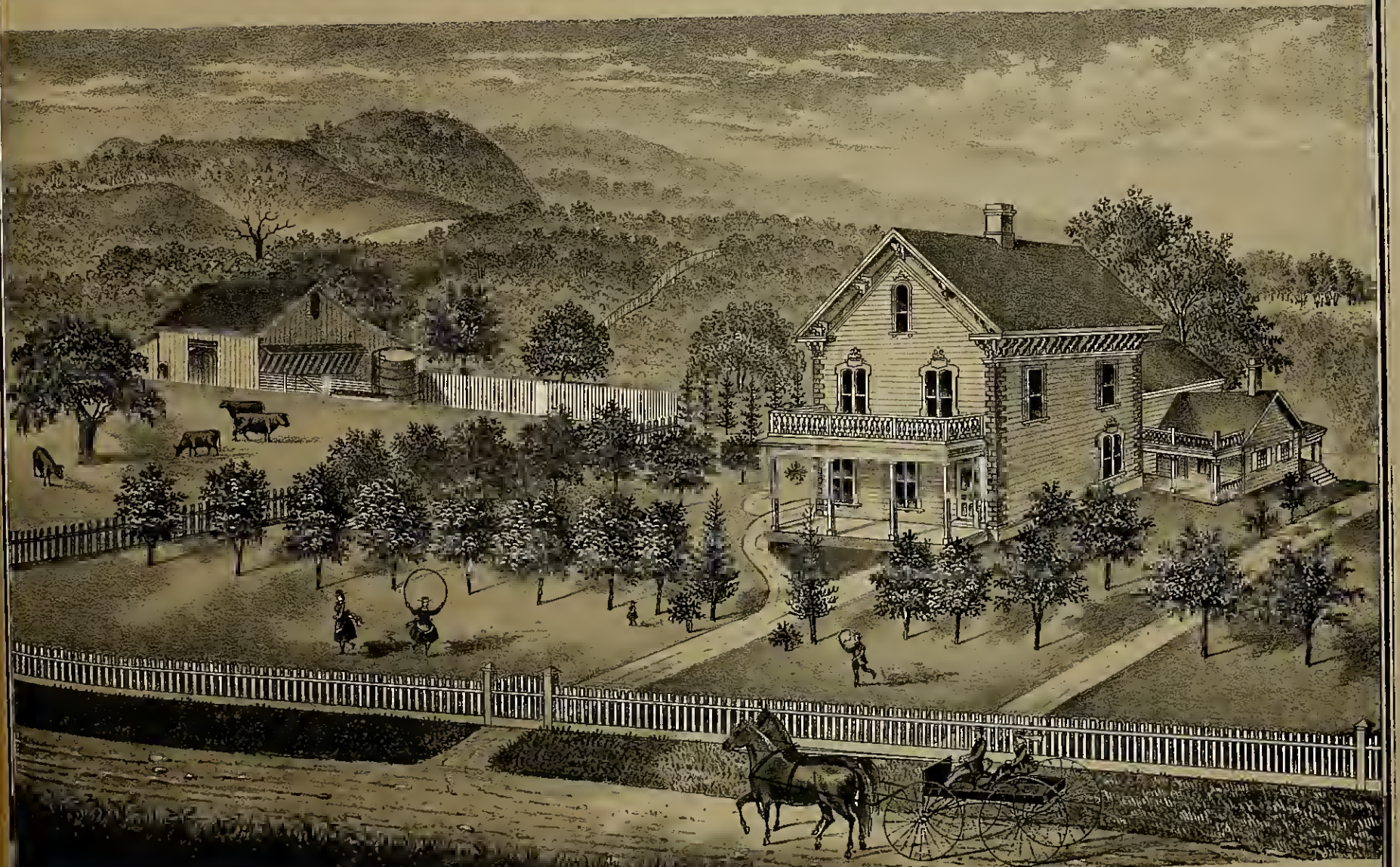


RES. OF T. ELLARD BEANS, SAN JOSE, CAL.





RES. OF E. JENKINS, MOUNTAIN VIEW, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.

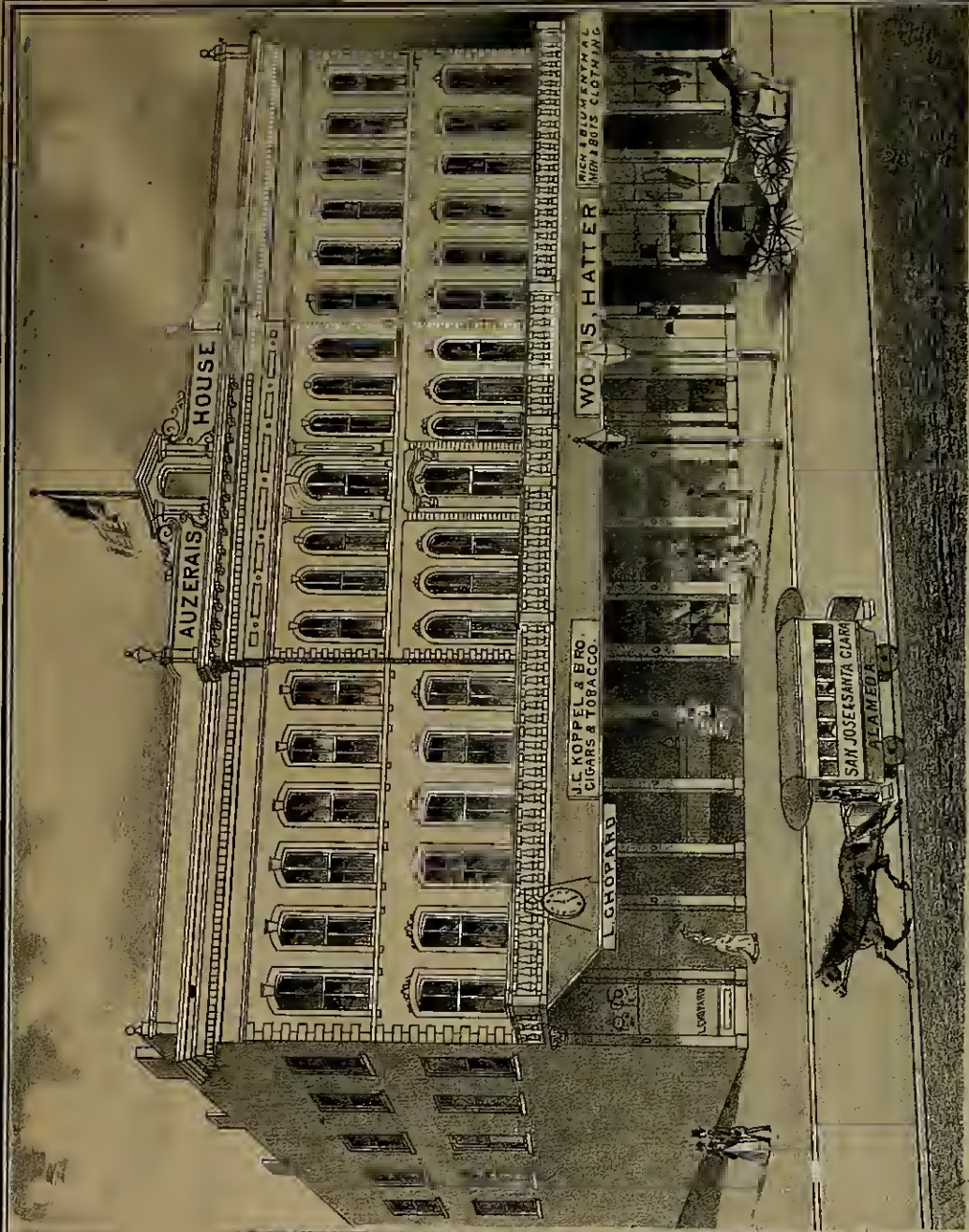


RES. OF JOHN SNYDER, FREMONT TP., SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.



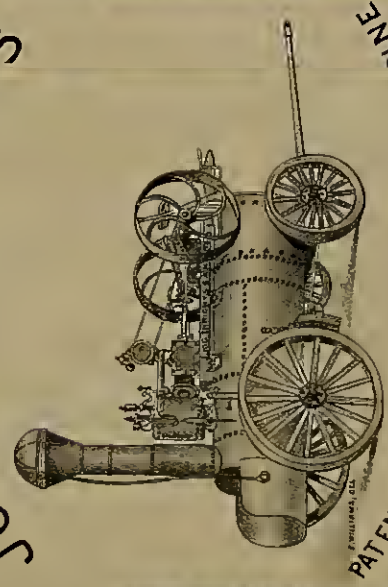


AUZEAIS HOUSE PARK.



AUZEAIS HOUSE, S.W. CHURCHILL, PROP.,  
SAN JOSE, CAL.

JOS. ENRIGHT'S



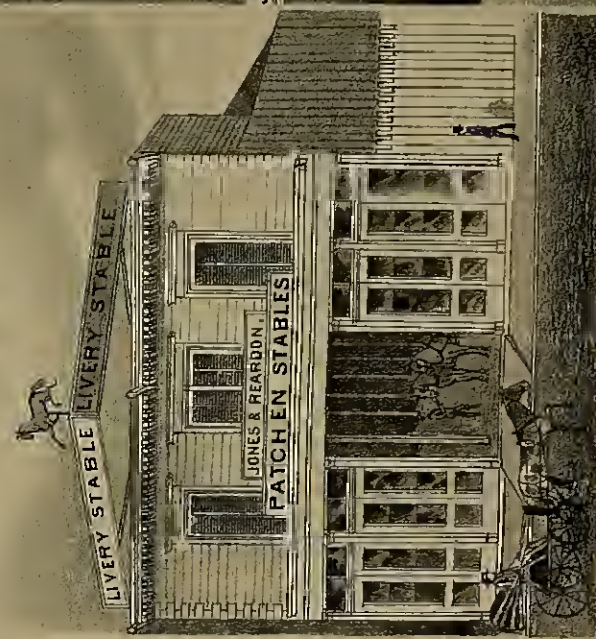
PATENT WOOD AND STRAW BURNING ENGINE

PATENTED JULY 20<sup>TH</sup> AND NOVEMBER 2<sup>D</sup>, 1875

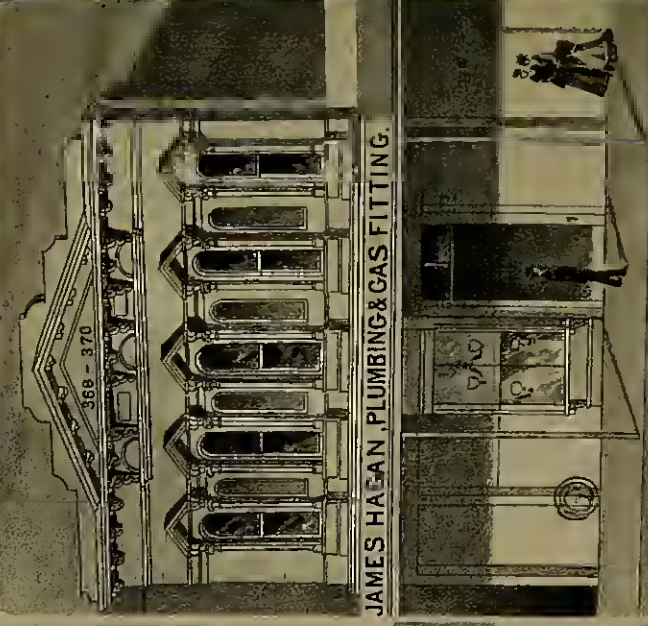
SAN JOSE, CAL.



RES. OF M. WOLF ESQ.,  
SEC. 17, SANTA CLARA TP., SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.

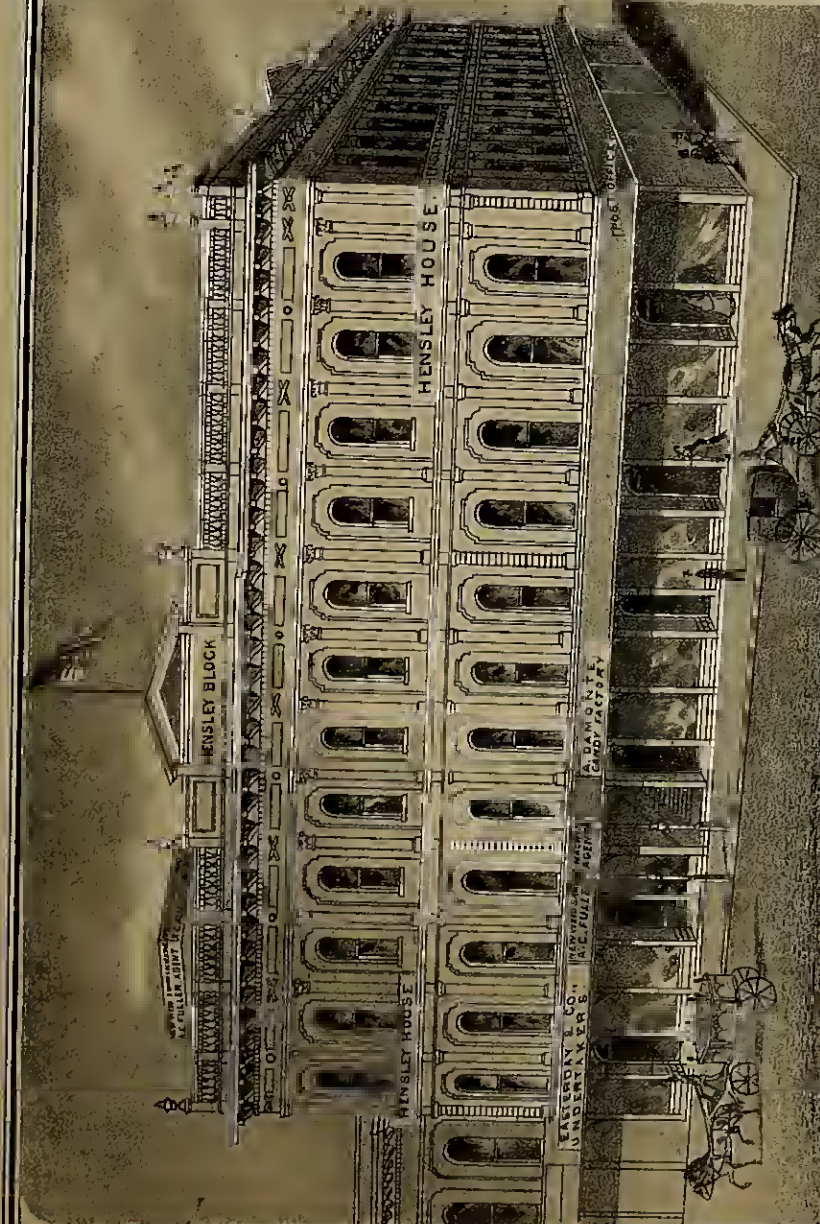


JONES & REARDON'S LIVERY STABLE,  
SAN JOSE CAL.

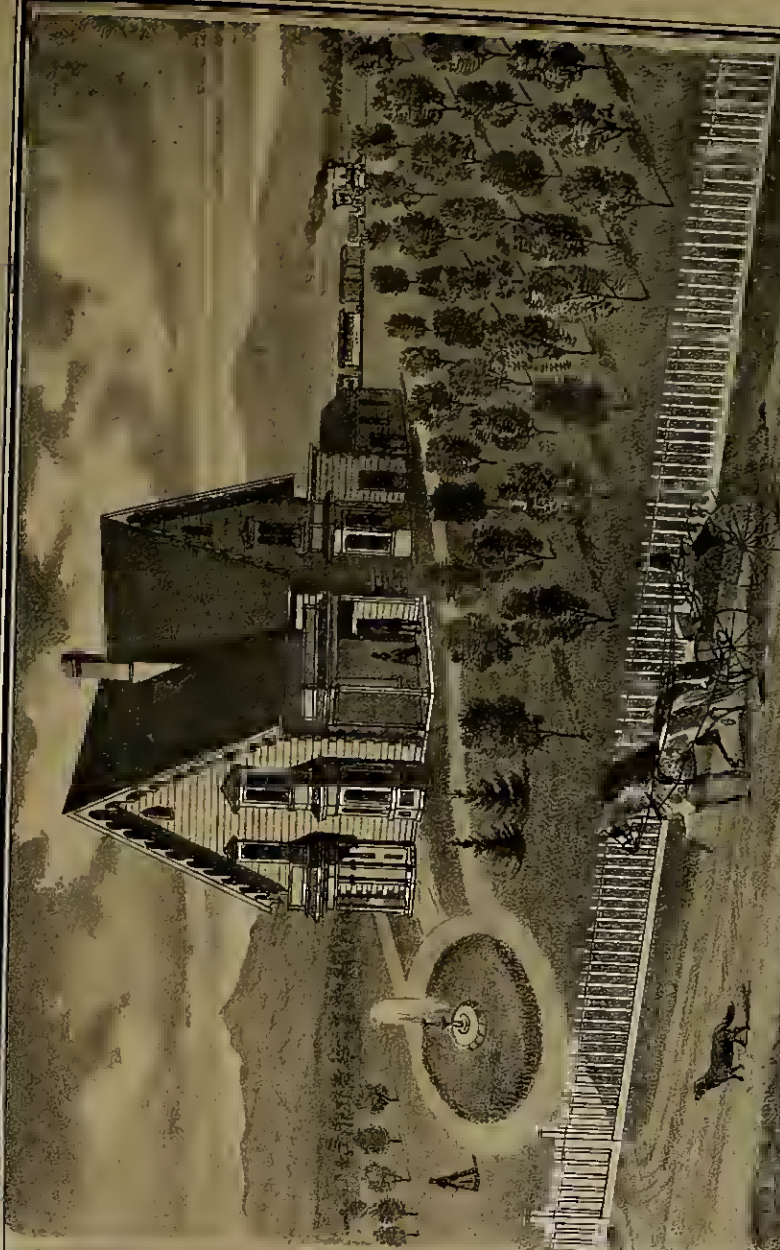


JAMES HAGAN, IMPORTER OF GAS FIXTURES, CHANDELIERS &  
368 & 370 CLAY ST., SAN JOSE, CAL.





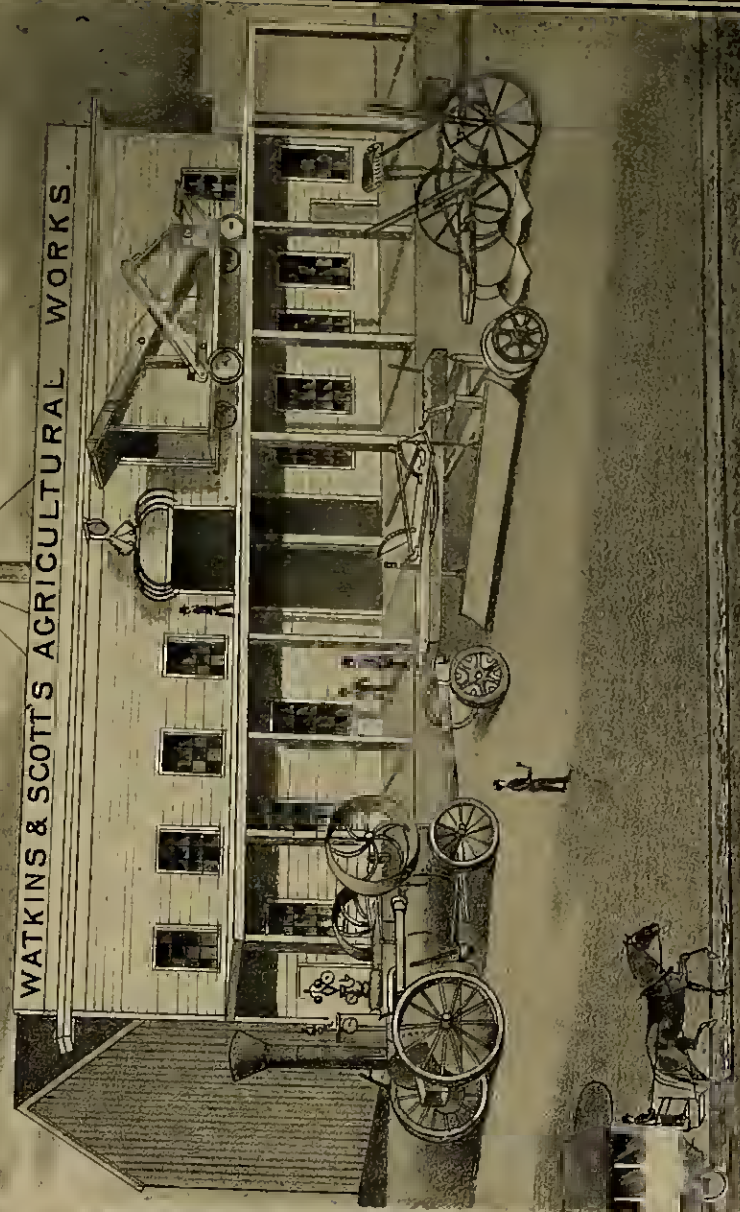
**EASTERDAY & CO.,**  
MANUFACTURERS OF UNDERTAKERS' GOODS & EMBALMERS.  
**HENSLEY HOUSE, W.G. CAMPBELL, PROP.**  
SAN JOSE, CAL.



**RES. OF WM WINSLOW,**  
SAN JOSE, CAL.

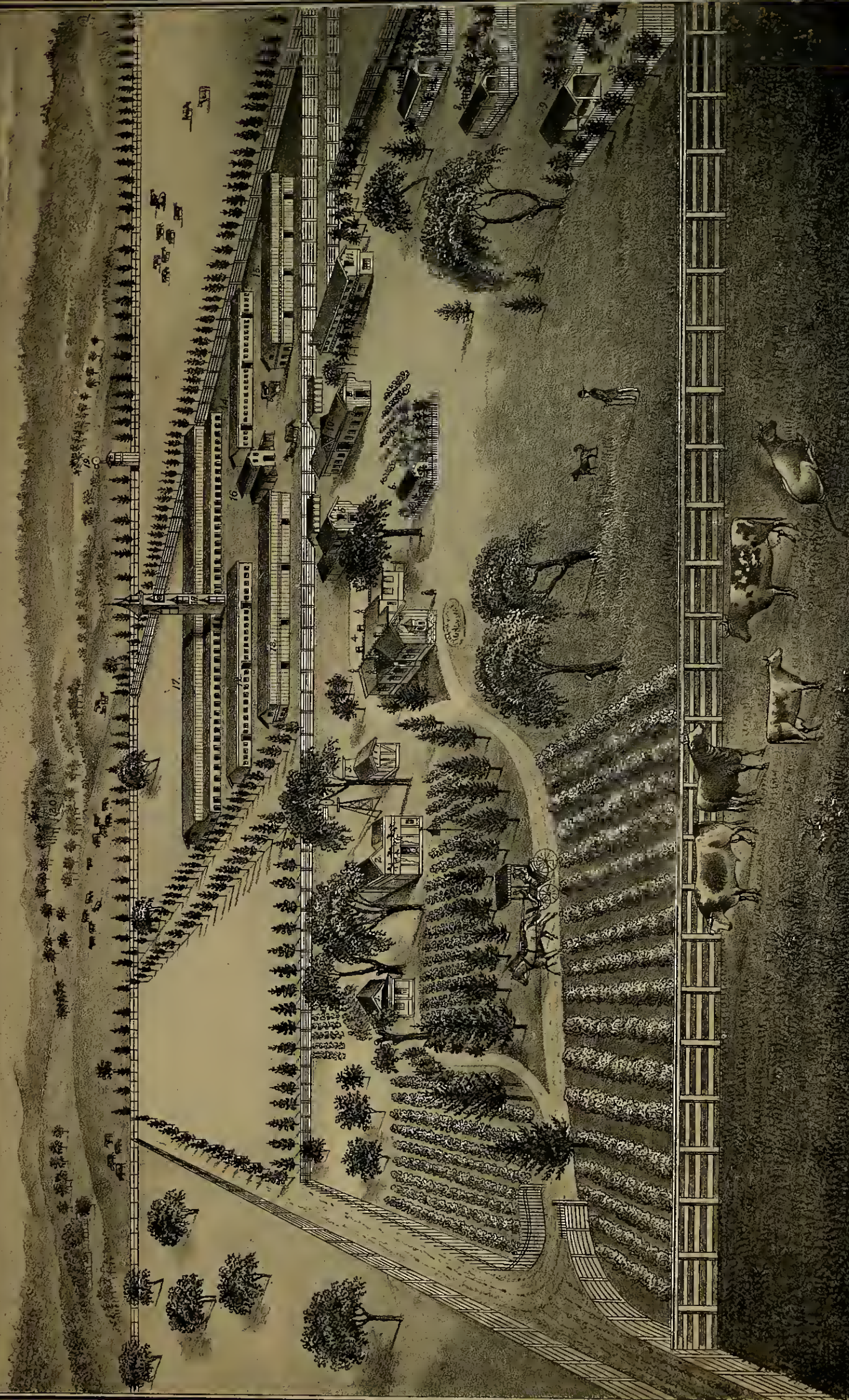


**JOHN PAINE'S LIVERY STABLE,**  
GILROY, CAL.



**WATKINS & SCOTT, MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF ENGINES, GRAIN SEPARATORS, GANG PLOWS AND MAMMOTH ROAD GRADERS. JOB WORK OF ALL KINDS NEATLY EXECUTED.**  
SAN JOSE, CAL.



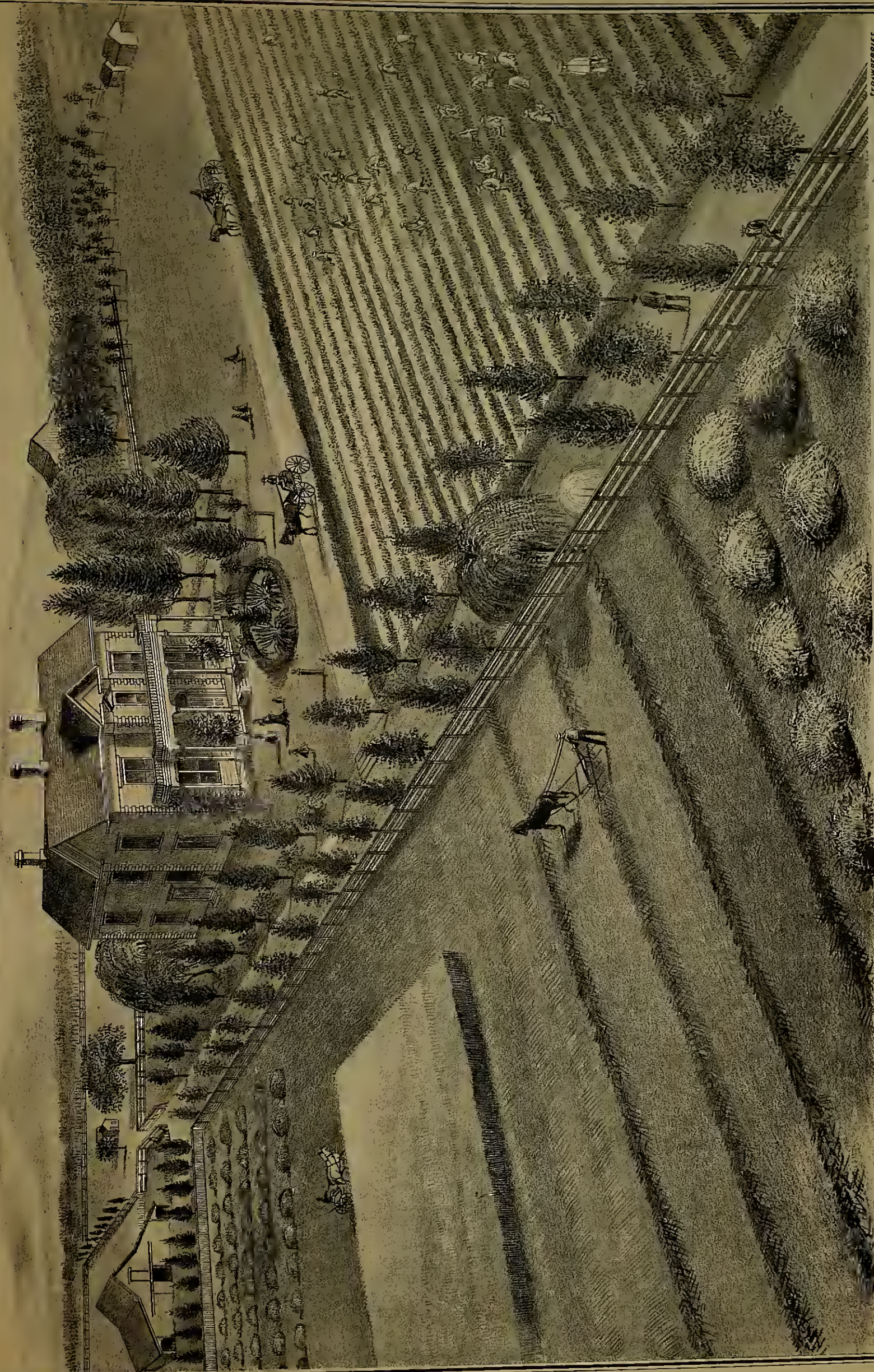


1. OFFICE.  
2. DWELLING HOUSE.  
3. TANK AND WIND MILL.  
4. PROPRIETOR'S RESIDENCE.  
5. WINE CELLAR.  
6. 7. 8. 9. HEN HOUSES.  
10. HORSE STABLES.

AYRES FARM - 1242 ACRES.  
RES. OF PETER COUTTS, ESQ.,  
MAYFIELD, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.

11. WORKMEN'S HOUSE.  
12. 13. 14. 15. CATTLE BARN, EACH 250 x 44 ft.  
16. DAIRY HOUSE.  
17. CATTLE BARN 650 x 65 ft.  
18. CLOCK & FIRE ENGINE TOWER.  
19. TANK AND WIND MILL.  
20. ARTIFICIAL LAKE FOR IRRIGATION.





"LONE TREE RANCH" RES. OF HON. S. I. JAMISON, SANTA CLARA, CAL.

STRAWBERRIES.





RES. OF A. B. HUNTER, SANTA CLARA, CAL.

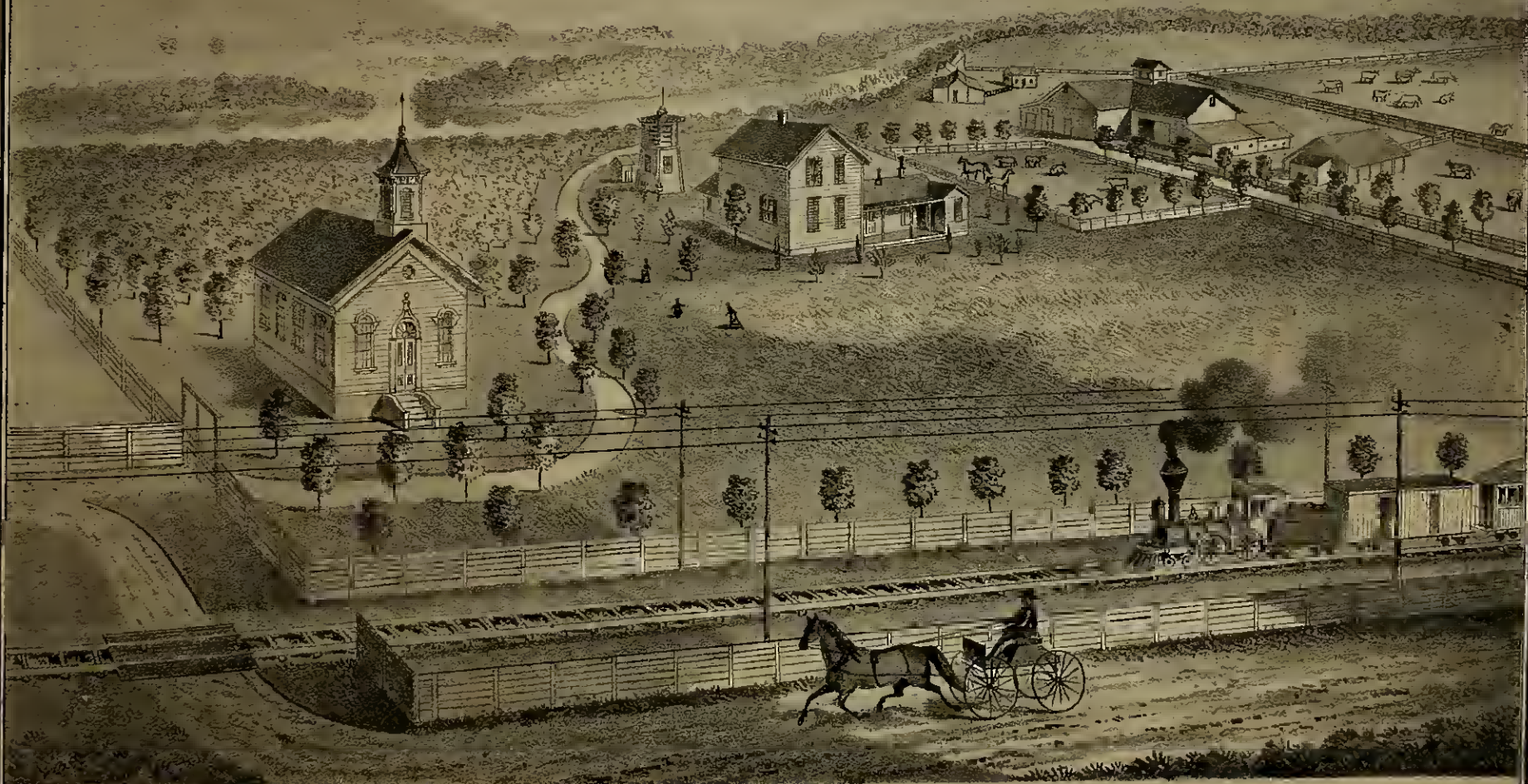


RES. OF LAMBERT DORNBERGER, MAYFIELD, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.





STRAWBERRY RANCH, (80 ACRES) CHAS. E. WADE, PROPRIETOR.  
ALVISO, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.



(PRES. CHURCH.)

Res. of J. R. WELLER, MILPITAS, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.



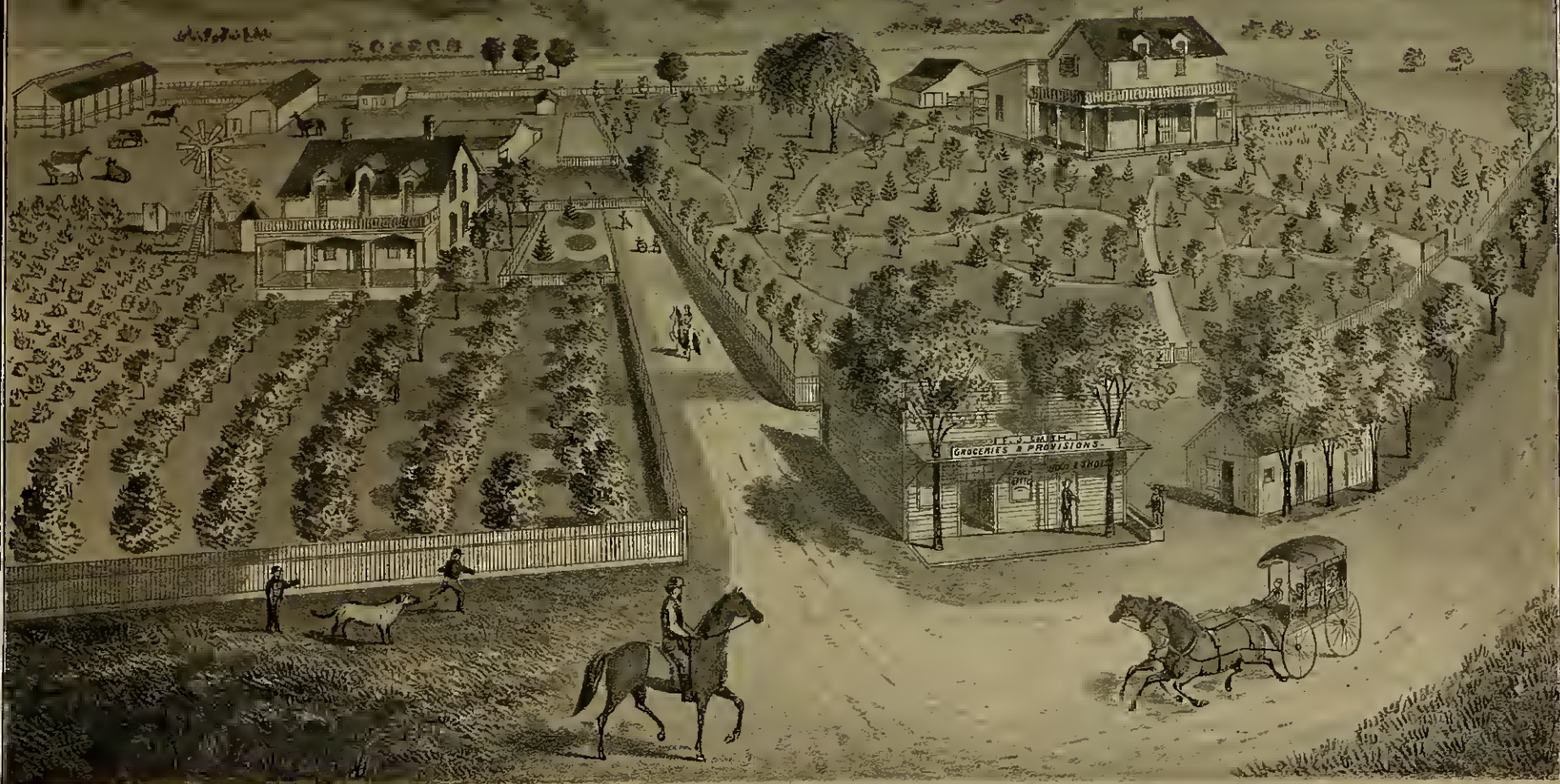






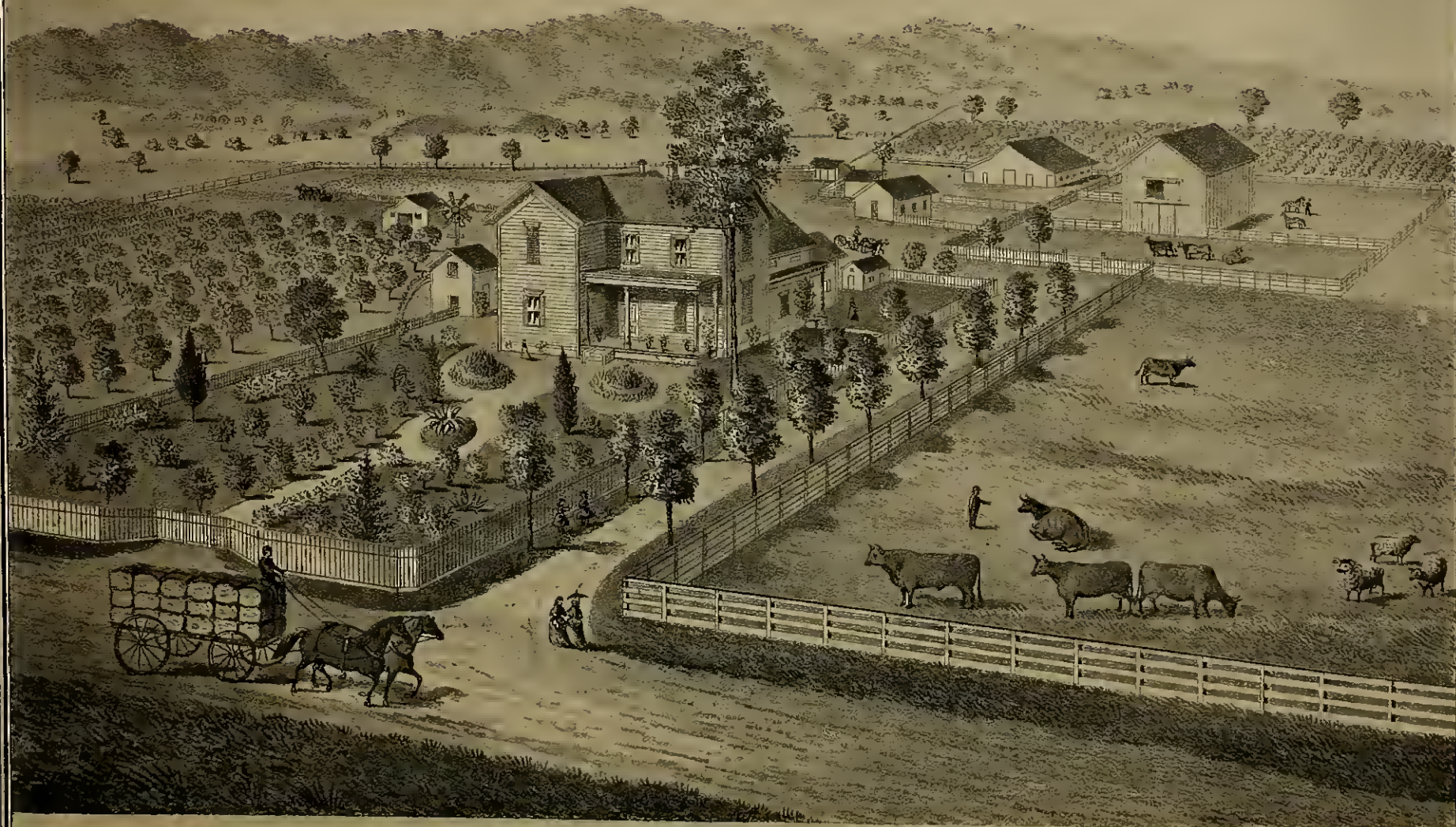
GRESS SPRINGS. L. A. SAGE, PROPRIETOR





RES. OF CHARLES C. SMITH,

STORE & RESIDENCE OF F. J. SMITH,  
EVERGREEN, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.



RES. OF ADAM HERMAN, EVERGREEN, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.





RESIDENCE OF M. TANTAU, SANTA CLARA, CAL (FARM CONTAINS 470 ACRES.)



RES. OF MRS. SARAH WALLIS, MAYFIELD, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.



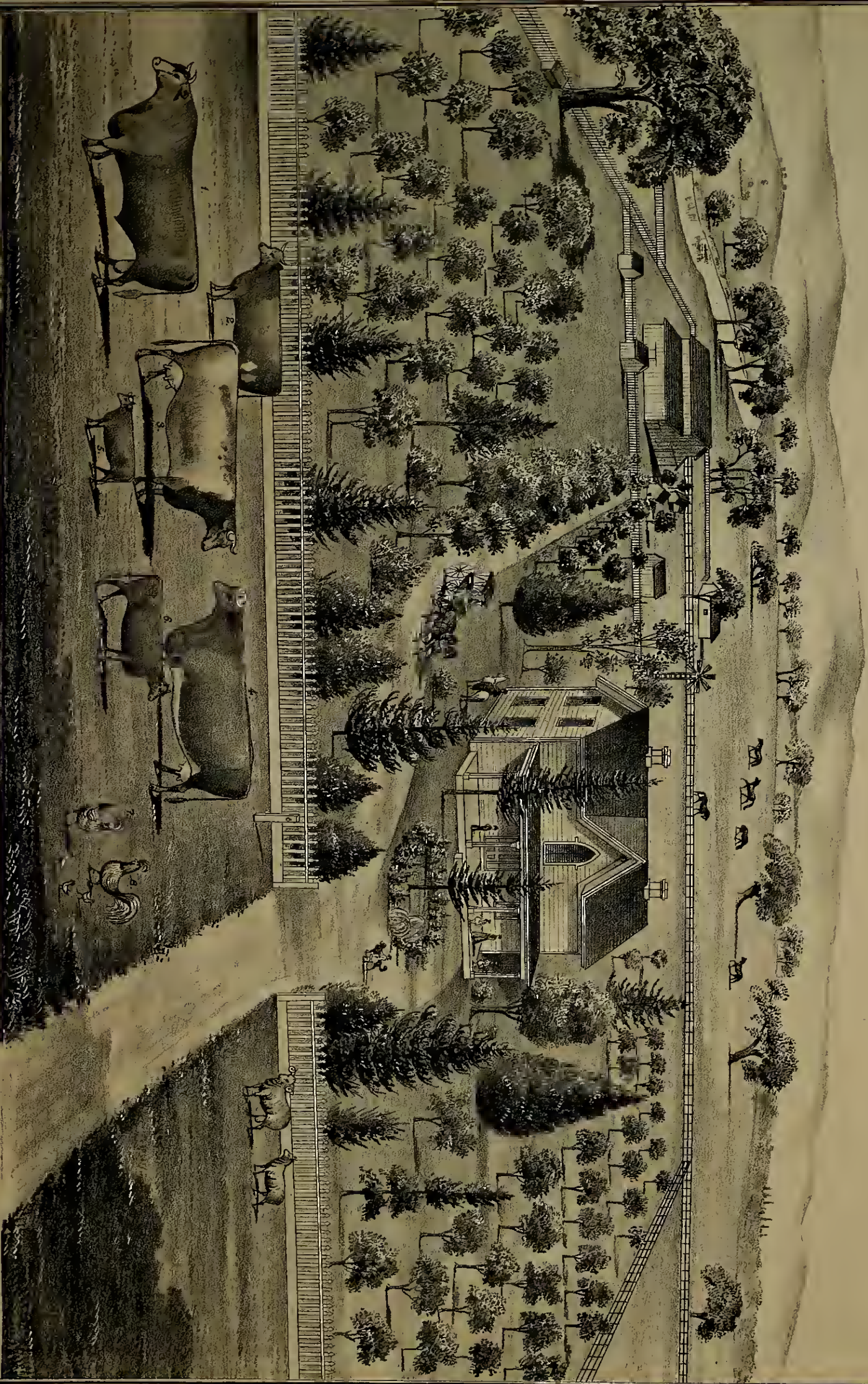




RES. OF HENRY VAN SYCKLE, SAN JOSE, CAL.



No. 1 EMMIT, No. 2 LADY EMMIT, No. 3 LADY SHERMAN, No. 4 FOUCHIE, No. 5 BELLE OF SAN JOSE, No. 6 FOUCHIE THE FOURTH, 7 AND 8 BEARDED POLANDS.  
 RESIDENCE OF WILLIAM QUINN, SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA.





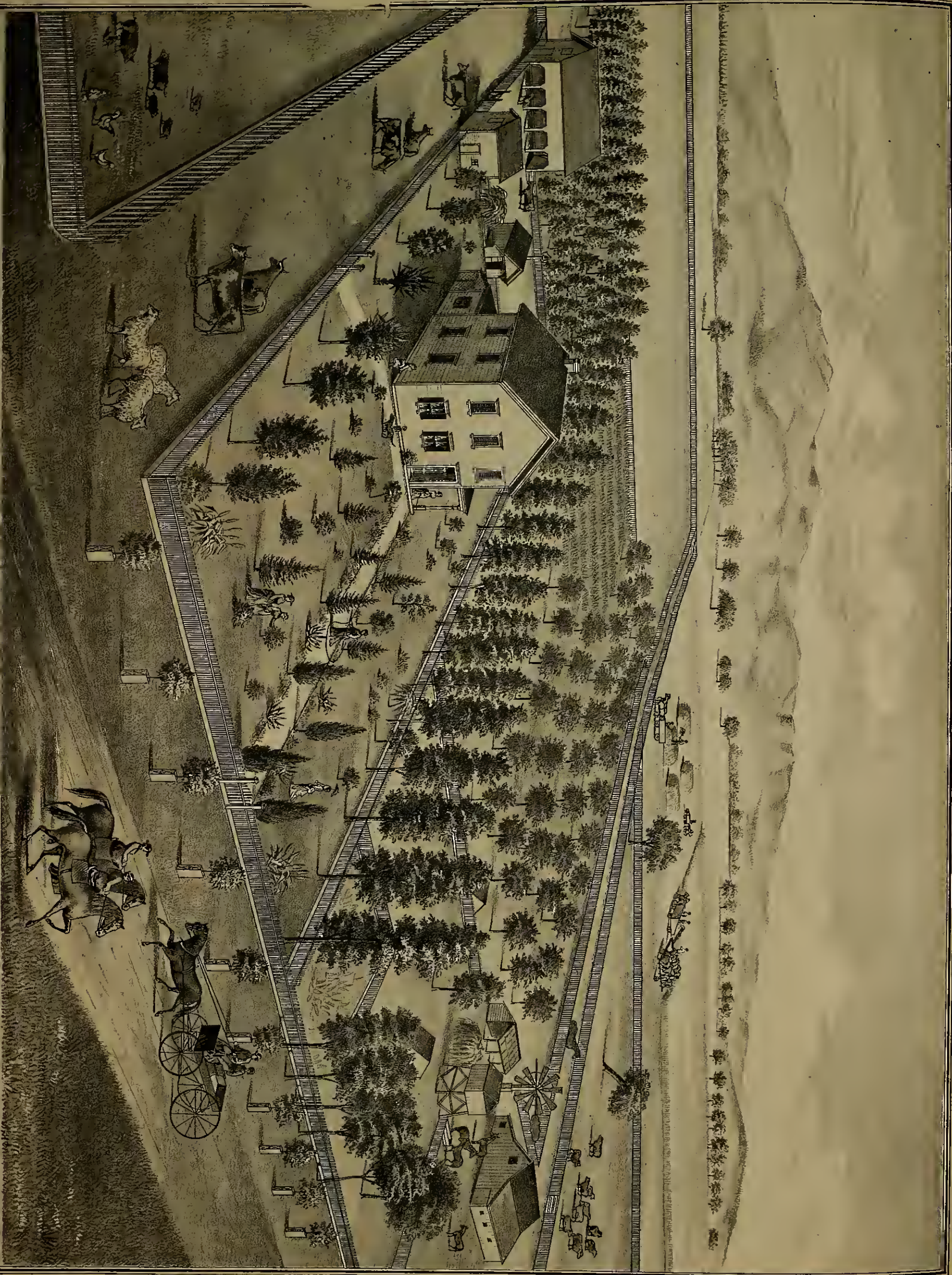


HOFFMANN & CLINCH, ARCHITECTS.

ST. JOSEPH'S CHURCH, SAN JOSE.



RESIDENCE OF JOHN MESSERSMITH, SANTA CLARA, CALIFORNIA.





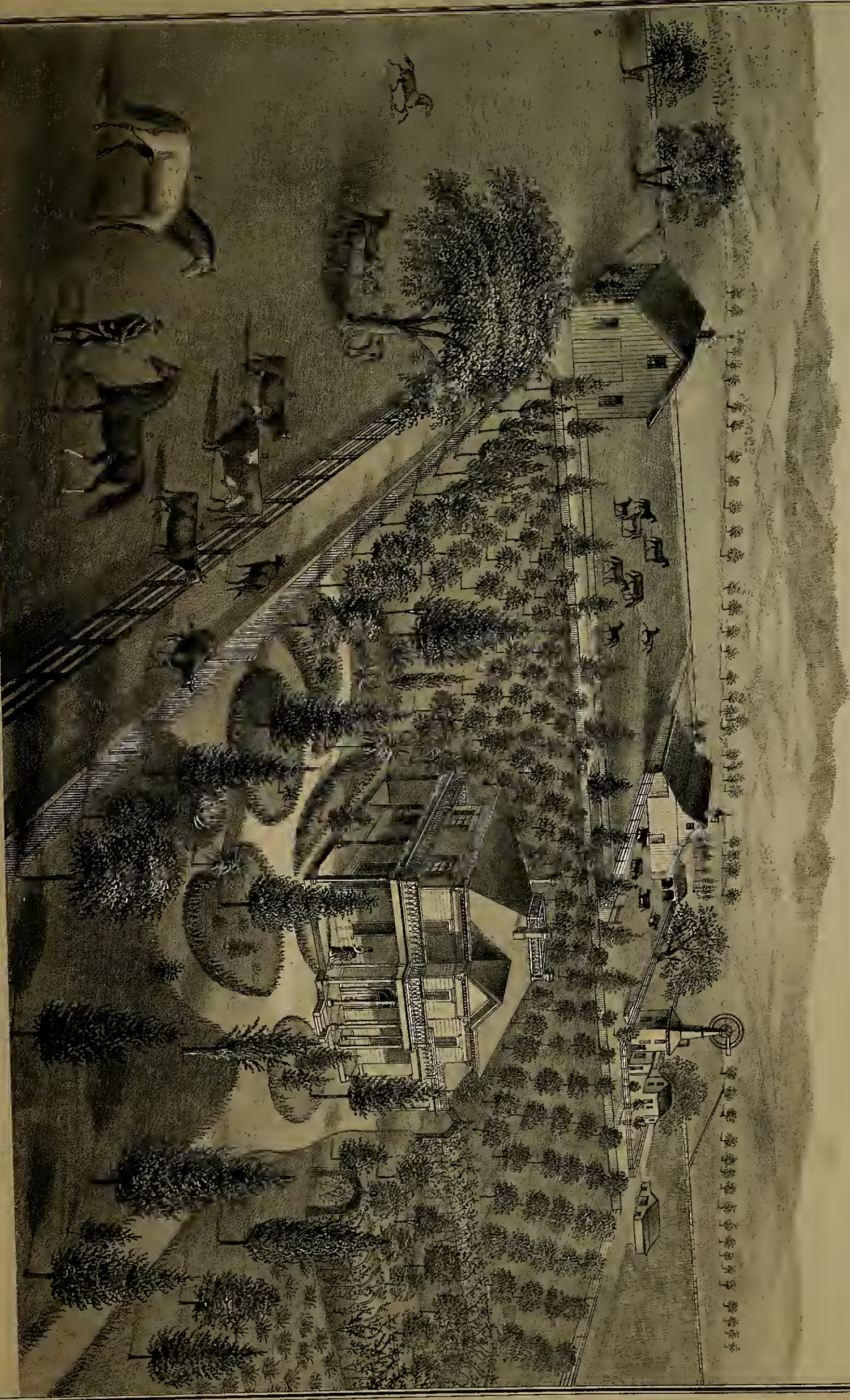


RESIDENCE OF SILVESTER GRAVES, SANTA CLARA, CAL.



No. 1. Gen. N. G.  
- 2. DEVER.  
- 3. MELLUM.  
- 4. MARRA.  
- 5. MITH (MIL).

RES. OF P. HILLEBRANT, FARMER AND BREEDER OF THOROUGH BRED CATTLE AND HORSES. SANTA CLARA, CALIFORNIA.







RES. OF P. G. KEITH. SANTA CLARA, CAL.

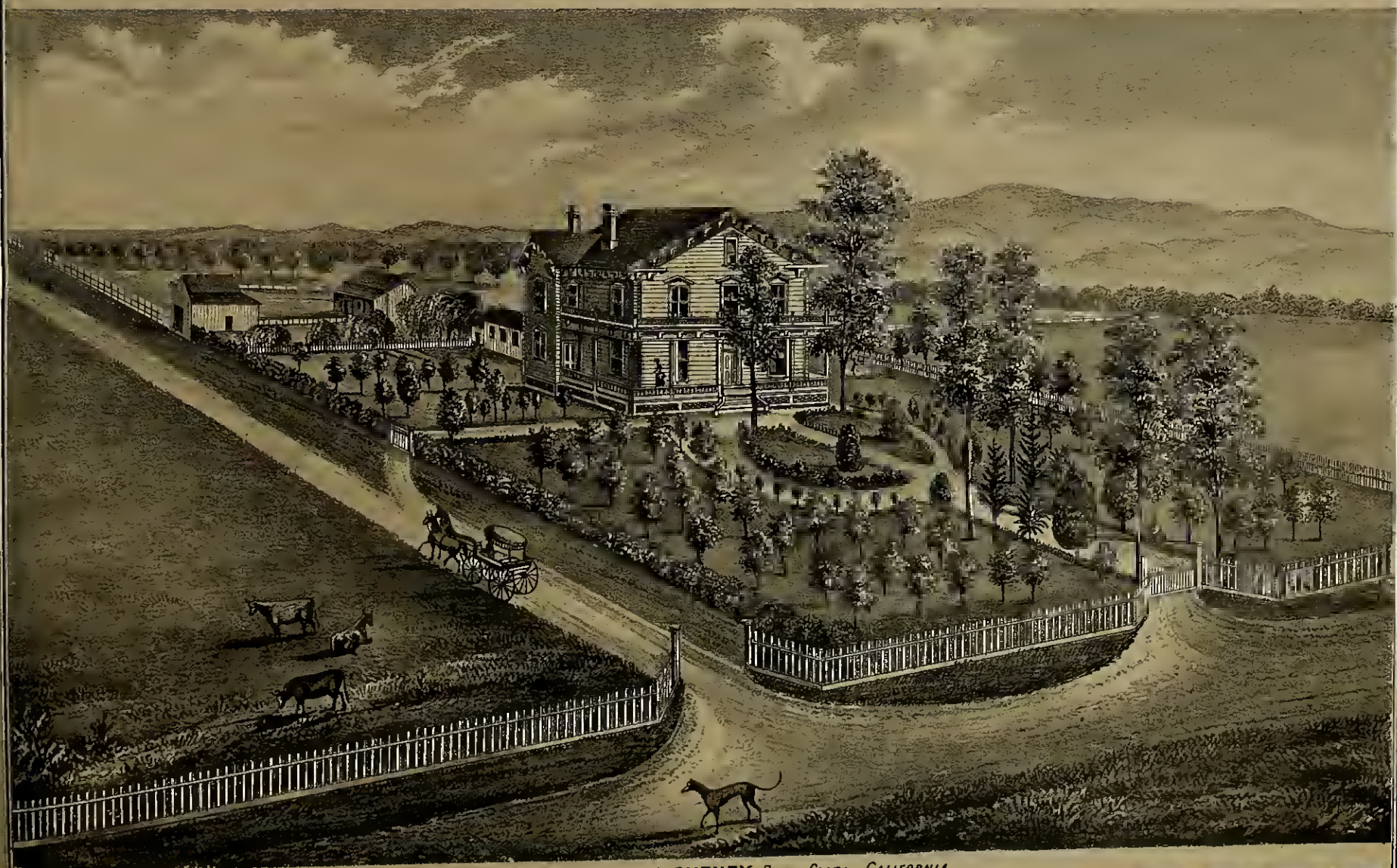








RESIDENCE OF W.F. HARGIS, SANTA CLARA, CALIFORNIA.



RESIDENCE OF J. CHENEY SANTA CLARA, CALIFORNIA.





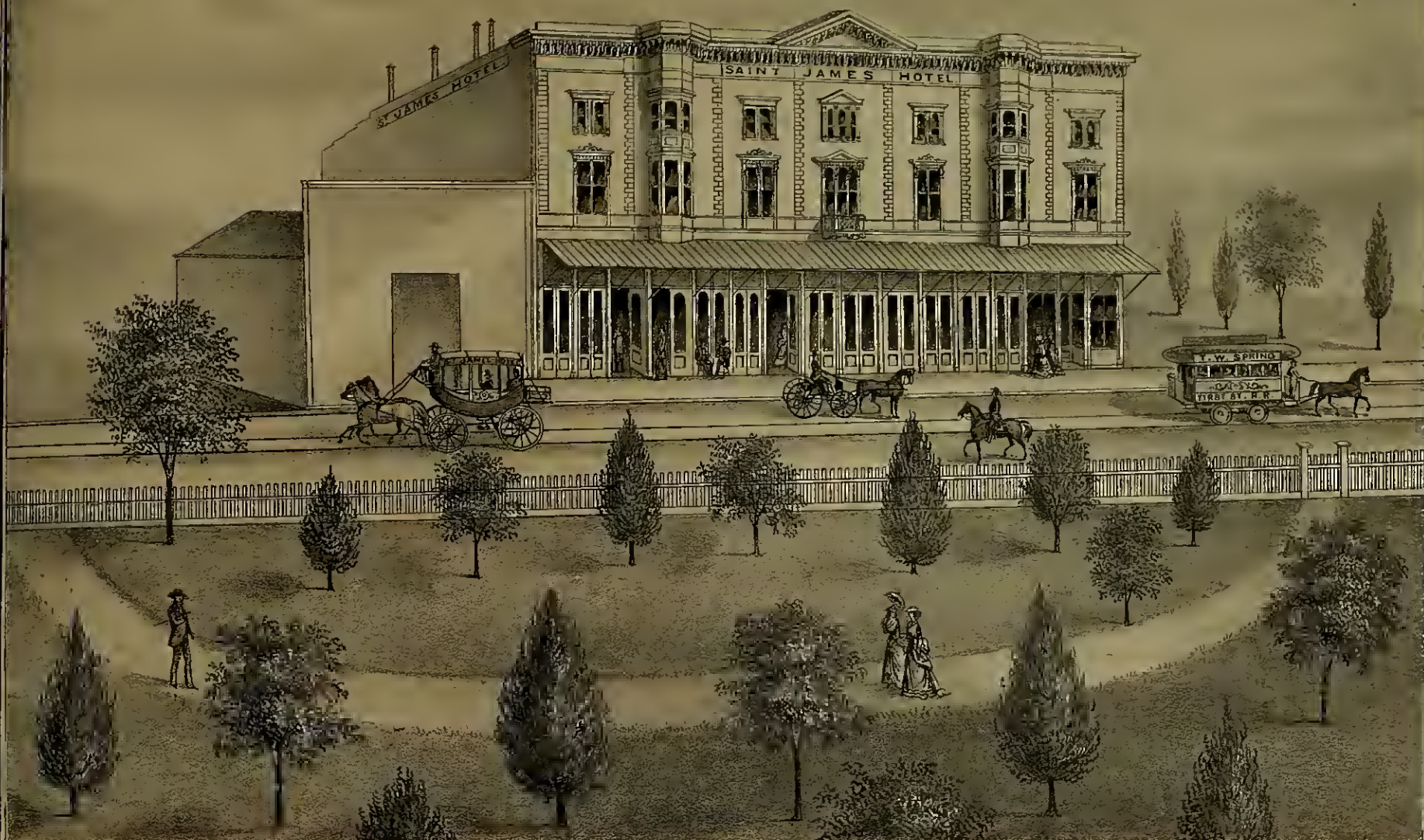
THEO. LENZEN, ARCHT.

RES. OF W. P. DOUGHERTY, SAN JOSE, CAL.



RES. OF B. D. MURPHY, SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA.





SAINT JAMES HOTEL, First ST. SAN JOSE, CAL., D. B. LOWREY, PROPRIETOR.



RES. OF M. SCHALLENBERGER, SAN JOSE TP., SANTA CLARA CO., CALIFORNIA.





RES. AND FARM OF J. H. OGIER, SAN JOSE, CAL.



155 ACRES IN VINES.

LONE-HILL VINEYARD, SEVEN MILES SOUTHWEST OF SAN JOSE, CAL. D. M. HARWOOD, PROPRIETOR.

220 ACRES IN RANCH.





**REA BLOCK.**  
RHODES & LEWIS, DRUGGISTS, 355 FIRST ST. E. H. GUPPY, BOOKS & STATIONERY, SAN JOSE, CAL.



RES. OF ALFRED CHEW, EVERGREEN, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.



RES. OF GEO. H. BRIGGS, MOUNTAIN VIEW, CAL.



J. E. RUCKER, REAL ESTATE AND FIRE INS. AGENT, OFFICE 305 FIRST STREET, SAN JOSE, CAL.



J. E. BROWN, REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL INSURANCE AGENT, NOTARY PUBLIC & CONVEYANCER, 305 FIRST STREET, SAN JOSE, CAL.



RES. OF THEODORE LENZEN, ARCHITECT, SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA.





RES. OF WM. WRIGHT, MOUNTAIN VIEW, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.



RES. OF S. N. PUTNAM, NEAR SANTA CLARA, SANTA CLARA CO., CAL.



BUSINESS DIRECTORIES  
OF THE  
CITIES AND TOWNS OF SANTA CLARA COUNTY.

**SAN JOSE CITY.**

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State.	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State.	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.
Abel, Wm.	S. Pedro & St. James	Grocer.	Kentucky	1852		San José.	80	Devine, Davis.	180 First St.	Attorney-at-law.	New York	1849	1849	San José.	
Adams, Wm. H.	196 First St.	Deputy Sheriff.	California			"		Diags, W. H.	Market St.	American Hotel.	Virginia	1851	1874	"	
Adams, Wm.	Grant St.	Butcher.	Ghio.	1854	1854	"		Duerr, Philip.	4th & William Sts.	Brewery and soda works.	Germany	1853	1853	"	
Adams, J. H.	194 First St.	Sheriff.	Illinois.	1849	1853	"		Dotta Bros.	279 Market St.	Saloon and boarding house keepers.	Switzerland.	1868	1874	"	
Alford, Henry B.	175 Market St.	Hardware.	New York.	1863		"		Dougherty, W. P.	4th & San Fernando	Lumber merchant.	Ireland	1850	1859	"	
Arata, E. V.	Knox Block.	Attorney-at-law.	California			"		Du Bois, Cyrus.	Race Track.	Race-track keeper.	New York	1853	1874	"	
Archer & Lovell.	314 First St.	Attorneys-at-law.	Established 1855			"		Dudfield, James.	Anber St.	Plasterer.	England.	1865	1866	"	
Archer, T. B.	Santa Clara St.	Livery stable.	Georgia.	1876	1876	"		Dunley, H. W.	491 Fifth St.	Retired.	Tennessee.	1854	1866	"	
Ashley, W. George.	574 St. John St.	Clerk.	California			"		Egan, Thomas.	256 First St.	Grocery and provision.	Ireland.	1853	1853	"	
Auzerais, John.	Market St.	Merchant.	France.	1851	1851	"		Ekkstrom, A. M.	415 Seventh St.	Retired.	Sweden.	1867	1867	"	
Auzerais & Pomroy	333 & 371 Market St.	Wholesale grocers and general merchandise.				"		Ellis, W. F.	116 Eleventh St.	Lumberman.	Massachusetts.	1866	1866	"	
Balbach, John.	2d & Fountain Sts.	Wagon manufacturer.	Germany.	1849		"		Empey & Lennard.	262 Santa Clara St.	Harnessmakers & saddlers.	Established 1872			"	
Barnes, A. H.	674 First St.	Horse dealer and breeder.	New York.	1860	1860	"		Enright, Joseph.	1st & William Sts.	Foundry and boiler shop.	Ireland.	1855	1855	"	
Barr, Charles.	First St.	Burton Ale House.	Established 1863			"		Erkens, W.	San Salvador.	Capitalist.	New York.	1849	1851	"	
Barris, E.	Alameda.	Carpenter and builder.	New York.	1873	1873	"		Erkson, A. C.	522 Second St.	"	Ireland.	1854		"	
Barry, W. D.	Almaden St.	Farmer.	Missouri.	1846	1850	"	6	Fallon, Thomas.	San Pedro St.	"	New York.	1849	1851	"	320
Barker & Towne.	First St.	Pro. N. Y. Exchange Hotel.	Ohio.	1849		"		Farmers' Union.	2d & Santa Clara Sts.	General merchandise.	Established 1874			"	5,000
Beane, T. Eluard.	104 First St.	Banker.	Germany.	1875	1875	"		Farmers' National Gold Bank.	1st & Santa Clara Sts.	Banking.	"			"	
Bechtel, H.	First St.	Butcher.	Connecticut.	1853	1870	"		Featherstone, Geo.	290 First St.	Cigars and tobacco.	England.	1869	1869	"	
Belden, D.	11th & Santa Clara.	District Judge.	Italy.	1858	1859	"		Feist Bros.	1st & Santa Clara Sts.	Dry goods.	Germany.	1863	1868	"	
Bello, J. A.	3d & St. Fernando.	Groceries and liquors.	Wisconsin.	1874	1874	"		Feld, Combs & Kendall.	277 Second St.	Marble works.	Excel Mnr. Co.			"	
Bergstrom, Chris.	St. John St.	Blacksmith & plow maker.	England.	1849	1850	"	210	Finley, C.	Infino and Market.	County Clerk.	New York.	1852		"	
Bird, Isaac & C. T.	Willow Grove.	Farmers.	Virginia.	1849	1860	"		Fischer, Wm.	249 Santa Clara St.	General merchandise.	Germany.	1860	1860	"	
Bishop, Saml. A.	Alameda.	Capitalist.	Pennsylvania.	1858		"	240	Flickinger, J. C.	519 Tenth St.	Cattle dealer.	Pennsylvania.	1849	1849	"	601
Bhek, J. C.	483 Third St.	Attorney-at-law.	Illinois.	1859	1873	"		Foltz, J. D.	122 First St.	General merchandise.	Ohio.	1876	1876	"	
Blackmore, Wm.	St. James' Hotel.	Saloon keeper.	New York.	1864	1869	"	485	Foot, Mrs. E. A.	Minnesota Ave.	Fruit grower.	"	1874	1874	"	
Blain, George.	Lincoln Ave.	Carpenter.	New York.	1849	1850	"		Francescovich, J.	First St.	Restaurant spl.	Austria.	1875	1875	"	6
Blind, J. C.	258 Third St.	Real estate agt. & auctioneer.	N. Carolina.	1849	1850	"		Fraser, Thomas E.	San José.	Ag't. for Jas. Lick.	Nova Scotia.	1867	1878	"	
Boddy, E. C.	1st and St. John Sts.	Private boarding-house.	Ohio.	1878	1873	"		Freeman, T. A.	14th & Jackson Sts.	Banker.	Ohio.	1852	1874	"	
Boggs & Sargo.	343-345 First St.	Grocers and glassware.	Established 1872			"		Freyshlag, C.	327 Julian St.	Merchant.	Germany.	1849	1850	"	500
Boring, S. W.	Fourth St.	Secretary of Water Co.	Tennessee.	1849	1866	"		Friant, Alf.	First St.	Tenmaster and contractor.	New York.	1857	1857	"	
Bose, J. F.	222 Balbach St.	Farmer.	Germany.	1856	1856	"		Fuller, A. C.	14th & Mission Sts.	Ag't. Weed Sewing Mach.	Massachusetts.	1871	1871	"	
Bosehken, J.	417 First St.	Builders' material.	"	1864	1864	"		Fuller, F. B.	Willow St.	Gardener.	Connecticut.			"	
Bowman, William.	Beryessa Road.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	1849	1853	"	91	Galloway, L. D.	1st & William Sts.	Lumberman.	Maine.	1852		"	
Bowman, G. B.	15 Jackson St.	Minister M. E. Church.	Iowa.	1855	1865	"		Gash, John.	Bush St.	Architect.	Ireland.	1872	1874	"	
Boyers, Cary Lee.	San José.	Teacher.	Missouri.	1862	1867	"		George, Givens.	286 First St.	Saloon keeper.	Missouri.	1849	1853	"	
Brady, E. L.	San José & South Sts.	Farmer.	New York.	1850	1878	"		Gill, Wm. L.	San José.	Attorney-at-law.	New York.	1874		"	
Bradley, Mrs. S.	East San José.	Groceries and liquors.	Ireland.	1854	1872	"		Glubetich, N.	292 First St.	Coffee saloon.	Dalmatia.	1871	1871	"	
Brady, J. N.	Second St.	Real estate broker.	Missouri.	1850		"		Glubetich, M.	284 First St.	Restaurant and lodgings.	Sclavonia.	1851	1869	"	
Bradley, E. S.	Alameda.	"	Massachusetts.	1869		"		Golden & Meredith.	1st and Grant Sts.	Blacksmiths & gen. jobbers.				"	
Brewer, George.	San Antonio St.	Valley Marble Works.	England.	1870		"	60	Gordon, J. H.	351 Santa Clara St.	Plumber and gas fitter.	England.	1861	1867	"	
Breyfogle, C. W.	3d and St. James Sts.	Physician.	Ohio.	1872	1872	"	9	Goodrich, Levi.	Knox Block.	Architect.	New York.	1849	1849	"	
Breyfogle, E. S.	"	"	"	1872	1872	"	83	Gould, Joseph.	Third St.	Clerk.	"	1868	1870	"	
Briggs, J. B.	South and Race Sts.	Farmer.	New York.	1852	1864	"		Graham, B. F.	23 Knox Block.	Contractor & bridge bldr.	"	1854	1866	"	
Brown, W. S.	546 Market St.	Engineer.	Scotland.	1874	1875	"		Green, W. H.	242 First St.	Wines and liquors.	England.	1869	1869	"	
Bryant, B.	Montezuma Road.	Stock raiser.	South Carolina.	1849	1852	"		Grieve, John.	Market & St. John	General merchandise.	Scotland.	1861	1871	"	
Budler, Floyd E.	Guadalupe Mines.	Mail carrier.	Maryland.	1876	1875	"		Hall, Wm. H.	206 First St.	Farmer.	Maine.	1850		"	4,000
Burkett & McKee.	First St.	Architects.	"	1876		"		Hamilton, A. B.	367 Fifth St.	Carpenter.	New York.	1856	1860	"	
Burkhart, Albert.	248 First St.	Carpenter.	Germany.	1856	1860	"		Hatman & Norman.	din.					"	
Burt, J. J.	Com. Bank B'lding.	Attorney-at-law.	Alabama.	1873	1873	"	24	Hart, James.	411 Second St.	Pacific Carriage Factory.	Established 1876			"	
Buehner, D. M.	236 First St.	Barber.	Russia.	1869	1876	"		Harper, R. B.	1st & Fountain Sts.	Dry goods.	England.	1851	1855	"	
Cahalan, Jas.	710 First St.	Proprietor of hack line.	Massachusetts.	1852	1852	"		Hanchett, L. J.	San José.	Supt. No. Almaden Mines	"	1864	1864	"	
Caine, Charles.	Twelfth St.	Fruit grower.	Kentucky.	1864	1864	"		Haskell, H. J.	San Carlos St.	Capitalist.	Michigan.	1852	1870	"	377
Caldwell, S. B.	268 Third St.	Carpenter.	Missouri.	1868	1869	"		Haub, Jacob.	296 Market St.	Carrigo depository.	"			"	
Carmichael, J.	149 San Fernando.	Grocer.	Ohio.	1860		"	24	Haynes, N.	Santa Clara St.	Carpenter and contractor.	Germany.	1868	1868	"	
Carroll, T.	Alameda.	Blacksmith.	Ireland.	1868	1871	"		Hayden, E. B.	332 Fifth St.	Capitalist.	New York.	1861	1861	"	
Carroll, William.	San Fernando & 2d.	What Cheer Hotel.	"	1852	1858	"		Hellyer, D.	361 Third St.	Farmer.	Ohio.	1850	1852	"	190
Campbell, J. A.	Willow St.	Fruit grower.	N. Carolina.	1850	1868	"	43	Henderson, J. Frank.	East San José.	Blacksmith.	Iowa.	1871	1871	"	
Carter, J. S.	162 First St.	Grain dealer.	N. Hampshire.	1852		"	500	Henderson, W. H.	483 First St.	Farmer.	Missouri.	1857	1861	"	979
Caspari, Joseph.	260 Market St.	Hotel keeper and leader of San José Band.	Italy.	1869	1871	"		Henderson, J.	598 Market St.	Stock raiser.	Kentucky.	1871	1871	"	
Chase, J. W.	4th & St. John Sts.	Lumber dealer.	Maine.	1859	1859	"	200	Hensley, Chas. B.	107 First St.	"	California.			"	
Chase, S. H.	281 Third St.	Dealer in lumber.	"	1859	1859	"	240	Heringer, John C.	Race St.	Orchardist.	Germany.	1852	1862	"	10
Cecena, Ramon S.	646 First St.	Stock trader.	Mexico.	1846	1846	"		Hernandez, E.	546 Market St.	Ranchero.	Mexico.	1849	1874	"	65,000
Chipman, L. J.	604 Second St.	Supt. of schools.	California.	1853		"		Herrmann, A. T.	7th and Reed Sts.	Surveyor & civil engineer.	Germany.	1864		"	
Chopard, L.	189 San Carlos St.	Watchmaker and jeweler.	Switzerland.	1859	1860	"		Herrington, D. W.	Santa Clara St.	Attorney-at-law.	Indiana.	1854		"	
Chrisman & Co.	1st & San Fernando	Livory, feed & sales tables.	Pennsylvania.			"		Harold, Phil.	First St.	Boots, shoes, leather, and findings.	Ohio.	1854	1869	"	5
Christian, John.	1st and William Sts.	Carriage manufacturer.	Isle of Man.	1854	1855	"		Hester, Wm. F.	Alameda.	Farmer.	Indiana.	1849	1850	"	475
Churchill, S. W.	Santa Clara St.	Prop. Auzerais House.	Vermont.	1864		"		Hewson, John B.	"	Chief clerk in Secretary of State's office.	New Jersey.	1849	1851	"	
City Stables.	"	Livery stable.	Nebraska.	1874	1875	"		Hicks, Thos. P. B.	U. S. Hotel.	Merchant.	England.	1854	1862	"	
Clark, A. M.	Almaden St.	Farmer.	Ohio.	1850		"		Hills, Mrs. M.	Alameda.	"	"			"	
Clark, E. A.	7th & St. Julian Sts.	P.M. & real estate broker.	Ireland.	1853	1863	"		Hills, H. E.	San José.	Farmers' Union.	Massachusetts.	1866	1866	"	2
Clark, James.	First St.	Harness maker & saddler.	Massachusetts.	1850	1850	"		Hills, Miles.	Minnesota & Li'coln	Capitalist.	Connecticut.	1855	1855	"	
Clark, S. A.	372 First St.	General merchandise.	California.			"		Higginbotham, W.P.	Willow St.	Silk manufacturer.	England.	1866	1866	"	
Clark, Wm. W.	257 Third St.	Government clerk.	England.	1850		"		Hinds & Murdock.	884 First St.	Printers and publishers.	California.			"	
Clynton, J. A.	280 Santa Clara St.	Real estate broker.	Maryland.	1851		"	15	Hobbs, C. X.	Alameda.	Speculator.	Kentucky.	1850	1868	"	
Colahan, John T.	Fifth St.	Bank teller.	Ireland.	1852		"	150	Hoffmann, Victor.	San Francisco.	Architect.	Germany.	1852	1868	"	
Colahan, W. J.	519 Sixth St.	Searcher of records.	Kentucky.	1853		"		Holmer, J. W.	At R.R. Depot.	Refreshment saloon.	"	1854	1873	"	
Caldwell, A. B.	457 Second St.	Physician.	Massachusetts.	1858	1871	"	5	Hollis, W. H.	1st & Virginian Sts.	Wagon mfr. and blacksmith.	Kentucky.	1850	1850	"	
Colby, James T.	Minnesota Ave.	Fruit grower.	New York.	1874	1875	"	15	Holdeo, Nicholas.	404 First St.	Plumber and gas fitter.	England.	1863	1869	"	
Cooley, J. M.	Almaden St.	Farmer.	"			"		Hone Mutual Life Ins. Co.	San José Bk. B'lding	Fire Insurance Company.	Established 1871			"	
Coll. of Notre Dame.	Santa Clara St.	Young Ladies' College.	"			"		Houghton, S. O.	Union & Third Sts.	Attorney-at-law.	New York.	1848		"	175
Collins, W. T.	716 First St.	Blacksmith.	"			"		Howes, Sam. P.	519 Fourth St.	Searcher of records.	Massachusetts.	1870		"	
Collins, W. H.	Com. Bank B'lding	Attorney-at-law.	"	1872	1872	"		Hughes, W. E.	480 Eighth St.	Attorney-at-law.	Missouri.	1862	1870	"	
Columbet, C.	Santa Clara St.	Capitalist.	France.	1842	1842	"	605	Huyck, John D.	Center St.	Carpenter.	New York.	1862	1873	"	
Conginto, N.	San José.	Pastor St. Joseph's Church.	Italy.	1864		"		Huyck, A. L.	Thirteenth St.	Farmer.	"	1850	1851	"	573
Cook, C. C.	Sixth St.	Contractor and builder.	Indiana.	1868	1868	"		Ives, C. G.	St. John St.	Wagon & carriage dealer.	"	1851	1852	"	
Cook, C. W.	435 Third St.	Carpenter and builder.	Maine.	1860	1865	"		Jayne, D. R.	Mission & Sixth Sts.	Farmer.	Michigan.	1852	1853	"	14
Cory, A. J.	528 Second St.	Physician and surgeon.	Ohio.	1860		"		Johnson, John.	493 First St.	Atlantic Hotel.	Ireland.	1868	1868	"	
Cory, Benjamin.	Wilcox Block.	Physician.	"	1817	1847	"	640	Jones & Reardon.	815 Santa Clara St.	Livery, feed, & stable.	Missouri.	1850	1850	"	
Cottle, B. H.	199 San Antonio.	Printer and publisher.	Maine.	1861		"		Jellyroy, Wm.	S. Clara & S. Polro	Livery stable.	England.	1854	1858	"	
Cottle, Ira.	Lincoln Ave.	Farmer.	Missouri.	1854	1864	"	60	Kell, Thoms.	Alameda Road.	Farmer.	"	1848	1847	"	
Crossett & Clement.	25 Knox Block.	Attorneys-at-law.	Established 1875			"									
D'Ablain, WTGL	Almaden Road.	Physician.	Holland.	1873	1873	"	50								
Damonte, Antonio.	Hensley Block.	Candy manufacturer.	Italy.	1866	1874	"									
Davis, Moses.	San José.	Farmer.	Vermont.	1850	1850	"									
Dawson, J. M.	Alameda.	Pres. & Secretary San José Fruit-Picking Co.	Maryland.	1870	1870	"									
De Rochebrune, A.	Prevost.	Capitalist.	France.	1851	1870	"									



## SAN JOSE CITY-Continued.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres
Kennedy, W. C.	Knox Block	Attorney-at-law	Pennsylvania	1851	1851	San José		Pomroy, O. W.	457 Seventh St.	Sec'y of Bank of San José	New York	1851	1851	San José	400
Knoth, Wm.	South St.	Gardener	Bavaria	1854	1854	"		Portal, J. B. J.	Sanita Clara St.	Real estate and ins. agt.	France	1870	1870	"	
Kerr, John	229 Seventh St.	Carpenter and builder	England	1851	1852	"		Potts, J. S.	First St.	Physician	Missouri	1875	1875	"	
Knox, Mrs. E. L.	418 Second St.	Capitalist	Virginia	1850	1853	"		Power, E.	Center St. nr. Julien	Marble and wood worker	Ireland	1854	1870	"	
Kuch, A. J.	Santa Clara St.	Hair dresser	Germany	1872	1872	"		Priece, John B.	First St.	Furniture dealer	New Jersey	1849	1849	"	8
La Molle, Mrs. B.	S. Clara & S. Pedro	Hotel and restaurant	France	1856	1861	"		Putney, C. M.	435 First St.	Medical emporium and veterinary surgeon	New York	1850	1850	"	
Leavenworth, M.	150 First St.	Crockery store	Connecticut	1852	1853	"		Quevedo, A. G.	1st and William Sts	Groceries and liquors	Spain	1851	1851	"	
LeFranc, Charles	281 Market St.	Wine grower	France	1851	1857	"		Rankin, Wm. B.	2914 Santa Clara St.	Stock raiser and ins. agt.	Indiana	1865	1865	"	
Lenzen, Theodore	Lenzen Ave.	Architect	Prussia	1861	1862	"		Roberts, R.	312 First St.	Supt. Water Co.	Wisconsin	1849	1851	"	
Lenzen, Jacob	436 Vine St.	Contractor and builder	"	1862	1862	"		Rouse, J.	559 Fifth St.	Bookkeeper and clerk	Connecticut	1864	1864	"	
Levy, Meyer	306 & 308 First St.	Dry goods	Germany	1849	1849	"		Rucker, J. E.	Com. Bank Building	Real estate agent	Missouri	1852	1852	"	10
Lewis, Jackson	Santa Clara St.	Watch maker and jeweler	Massachusetts	1849	1849	"		Putnam, S. N.	Oakland	Attorney-at-law	"	1863	1863	240 Montg. St. S. F.]	
Lepesch, John	238 Market St.	Saloon keeper	Austria	1860	1860	"		San José Gas Co.	113 Third St.	Gas works	"	1860	1860	San José	
Lightston, P.	409 Seventh St.	Deputy Sheriff	Germany	1855	1855	"		San José Library Association	Knox Block	Library	"	1872	1872	"	
Lion, L.	2d & St. John Sts.	Genl. mdse. & glove mnfr.	France	1858	1858	"		San José Savings Bank	Sanita Clara St.	Banking	"	1868	1868	"	
Little, Horace	San José	Farmer	New York	1858	1858	"		Sainsvovin, P.	Lincoln Ave.	Wine and hop grower	France	1839	1844	"	100
Loeb, G. and J. & Co.	253 Santa Clara St.	Dry goods	City of San José	1858	1858	"		Saisset, Pedro De	478 Guadalupe St.	Real estate agent	Michigan	1839	1849	"	18,300
Low, J. R.	St. James St.	Attorney & Notary Public	Massachusetts	1858	1858	"		Saph, A. J.	8th & St. John Sts.	Contractor and builder	"	1856	1856	"	
Lowery, G. W.	San José	Contractor	Pennsylvania	1862	1863	"		Santa Clara Valley Railroad Comp'y	Santa Clara St.	Established 1875	"	1865	1865	"	
Lupton, Durah	Alhambra St.	Farmer	New York	1860	1864	"		Saufrignon, F. T.	Marlier St.	Orchardist	France	1850	1863	"	
Lux, Henry	Central Market	Butcher	Illinois	1848	1848	"		Saufrignon, F. J.	212 Santa Clara St.	Fruit grower & machinist	"	1860	1860	"	
McClash, W. D.	Lincoln Ave.	Fruit grower	Ohio	1875	1875	"		Saxe, F. J.	Court-House	County Clerk	Vermont	1852	1852	Santa Clara	
McDonald, Geo. H.	501 Tenth St.	Butcher	Canada	1859	1859	"		Scott, J. S.	Alameda	Agricultural implements	New Jersey	1800	1800	San José	117
McKee, Geo. B.	407 Second St.	Paints, oils, glass, etc.	New York	1854	1854	"		Schoen & Weil	285 Santa Clara St.	Tobaccoists	Bavaria	1868	1868	"	
McKenzie, D.	San José	Foundry & machine shop	Scotland	1850	1855	"		Schneider, D.	390 Second St.	Saloon keeper	Prussia	1865	1874	"	
McLellan, Mrs. D.	Mentery Road	Manager Com. Sav. Bank	Pennsylvania	1858	1858	"		Schubach, Henry	272 Market St.	"	Bavaria	1861	1868	"	
McLaughlin, E.	McLaughlin Ave.	Musician	England	1871	1871	"		Schuman, A.	438 Third St.	Under Sheriff	Germany	1850	1850	"	
McMeekin, Wm.	Mont. & Zinebar Sts.	Livery stables	Ireland	1868	1868	"		Shipper, Sol.	420 First St.	Merchant tailor	Russia Poland	1872	1872	"	
McNally, Thos.	261 First St.	Farmer	Arkansas	1860	1860	"		Shively, Wm. B.	281 First St.	Dry goods	New York	1874	1874	"	
Madden, James	Race St.	Capitulist	Kentucky	1868	1868	"		Smith, Sampson	San Pedro St.	Prop. U. S. Hotel	"	1852	1859	"	
Maddox, C. H.	First St.	Wagon maker & carpenter	Maine	1850	1874	"		Smith, Chas.	Tenth St.	Horiculturist	Maine	1850	1860	"	
Manning, L. D.	1st & St. John Sts.	Stock raiser	Mexico	1849	1849	"		Spencer & Covel	268 Santa Clara St.	Real estate agents	New York	1875	1875	"	
Marmolejo, M.	195 Santa Clara St.	Capitulist	New York	1849	1849	"		Spencer, Francis E.	Bank of S. José Bldg.	Attorney-at-law	"	1860	1861	"	
Martin, Calvin	346 Second St.	Salesman	Michigan	1871	1870	"		Spring, T. W.	Market & San. Clara	General merchandise	Italy	1849	1861	"	
Matrau, B. F.	1st & St. John Sts.	Cattle raiser	Tennessee	1852	1869	"		Splivato, Stef.	St. Helena St.	Wine grower	Germany	1852	1852	"	
Minson, N. H. A.	504 Market St.	Pork picker	France	1853	1853	"		Stern, M.	Sanita Clara St.	Harness maker & saddler	N. Hampshire	1857	1864	"	
Mitty, A.	City Market	Dress maker	England	1872	1872	"		Stevens, J. B.	193 Mont. St.	Agent	Switzerland	1860	1860	"	
Medowcroft, Lizzie	307 Fifth St.	Attorney-at-law	Virginia	1849	1849	"		Stocklin, John B.	248 First St.	Carpenter	Tennessee	1860	1860	"	79
Minor, P. O.	150 Julian St.	Livery and feed stables	Missouri	1818	1859	"		Stow, J. J.	6th & St. James Sts	Livery and feed stables	Michigan	1872	1872	"	
Mills, J. H. A.	Santa Clara St.	Searcher of records	Dis. Columbia	1854	1854	S. Francisco		Swiebert, Jonathan	15th & Julian Sts.	Orchard and nursery	Illinois	1852	1860	"	12
Mix, Gustave L.	San Francisco	Attorneys-at-law	Established 1873			San José		Strobel, A.	Alameda	Brewery	Germany	1860	1875	"	
Moore, Laine, Delmas & Leib	Santa Clara St.	Flouring mill	California	1868	1868	"		Sullivan, M. R.	Santa Clara St.	Groceries and liquors	Germany	1851	1852	"	
Moody & Bro.	Third St.	Calceiminer	Florida	1869	1869	"		Tevlin, John	First St.	Saloon keeper	Ireland	1859	1859	"	
Monroe, R. P.	9th & Washington	Music store	Michigan	1857	1857	"		Thadewald, C.	Sunol St.	Carriage maker	Prussia	1862	1871	"	
Morton, C.	249 Santa Clara St.	Blacksmith	Ohio	1852	1854	"		The Bank of San José	1st & Santa Clara Sts	Banking	"	1860	1860	"	
Mott, John	2d & Santa Clara Sts	Attorney-at-law	Missouri	1849	1849	"		Thorne, Walter S.	3d & St. John Sts	Physician	New York	1858	1858	"	
Moultrie, J. A.	Knox Block	Stock and money broker	Maine	1860	1867	"		Tomar, Servais	S. Carlos & Marlier	Rustic manufacturer	Luxembourg	1865	1865	"	
Moulton, S. A.	628 Third St.	Attorney-at-law & Mayor of San José	Canada	1844	1844	"		Trick, J. H. L.	S. Fernando & 11th	Geologist	N. Hampshire	1849	1849	"	
Murphy, B. D.	Main & St. John Sts	Merchant	California	1850	1857	"		Verbal, D. C.	Twelfth St.	Orchardist	N. Carolina	1849	1850	"	35
Murphy, Jas. T.	182 First St.	Nurseryman	California	1852	1852	"		Vinnedge, J. D. & Co	Knox Block	Real estate agents	California	1875	1875	"	
Newhall, Sylvester	Lincoln Ave.	Druggist	Ireland	1852	1851	"		Vinsonhiler, James	First St.	Business college	Louisiana	1865	1869	"	
Noriega, E.	San José	Zoological garden	New York	1851	1851	"		Vioget, W. H.	Race Track	Horse trainer	California	1875	1875	"	
O'Donnell, Wm.	William & 9th Sts.	Printer and publisher	"	1860	1860	"		Ward & Newby	Santa Clara St.	Dealers in coal, lime, etc.	Canada	1874	1874	"	
Owen, J. J.	Second St.	General merchandise	"	1870	1870	"		Wale, Edward	First St.	Butcher	Germany	1867	1867	"	
Owens, J. H.	Santa Clara St.	Clothing & mercht. tailor	Ohio	1870	1870	"		Wend, G.	Market & St. John	Merchant	Maine	1872	1873	"	
Owens, W. H.	First St.	Real estate and ins. agt.	Vermont	1860	1860	"		Weston, Geo. M.	Lenzen Ave.	Justice of the Peace	Ohio	1853	1856	"	
Oukley, L. P.	603 Second St.	Attorney-at-law	Massachusetts	1860	1862	"		Williamson, W. M.	347 Sixth St.	Props. Central Hotel	Sweden	1869	1869	"	
Parkhurst, W. A.	Alhambra St.	Groceries	Italy	1868	1868	"		Wilson & Carlson	San Fernando & 2d	Wines and liquors	Rhode Island	1868	1875	"	
Parkinson, J. M.	95 Santa Clara St.	Butcher	Vermont	1870	1870	"		Whipple, L. A.	321 St. James St.	Attorney-at-law	Missouri	1846	1846	"	
Payno, D. S.	621 First St.	Merchant	France	1847	1847	"		White, Chas. E.	First St.	Attorney & Notary Public	Illinois	1856	1856	"	
Perham, D. R.	Santa Clara St.	Farmer and fruit grower	Italy	1850	1850	"		Wilcox, Chas. F.	First St.	Speculator	"	1850	1875	"	
Piaster, A.	First St.	Apothecary and druggist	Germany	1867	1867	"		Witcox, Hurvy	Alameda	Real estate	N. Brunswick	1859	1859	"	
Piatt, C.	320 Santa Clara St.	City Sur. & Civil Engineer	Canada	1856	1868	"		Welden, W. H.	405 Seventh St.	Dealer in boots and shoes	Germany	1859	1859	"	
Piessenecker, H.	Stockton & Alameda	Carpenter	"	1848	1858	"		Ziegler, W.	294 First St.	Gunsmith	Missouri	1870	1870	"	
Pieper, J. H.	230 Eighth St.	Farmer	New Jersey	1851	1851	"		Zingg, C. E.	First St.	"	"				
Pigott, R.	San Salvador St.	"	"			"									
Pinard, J. B.	Stockton & Polhemus	"	"			"									
Polhemus, C. B.	"	"	"			"									

\* Kern County.

† Alameda County.

## REDWOOD TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres.	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres.
Bainter, Mrs. Delilo	Redwood	Farmer	Illinois	1875	1875	Saratoga	147	Lyndon, J. H.	Los Gatos	Merchant	Vermont	1868	1868	Los Gatos	
Blythen, Jr., Otis	Saratoga	Livery stable	Maine	1857	1857	"		Lyndon, J. W.	"	"	"	1859	1859	"	400
Beardsley, J. B.	Redwood	General merchandise	New York	1859	1871	"		McCall, A.	Redwood	Farmer and contractor	New York	1856	1858	Saratoga	122
Benson, James	"	Plasterer	Ireland	1852	1852	Los Gatos		McWilliams, Jas.	Saratoga	Blacksmith	Scotland	1850	1864	"	1
Blythe, S. A.	"	Grain dealer	Tennessee	1849	1849	San José	750	Messersmith, John	Redwood	Farmer	Indiana	1870	1870	Santa Clara	292
Chaloner, H. A.	Lexington	Lumber dealer	Maine	1868	1868	Alhambra		Miller, Mrs. S. J.	"	"	Ohio	1869	1870	Saratoga	200
Chase, J. W.	"	Lumber dealer, farmer & merchant	"	1859	1859	"	200	Mills, L. R.	"	Pacific Seltzer Springs	New York	1849	1869	Santa Clara	170
Clevenger, W. T.	Saratoga	Merchant	Missouri	1852	1852	Saratoga	240	Misenheimer, M. A.	Saratoga	Carpenter	N. Carolina	1858	1866	Alhambra	169
Daves, John E.	"	Farmer	Illinois	1852	1852	Los Gatos	509	Moultrie, W. E.	Los Gatos	Farmer	California	1875	1875	Saratoga	
Eastin, Sarah C.	"	Hotel kpr. (Central Hotel)	"	1849	1849	Saratoga		Mowbray, Robt. H.	Redwood	Carpenter	New York	1873	1875	Los Gatos	
Elledge, Wm. T.	Lexington	Blacksmith	Kentucky	1853	1858	Alhambra	2 h'ks	Nordgren, S.	Redwood	Farmer	Sweden	1866	1867	Saratoga	120
Evans, E. H.	Redwood	Fruit grower	New York	1840	1853	"		Paddock, S. A.	Lexington	Hotel keeper	Ohio	1859	1859	Alhambra	3
Fancher, Gilbert	"	Pioneer almond plantation	"	1850	1862	Los Gatos	40	Parker, Robert	Redwood	Viniculturist	Ireland	1859	1869	Saratoga	48
Farwell, Jennie M.	"	Farmer	"	1852	1856	Saratoga	160	Parr, E. N.	"	Farmer	California	1846	1846	San José	441
Fox, Jerome B.	"	"	"	1852	1857	San José	160	Parr, W. J.	"	"	Iowa	1846	1846	"	423
Goldsworthy, John	"	"	England	1852	1852	Los Gatos	130	Putzer, Joseph	"	"	Hungary	1857	1860	Mount. View	164
Haines, Simon	Saratoga	Hotel keeper	N. Hampshire	1859	1862	Saratoga		Quimby, Myra E.	"	Teacher	California	1850	1850	San José	
Hammala, Edward	"	Farmer	Ireland	1849	1861	Santa Clara	100	Reynolds, Thos. V.	"	Sail maker	Ireland	1850	1850	S. Francisco	15
Hartman, J.	"	Boots and shoes	Virginia	1852	1853	Saratoga		Rogers, W. H.	Los Gatos	Miller	New York	1858	1866	Los Gatos	45
Huan, John T.	"	Miller	Missouri	1810	1840	"		Sage, Lewis A.	Redwood	Hotel keeper	"	1872	1872	Santa Clara	760
Hebard, Lewis	Redwood	Farmer and fruit grower	New York	1850	1852	Alhambra		Scully, Thos.	"	Farmer	Ireland	1849	1853	"	500
Hickey, John	"	"	Ireland	1852	1852	Saratoga	141	Samor, Geo.	Los Gatos	Blacksmith	England	1863	1863	Los Gatos	7
Hooker, Wm	"	Lumber dealer	England	1849	1850	Los Gatos	100	Sengraves, Milton	Redwood	Farmer	Massachusetts	1840	1856	Saratoga	80
Hunt, E. M.	"	Farmer and carpenter	Maine	1850	1865	Saratoga	85	Shirley, W. M.	Saratoga	Saloon keeper	California	1854	1864	"	
Hutchinson, J. C.	"	"	Georgia	1852	1852	"	213	Simpson, W. Jeff.	Los Gatos	Tannster	Missouri	1852	1852	Los Gatos	
Hutchinson, S. P.	"	"	"	1852	1853	"	166	Somerville, Alex.	Redwood	Farmer	Scotland	1850	1868	Santa Clara	80
Hutton, A. Henry	"	" and fruit grower	"	1849	1870	Santa Clara	217	Somerville, Jr., Jas.	"	Paper manufacturer	New York	1868	1868	Saratoga	
Ingraham, T. J.	"	Merchant	Texas	1852	1853	Saratoga		Smith, J. & Teresa	"	Summer resort	Connecticut	1850	1858	"	160
Jones, James T.	"	Farming	New York	1875	1876	"	40	Thompson, Thos.	"	Farmer	Norway	1870	1870	Santa Clara	
Kamp, B. & O.	"	"	Germany	1849	1849	"	40	Tiesler, Robert	"	"	Germany	1861	1867	Saratoga	120
King, W. T.	"	Paper manufacturer	New York	1865	1866	"	100	Timin, Geo.	Los Gatos	Carpenter	"	1862	1875	Los Gatos	160
Kerr, William C.	Saratoga	Farmer	Ireland	1869	1869	Los Gatos	118	Van Dine, E.	Redwood	Farmer	Maine	1854	1858	Santa Clara	80
Laird, Mrs. A. E.	Los Gatos	Hotel keeper	Iowa	1853	1863	Saratoga		Vin Nest, Samuel	"	Fruit raiser	New Jersey	1849	1865	Saratoga	160
Langford, S. A.	Redwood	Blacksmiths	Canada	1853	1853	Los Gatos	16	Walker, Robert	"	Farmer	Canada	1865	1866	Los Gatos	376
Logst, J. W. & H. T.	"	"	"	1853	1853	Los Gatos		Wallace, L.	"	Dealer in feed and wood	New York	1861	1863	Saratoga	320
Lovell, I. J.	"	Farmer	Kentucky	1852	1852	San José	185	Whipple, F. E.	Saratoga	Sulcon keeper	Wisconsin	1864	1864	"	
Lovell, J. A.	"	"	"	1852	1852	"		Whipple, Val. M.	"	General merchandise	Iowa	1861	1863	"	
Lovell, J. J.	"	"	"	1852	1852	"	218	Whipple, J. M.	"	Merchant	New York	1852	1864	"	
								Wilson, S. G.	Los Gatos	Wagon maker	Indiana	1874	1874	Los Gatos	



## SAN JOSE TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State.	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State.	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.
Able, W. C.	San José	Farmer.	Ohio.....	1851	1862	San José.....	111	Luke, Charles.....	San José.....	Farmer.....	New Jersey.....	1852	1852	San José.....	120
Andrews, T.	"	"	New York.....	1850	1852	"	401	Locke & Montague.....	San Francisco.....	Hardware.....	New York.....	1852	"	S. Francisco.....	
Anderson & Ivory..	"	Wagon makers.....	Established 1866	"	"	"		Luhay, Dennis.....	San José.....	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1853	1853	San José.....	60
Babb, C. E.	"	Farmer and editor.....	Pennsylvania.....	1873	1873	"	350	Liston, John F.....	"	" and fruit grower.....	Ohio.....	1852	1858	"	17
Ballon, J. Q. A.	"	Fruit grower.....	Vermont.....	1852	1856	"	195	Leeman, F. O.....	"	Orchardist.....	Maine.....	1874	1874	"	9
Baker, O. L.	"	Farmer.....	New York.....	1859	1862	"	122	Leighton, J. A.....	"	"	N. Hampshire.....	1858	1864	"	5
Bates, Henry.....	"	Hop grower.....	Minnesota.....	1869	1873	"	70	Logan, A. P.....	"	"	Missouri.....	1852	1852	"	8
Baxter, J. G.	"	Farmer.....	Massachusetts.....	1846	1874	Evergreen.....	75	Lundy, D. S.....	"	Farmer.....	Virginia.....	1858	1858	"	272
Beard, G. P.	"	"	New York.....	1854	1864	San José.....	8	Lundy, R.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	N. Carolina.....	1859	1859	"	400
Benedict, Jr., E. C.	"	"	"	1871	1873	"		McAbbee, Alex.....	"	Horse trader.....	Canada.....	1863	1863	"	
Bicknell, Isaac.....	"	"	Canada.....	1852	1859	"	134	McAbbee, Edward.....	"	Farmer and trainer.....	"	1864	1864	"	16
Blake, Thomas.....	"	"	New York.....	1850	1855	"	633	Maybury, Frank H.....	"	"	Indiana.....	1866	1866	"	63
Blomfield, George.....	"	"	New Jersey.....	1858	1858	"	100	McCarley, Jas. R.....	"	"	Kentucky.....	1862	1862	Evergreen.....	143
Boardman, A.	"	"	New York.....	1873	1873	"	7	McCarley, Saml. W.....	"	"	"	1862	1862	"	200
Bohm, Franz.....	"	"	Germany.....	1870	1870	"	275	McClay, H. S.....	"	"	Missouri.....	1853	1853	San José.....	196
Borchers, B. W.	"	"	"	1856	1871	"	13	McKiernan, F.....	"	"	Ireland.....	1854	1856	"	339
Bell, H.	"	"	Missouri.....	1851	1854	"	240	Madden, John.....	"	"	Massachusetts.....	1854	1856	"	20
Bernal, Luis.....	"	"	California.....	"	"	"	60	Madden, P.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	Ireland.....	1850	1862	"	527
Biggs, A. D.	"	"	Tennessee.....	1849	1849	"	383	Martin, T. A.....	"	"	"	1853	1853	Burnett.....	548
Blaine, G. E.	"	Fruit grower.....	New York.....	1864	1868	"	5	Malech, T. A.....	"	"	Germany.....	1850	1854	San José.....	127
Blake, Thomas.....	"	Farmer.....	"	1850	1855	"	633	Mann, J. C.....	"	"	N. Hampshire.....	1844	1845	"	10,000
Branch, Isaac.....	"	"	Kentucky.....	1846	1846	"	284	Mann, J. C.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	Ireland.....	1844	1845	"	40
Britton, M.	"	Orchardist.....	New York.....	1841	1863	"	184	Murphy, Sr., Jas.....	"	"	N. Carolina.....	1859	1866	"	42
Bowers, M. S.	"	Farmer.....	Virginia.....	1849	1875	"	3	Northern, W. L.....	"	"	Ireland.....	1859	1866	"	50
Brazell, H. A.	"	Fruit raiser.....	Kentucky.....	1873	1873	"	65	O'Brien, Jerry.....	"	"	Missouri.....	1852	1852	"	184
Cain, Gilbert.....	"	Farmer.....	New York.....	1852	1852	"	125	Ogan, A. M.....	"	" and dairyman.....	"	1852	1852	"	20
Castro, Isaac.....	"	" and fruit grower.....	"	1857	1873	"	10	Ogier, A. M.....	"	Fruit grower.....	Maryland.....	1850	1850	"	280
Castro, Agaton.....	"	"	Mexico.....	1858	1853	"	557	Ogier, James H.....	"	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1850	1850	"	31
Chew, Alfred.....	"	"	Ohio.....	1853	1853	Evergreen.....	100	Oliver, Warner.....	"	"	Virginia.....	1849	1852	"	80
Crites, Wm.....	"	"	Pennsylvania.....	1860	1871	San José.....	108	Overfelt, Wm. C.....	"	" and fruit grower.....	Alabama.....	1861	1861	"	94
Cross, Geo.....	"	"	New York.....	1846	1846	"	15	Patterson, H. P.....	"	" and joiner.....	Georgia.....	1849	1873	"	100
Cushman, M. M.	"	"	Massachusetts.....	1852	1852	"	550	Powell, John.....	"	"	Mississippi.....	1849	1875	"	55
Campbell, J. A.	"	Fruit grower.....	N. Carolina.....	1850	1868	"	5	Powell, Moses.....	"	"	Germany.....	1868	1868	Evergreen.....	100
Canney, James.....	"	"	Missouri.....	1873	1873	"	5	Prosch, William.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	Missouri.....	1846	1850	San José.....	72
Clark, S. S.	"	Farmer.....	New York.....	1854	1860	"	25	Pyle, John F.....	"	"	Illinois.....	1846	1850	"	60
Cobb, S.	"	"	England.....	1849	1852	"	119	Pyle, Wm. H.....	"	"	Ireland.....	1853	1858	"	333
Colby, James T.	"	Fruit grower.....	Massachusetts.....	1858	1871	"	522	Quinn, William.....	"	"	Vermont.....	1853	1859	"	243
Colombat, Joe F.	"	Farmer.....	California.....	1867	"	"	87	Rice, H. N.....	"	" and dairyman.....	England.....	1854	1854	"	52
Cornthwaite, J. H.	"	"	Maryland.....	1861	1851	"	570	Richardson, Gamos.....	"	Orchardist.....	Illinois.....	1868	1868	"	6
Cottle, Henry W.	"	"	Missouri.....	1854	1854	"	695	Ridley, J.....	"	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.....	1863	1866	"	46
Cottle, Marial.....	"	"	"	1854	1854	"	22	Rinehart, Wm.....	"	"	New York.....	1874	1874	"	109
Cozzens, Wm. W.	"	"	N. Hampshire.....	1850	1873	"	83	Rose, Timothy.....	"	"	Wales.....	1849	1849	"	538
Dann, J. H.	"	Saloon keeper.....	Kentucky.....	1862	1866	Evergreen.....	180	Roberts, John.....	"	"	Ohio.....	1852	1852	"	378
Dins, Frank.....	"	"	Portugal.....	1870	1872	San José.....		Rogers, W. B.....	"	"	"	1850	1853	"	195
Doherty, P.	"	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1858	1858	"	180	Ross, John E.....	"	"	Scotland.....	1867	1867	"	100
Doty, H.	"	" and fruit grower.....	New York.....	1851	1868	"	10	Robertson, John.....	"	Nurseryman.....	Germany.....	1863	1863	"	
Dent, R. E.	"	Fruit grower.....	Illinois.....	1872	1872	"	165	Roeck, John.....	"	Farmer.....	Virginia.....	1849	1865	"	47
Downer, H. H.	"	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.....	1849	1851	Pioneer.....	400	Rucker, Ambrose.....	"	Capitalist.....	New York.....	1854	1872	"	13
Dixon, Isaac.....	"	"	Canada.....	1849	1850	San José.....	160	Rutherford, G. W.....	"	Nursery and florist.....	Massachusetts.....	1849	1852	"	
Edwards, H. W.	"	"	Illinois.....	1850	1852	"	64	Sanderson, L. F.....	"	Groceries and liquor.....	Switzerland.....	1861	1870	"	20
Edwards, W. A. Z.	"	"	England.....	1853	1857	"	12	Schappi, Louis.....	Beryessa.....	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1848	1875	"	14
Evans, J. L.	"	"	Illinois.....	1872	1872	"	712	Schmidt, C. S.....	San José.....	" and carpenter.....	Missouri.....	1853	1853	"	380
Farnsworth, O. W.	"	"	Missouri.....	1850	1853	"	44	Selby, John S.....	"	"	Maine.....	1850	1853	"	352
Farney, Mark.....	"	Orchardist.....	Ireland.....	1854	1856	"	83	Senter, W. A.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	New York.....	1852	1853	"	80
Farren, R. J.	"	Alum Rock, Park House.....	New York.....	1860	1873	"	191	Shaw, Isaac.....	"	Fruit grower and hotel.....	N. Carolina.....	1849	1853	"	115
Feldsted, C.	"	Farmer.....	Norway.....	1849	1853	"	126	Shore, Wm. C.....	"	Farmer [keeper].....	New York.....	1849	1873	"	300
Fowler, A. J.	"	"	Missouri.....	1852	1852	Evergreen.....	222	Sherwood, E.....	"	"	Ohio.....	1844	1850	"	222
Fox, Bernard S.	"	Nurseryman.....	Ireland.....	1852	1852	San José.....	80	Schallenberger, M.....	"	" and blacksmith.....	Kentucky.....	1849	1853	"	250
Fryer, George.....	"	"	England.....	1861	1861	Evergreen.....	6	Singleton, James.....	"	Capitalist.....	Maryland.....	1871	1871	San José.....	10
Foot, Mrs. E. A.	"	Fruit grower.....	Ohio.....	1874	1874	San José.....	8	Smith, Charles C.....	"	Fruit grower.....	Maine.....	1869	1869	"	50
Foxworthy, Alex.....	"	Farmer.....	Kentucky.....	1875	1875	"	14	Smith, E. O.....	"	Farmer.....	Germany.....	1848	1850	Evergreen.....	3
Fraser, Thomas E.	"	Agent for Jas. Lick.....	Nova Scotia.....	1867	1873	"	100	Smith, Bradley.....	Evergreen.....	Postmaster & merchant.....	England.....	1867	1867	Evergreen.....	714
Fulmer, A.	"	Farmer.....	Maryland.....	1853	1869	"	160	Smith, Frederick.....	San José.....	"	Connecticut.....	1871	1871	"	
Gallbraith, Jas. E.	"	"	Missouri.....	1852	1852	"	141	Smith, F. J.....	"	"	Massachusetts.....	1851	1854	"	75
Garcide, Hugh.....	"	"	England.....	1850	1850	San José.....	42	Snout, George.....	"	"	Germany.....	1864	1864	Evergreen.....	140
Gault, Thomas.....	"	"	Ohio.....	1854	1864	San José.....	14	Snow, James.....	"	"	Tennessee.....	1852	1852	San José.....	20
Gendarr, Edward M.	"	Orchardist.....	New York.....	1851	1872	"	37	Snell, T. E.....	"	Viniculturalist.....	Illinois.....	1852	1852	"	12
Geiger, Wm. C.	"	Farmer and gardener.....	Illinois.....	1853	1855	"	8	Snyder, Jacob.....	"	Farmer.....	Virginia.....	1858	1860	"	2
Geissman, Casper.....	"	"	Switzerland.....	1853	1860	"	219	Speckens, Mrs. L.....	"	"	Prussia.....	1864	1870	"	496
Greenfield, Milo.....	"	"	New York.....	1873	1873	"	50	Spencer, H. A.....	"	"	"	1857	1857	Evergreen.....	88
Greenwalt, David.....	"	"	Pennsylvania.....	1850	1850	"	65	Spitzer, L. A.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	Ohio.....	1850	1850	"	393
Gish, David Ellison	"	Fruit raiser.....	Indiana.....	1849	1850	"	100	Stringfellow, W. A.....	"	"	Alabama.....	1852	1860	"	79
Godfrey, Edward.....	"	Farmer.....	Pennsylvania.....	1858	1858	"	100	Sullivan, M. R.....	"	Groceries and liquor.....	Canada.....	1851	1852	"	295
Golds, H. W.	"	" and stock raiser.....	Prussia.....	1869	1876	"	1800	Sullivan, Patrick.....	"	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1851	1851	"	105
Gueranz, J. D.	"	"	Switzerland.....	1853	1853	"	470	Syer, Robert.....	"	Fruit grower.....	N. Hampshire.....	1852	1852	"	39
Hamilton, J. W.	"	"	New York.....	1852	1852	"	20	Tarleton, G. W.....	"	Superintendent of mine.....	Massachusetts.....	1852	1874	"	80
Hamilton, Luther.....	"	"	California.....	1857	1857	"	135	Thayer, B. B.....	"	Fruit grower.....	Pennsylvania.....	1851	1852	"	300
Hart, H.	"	"	Massachusetts.....	1857	1857	"	118	Thomas, C. G.....	"	"	California.....	1848	1859	"	87
Hartman, Chas. H.	"	"	Holland.....	1867	1867	"	160	Townsend, J. H. M.....	"	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1852	1858	"	530
Hassler, Gottlieb.....	"	"	Germany.....	1851	1854	Evergreen.....	662	Trotter, Harlan.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	Missouri.....	1849	1849	"	277
Hassler, John.....	"	"	"	1852	1852	"	95	Trimble, John.....	"	"	Sweden.....	1871	1871	"	1,209
Hayes, Thomas.....	"	"	England.....	1857	1857	"	200	Troedson, Swen.....	"	"	Ireland.....	1849	1852	"	960
Hollyer, G. W.	"	"	Ohio.....	1850	1853	San José.....	33	Tully, John.....	"	Orchardist.....	Massachusetts.....	1853	1854	"	12
Hensill, G. W.	"	"	Virginia.....	1850	1854	"	400	Tennant, John.....	"	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1850	1853	"	337
Herman, Adam.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	Germany.....	1867	1867	"	10	Tomlinson, H.....	"	"	West Virginia.....	1866	1866	"	80
Hervoy, H. M.	"	Orchardist.....	New York.....	1849	1852	"	174	Tompkins, John.....	"	"	Virginia.....	1850	1853	"	137
Hess, A. M.	"	Retired.....	Indiana.....	1849	1850	"	97	Umbarger, David.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	Ohio.....	1851	1853	"	149
Hobson, David.....	"	Farmer and fruit grower.....	N. Carolina.....	1850	1854	"	208	Vansyckle, H.....	"	Fruit grower.....	New York.....	1850	1870	"	20
Hobson, T. M.	"	Stock raiser.....	"	1860	1860	"	209	Ward, W. E.....	"	"	Germany.....	1860	1863	"	64
Holland, Joseph R.	"	Farmer.....	"	1872	1872	"	156	Ware, William H.....	"	"	Missouri.....	1873	1873	"	640
Holland, Simeon.....	"	"	England.....	1857	1857	"	48	Wenters, John.....	"	Fruit grower.....	Tennessee.....	1857	1857	"	1,256
Hostetter, Geo. K.	"	"	Missouri.....	1854	1854	"	140	Wells, O. C.....	"	"	Illinois.....	1855	1856	"	75
Howard, John.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	Pennsylvania.....	1856	1856	"	25	Williams, Loring S.....	"	Farmer.....	New York.....	1864	1864	"	65
Ingram, Geo.	"	" and carpenter.....	England.....	1874	1874	"	81	Winslow, Wm.....	"	"	Maine.....	1853	1858	"	190
Jackson, J. R.	"	" & line stock raiser.....	Ohio.....	1850	1872	"	107	Wetzel, Herman.....	"	Orchardist.....	Poland.....	1850	1850	"	6
Jordan, Reason.....	"	Synagogue Exchange.....	Virginia.....	18											



## SANTA CLARA TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres.	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres.
Agnew, A.	Santa Clara	Farmer	Ohio	1850	1873	Santa Clara	120	Kingston, F. B.	Santa Clara	Cracker baker	England	1856		Santa Clara	
Alexander, L. P.	"	"	Missouri	1850	1856	"	155	Knowles, J.	"	Farmer	France	1862	1860	"	93
Arguello, J. R.	"	"	California		1828	"	600	Krahenberg & Co.	"	Fredericksburg Brewery	France	1862	1859	San José	2
Arguello, Louis A.	"	Speculator	"			"	350	Laederich, J. N.	"	Butcher	"	1819	1869	Santa Clara	153
Arques, J. R.	"	Farmer	Spain	1849	1849	"	225	Laederich, Mrs. L.	"	Fruit farm	"	1856	1856	"	
Apperson, R. W.	"	"	Virginia	1853	1864	"	824	Lamory, E.	"	General merchandise	"	1856	1856	"	
Balby, A. M.	"	"	Tennessee	1852	1852	"	187	Lapham, C. H.	"	Farmer	Rhode Island	1850	1867	"	123
Ball, Peter	"	"	Illinois	1850	1853	"	262	Lawrence, A. C.	"	" and railroad agent	Massachusetts	1850		"	
Bollinger, C.	"	"	Missouri	1852	1853	"	280	Lawrence, Thomas	"	" and fruit raiser	"			"	63
Boscom, L. H.	"	"	New York	1849	1849	"	135	Leibo, Hermann	"	Brewer	Germany	1854	1856	"	
Bennett, Winston	"	"	Georgia	1843	1845	"		Leigh, Delicia H.	"	Farmer	England	1874	1874	"	162
Bergin, D.	"	Dry goods merchant	Ireland	1868		"		Leonard, H. M.	"	Banker	Massachusetts	1857		"	
Billings, J. M.	"	P. M. and variety store	Maine	1854		"		Lenex, E. H.	"	Farmer	Kentucky	1848	1868	San José	40
Billings, J. R.	"	Farmer	"	1853	1860	"	100	Lillick, Henry	"	"	Germany	1849		Santa Clara	
Boone, W. D.	"	"	Ohio	1849		"		Love, Chas. W.	"	"	New Jersey	1850	1856	Alviso	60
Boyter, Thomas	"	"	Scotland	1850	1851	"	359	Loveland, C. C.	"	"	New York	1847	1849	Santa Clara	114
Brackett, C. T.	"	Carriage painter	Maine	1872		"		McComas, C. L.	"	"	Virginia	1863	1863	"	85
Brady, J. E.	"	Farmer and clergyman	N. Carolina	1819	1850	"	165	McComas, Rosh.	"	"	"	1861	1861	"	88
Brown, G. M.	"	Fruit grower	England	1857		"		McCubbin, Rob't.	"	"	Scotland	1853	1853	Alviso	240
Byron, George	"	Farmer	Scotland	1849	1852	"	116	McKeadney, H.	"	Architect and Civil Engi.	Ireland	1850	1860	Santa Clara	
Brimblecom, F. A.	"	Marketman	California	1852	1852	"		Madan, A.	"	Hardware merchant	New York	1850		"	88
Campbell, Benj'n.	"	Farmer	Kentucky	1846	1846	San José	165	Manning, Samuel	"	Farmer (gen'l hardware)	Missouri	1849	1857	"	
Center, George	"	"	Scotland	1870	1871	Alviso	539	Menzel, R.	"	Dir. in stoves, pumps, and	Prussia	1869		"	
Chapman, E. M.	"	"	New York	1856	1859	San José	10	Merrill, A.	"	Well borer	Ohio	1853	1855	"	
Chase, Lewis M.	"	Fruit grower	Canada	1872	1872	"	75	Millikin, Samuel	"	Farmer	"	1852	1852	"	160
Cheney, J.	"	Farmer	Vermont	1852	1873	Santa Clara	119	Morland, H. C.	"	"	Missouri	1849	1850	"	111
Coffin, D. W.	"	"	Maine	1850		"		Morrison, Sam'l.	"	Superintendent Gas Works	N. Hampshire	1850		"	40
Conner, J. S.	"	"	N. Hampshire	1855	1859	"	120	Moulin, James B.	"	Mfr. of candy and cigars	England	1862		"	
Cook, F. B.	"	Miller	Ohio	1850		"		Norwood, J. G.	"	Farmer	Maine	1849		"	
Cook, Nathaniel	"	"	"	1860		"		Oliver, Warner	"	Fruit grower	Ohio	1850	1870	San José	31
Coreoran, Martin	"	Hotel keeper	Massachusetts	1844		"		Pancost, Franklin	"	Farmer	New Jersey	1852	1873	Santa Clara	160
Cole, J. H.	Jackson & Liberty	Blacksmith	Maine	1868	1868	"		Parker, J. S.	"	"	Kentucky	1857		"	
Corcy, J. M.	Santa Clara	Farmer	Ohio	1849	1849	"	211	Parker, W. O.	"	"	"	1859	1859	"	
Crandall, J. R.	"	Agent Wells, Fargo & Co.	California			"		Paterson, Archib'd.	"	"	Scotland	1852	1852	"	66
Coyne, Michael	"	Farmer	Ireland	1853	1854	"	123	Payne, J. F.	"	"	New York	1856	1858	San José	127
Davis, C. C.	"	"	N. Carolina	1850	1850	"	140	Peebels, Cary	"	" and capitalist	Kentucky	1851		Santa Clara	
Davis, E. H.	"	Davies Machine Shop	Maine	1855		"		Pierce, James P.	"	Miner	Pennsylvania	1866		"	95
Dibble, J. H.	"	Tin and sheet iron	Pennsylvania	1864		"		Raney, Felix	"	Farmer	Kentucky	1850	1850	"	117
Dinegin, J. H.	"	Merchant tailor	Massachusetts	1866	1867	"		Reed, John	"	"	Massachusetts	1858		"	121
Donovan, R. B.	"	Meat market & dealer in	Delaware	1863		"		Rousseau, E.	"	Teacher	Kentucky	1861	1872	"	
Doyle, P. H.	"	Farmer [stock]	Ireland	1852	1852	"	242	Ruledge, J. F.	"	Farmer	Virginia	1858	1853	"	256
Easton, James W.	"	"	Kentucky	1847	1850	"	159	Rucker, W. D.	"	"	Missouri	1852	1852	San José	204
Eberhardt, Jacob	"	Santa Clara Tannery	Germany	1864		"		St. Mary's Acad'y.	"	Branch of Convent of	"			Santa Clara	
Eisen, Mrs. B.	"	Capitalist	"	1854	1875	"	81	St. Palais, R.	"	Notre-Dame	France	1852	1868	"	
Enright, James	"	Farmer	Ireland	1846	1846	"	800	Sanor, Michael	"	Butcher	France	1852	1868	"	147
Fatjo, A.	"	General merchandise	Spain	1849		"		Senter, Isaac N.	"	Farmer	Ohio	1849	1849	"	146
Farmer, Fredrick	"	"	Maryland	1860	1856	"	78	Shannon, John C.	"	" and wagon maker	Ohio	1853	1856	"	40
Farrell, Patrick	"	"	Ireland	1853		"	157	Shore, T. B.	"	Produce dealer	Missouri	1850		"	
Fatley, John P.	"	Sup't Enterprise Mill &	Missouri	1852		"		Silva, Frank	"	Farmer	Portugal	1851	1855	"	160
Fitts, William	"	Miller [Lumber Co.]	Maine	1857		"		Statler, J. A.	"	"	Missouri	1849	1850	"	259
Fosgate, Wm. N.	"	Contractor and builder	New York	1849		"		Stephens, H. W.	"	Lumber merchant	Ohio	1857		"	
Frank, F. C.	"	Merchant	Germany	1855		"		Stevenson, H. H.	"	Court-house official	Missouri	1857	1857	San José	
French, M. D.	"	Farmer	New York	1852	1852	"	268	Stewart, G. W.	"	Farmer	Tennessee	1855	1855	Santa Clara	116
Gairaud, Louis	"	Merchant	France	1859		"	2	Sullivan, Wm. L.	"	Saloon keeper	"	1860	1862	"	
Gartelmann, John	"	Saloon keeper	Germany	1858	1873	"	193	Swope, Sr., Jacob	"	Farmer	Kentucky	1850	1851	"	262
Glendening, James	"	Farmer	California	1849	1850	"	340	Sykes, L. W.	"	Mail messenger	Massachusetts	1850		"	
Graves, J.	"	"	Tennessee	1843	1843	"	350	Tantan, M.	"	Farmer	Holstein	1852	1852	"	460
Graves, Silvester	"	"	"	1853	1853	"	80	Tbe Bank of Santa	"	Banking	"	1851		"	
Gray, Henry	"	"	Missouri	1853	1853	San José	178	Therckauf, F.	"	Capitalist	Germany	1852	1852	"	1099
Gruswell, M. L.	"	"	Indiana	1852	1853	Santa Clara		Thompson, I. N.	"	"	Michigan	1849	1850	"	
Gummar, Sam'l P.	"	Carpenter	Maine	1851	1852	"		Thorn, E. V.	"	Cashier Bank of Santa	"			"	
Gurrgis, F.	"	Farmer	Ohio	1851	1851	"	101	Tobin, John F.	"	Chira Co.	New York	1852		"	
Habib, August	"	Groceries and dry goods	Germany	1855		"		University of the	"	Variety and fruit store	Ireland	1865		"	
Hannibal, Wm	"	"	England	1854	1854	"	342	Varsi, A.	"	Pres. Santa Clara College	"			"	
Hart, L.	"	Dry goods and clothing	Germany	1856		"		Walter, G. B.	"	Farmer	Ohio	1852	1852	"	125
Hargie, W. F.	"	Farmer	Tennessee	1850	1858	"	160	Watkins, B. F.	"	Fruit grower	New York	1847		"	110
Hennings, W.	"	Saloon keeper	Germany	1872	1872	"		Warburton, H. H.	"	Physician	England	1847		"	
Hicks, B.	"	Boot and shoe maker	Canada	1869	1869	"		Watson, W. O.	"	Farmer	Massachusetts	1863		"	
Holmes, P. B.	"	"	New York	1857	1869	"	304	Wilcox, I. A.	"	Fruit grower	New York	1857		"	60
Hillebrand, P.	"	Farmer and stock raiser	Iowa	1875		"		Wilcox, William	"	Farmer	England	1859		"	95
Hill, Mrs. M.	"	"	"			"		Willett, L.	"	"	Maine	1850	1860	"	111
Hunter, A. E.	"	"	Virginia	1849	1850	"	100	Williams, D. & T.	"	Farmer and stock raisers	New York	1849	1849	San José	1723
Junison, S. L.	"	"	Maryland	1849	1849	"	100	Wilson, W. B.	"	Editor Santa Clara Echo	England	1860		Santa Clara	
Jeffery, Alexander	"	Capitalist	Pennsylvania	1855		"		Withrow, A. A.	"	Harness maker, etc.	Indiana	1857		"	
Jenkins, G. C.	"	Jus. of Peace, Notary, and	New York	1853		"		Wolf, M.	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1849	1850	"	163
Johnson, J. W.	"	Farmer [real est. br'kr]	Missouri	1849	1853	"	79	Wolfe, W. H.	"	"	"	1849	1850	"	102
Johnson, Archibald	"	"	Virginia	1849	1849	San José	191	Woodhams, A. R.	"	"	New York	1849	1850	"	60
Keith, P. G.	"	"	Ohio	1850	1851	Santa Clara	180	Worthington, C. H.	"	"	N. Carolina	1850		"	
Kelley, Thomas	"	Physician	Illinois	1871		"									
Kenyon, James M.	"	Farmer	Ohio	1849	1850	"	567								
Kinell, Thomas	"	"	Ireland	1855	1856	"	15								
King, E. T.	"	Paper manufacturer	New York	1858		"									
Kingsbury, Wm. B.	"	Dentist	Vermont	1864		"									

## ALMADEN TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State.	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	BUSINESS.	NATIVITY.	When came to State.	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE.	No. of Acres.
Baker, Thomas.....	Almaden Township	Hotel (Eight Mile House)	England.....	1853	1858	Los Gatos.....	10	McCarthy, Joseph.....	Almaden Township	Farmer (St. Patrick's Rel)	Ireland.....	1852	1853	San José.....	160
Bliven, E. A.....	"	Saloon.....	New York.....	1852	1868	San José.....		McGlinn, James.....	"	"	"	1864	1866	"	160
Bohman, John.....	New Almaden.....	Road Master.....	Germany.....	1849	1813	N. Almaden.....		Murphy, James.....	"	"	Pennsylvania.....	1874	1874	Patchen.....	40
Bose, Geo. H.....	Almaden Township.	Farmer and stock raiser.....	"	1848	1850	San José.....		Norton, John.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	Illinois.....	1852	1854	San José.....	309
Cardiff, Thomas.....	"	"	Canada East.....	1851	1860	Pioneer.....	127	Nickels, Theodore.....	"	Teamster and contractor.....	Prussia.....	1862	1870	Los Gatos.....	
Casey, L. C.....	"	" and fruit grower.....	Ohio.....	1849	1853	San José.....	84	Parker, L. F.....	"	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1850	1856	San José.....	320
Cilken, John.....	"	"	Germany.....	1857	1868	Los Gatos.....	174	Philbin, Wm.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	Ireland.....	1853	1860	N. Almaden.....	280
Conroy, John.....	"	"	Ireland.....	1853	1853	"	175	Riely, P.....	"	"	"	1868	1868	Santa Clara.....	157
Cooney, John.....	"	" and stock raiser.....	"	1860	1852	Pioneer.....	200	Redmond, Andrew.....	"	"	"	1854	1854	San José.....	137
Daves, R. J.....	"	Veterinary surgeon.....	Ohio.....	1852	1852	Los Gatos.....	1,000	Richmond, Frank.....	"	"	Austria.....	1850	1852	"	164
Ducotey, Adolph.....	"	Chicken ranch.....	France.....	1875	1875	San José.....	1	Ross, Daniel.....	"	" and fruit grower.....	Ohio.....	1852	1861	"	22
Dunn, John.....	"	Farmer and fruit grower.....	England.....	1853	1861	N. Almaden.....	143	Randol, Jas B.....	New Almaden.....	Magr. N. Almaden Mines	New York.....	1870	1870	N. Almaden.....	
Floury, Catherine.....	"	"	Ireland.....	1850	1872	San José.....	85	Schofield, C.....	Almaden Township	Farmer and fruit grower.....	Germany.....	1856	1858	San José.....	240
Grey, W. L.....	"	" and teamster.....	Kentucky.....	1855	1875	Los Gatos.....		Schweb, A.....	New Almaden.....	Clerk.....	Pennsylvania.....	1849	1850	N. Almaden.....	
Haines, A. G.....	"	"	Maine.....	1850	1852	San José.....	40	Scale & Flynn.....	Almaden Township	Stone quarry.....	"	Established 1873		San José.....	303
Hamilton Bros.....	"	Farmer and vineyard.....	California.....	"	"	"	172	Shannon, Thomas.....	"	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1849	1866	Los Gatos.....	160
Hamilton, Frank.....	"	Farmer.....	Ohio.....	1854	1854	"	320	Shermantine, J. S.....	"	"	Maryland.....	1849	1857	San José.....	160
Harwood, D. M.....	"	Vineyard (Lone Hill).....	New York.....	1851	1851	"	220	Skinner, D. E.....	"	"	New Jersey.....	1852	1853	N. Almaden.....	171
Hoves, John.....	"	Farmer.....	Connecticut.....	1862	1853	"	160	Skuse, N.....	"	"	Canada West.....	1859	1859	"	233
James, Charles.....	"	" and contractor.....	New York.....	1854	1874	Los Gatos.....		Standfield, John.....	"	"	Ireland.....	1853	1860	San José.....	458
Jeffries, John.....	"	"	England.....	1849	1849	Santa Clara.....	119	Standfield, Robert.....	"	"	"	1861	1864	"	240
Kennedy, Mrs. J. F.....	"	"	Pennsylvania.....	1850	1850	Los Gatos.....	365	Waters, Wm. E.....	New Almaden.....	Hotel (New Almaden).....	Canada East.....	1863	1863	N. Almaden.....	
Lelevie, A. E.....	"	(S. Souci Ranch).....	France.....	1860	1868	San José.....	530	Welsh, John.....	Almaden Township	Farmer.....	Ireland.....	1854	1871	"	137
La Montagne, Wm.....	"	"	New York.....	1863	1863	"	160	Williams, Edw. W.....	"	"	Pennsylvania.....	1852	1858	San José.....	147
McAbee, John.....	New Almaden.....	Butcher.....	Canada.....	1866	1869	N. Almaden.....		Zingler, Thomas.....	"	"	Germany.....	1868	1868	"	135



# GILROY TOWNSHIP.

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NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres
Angney, W. Z.	Gilroy	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1850	1854	Gilroy	370	Johnson, Jas. B.	Gilroy	Photographer	Maine	1860	1869	Gilroy	
Arthur, Geo. T.	"	"	N. Carolina	1853	1853	"	25	Kidney, Billy	"	Liquor dealer	England	1842	1848	"	
Bunce, W. R.	"	"	Missouri	1843	1843	"	200	Legler, Simon	"	William Tell House	Switzerland	1863	1863	"	
Bell, L. F.	San Ysidro	Sheep raiser	New York	1850	1850	San Ysidro		Lennon, Matthew	"	Family grocer	Maryland	1866	1866	"	
Brannan, Wm.	Gilroy	Livery, feed, and sale stable, and dealer in hay and grain	Ireland	1850	1858	Gilroy		Love, Meritt	"	Stock dealer	New York	1818	1818	"	100
Briggs, H. W.	"	Merchant	Iowa	1859	1859	"	500	Martin, Mrs. Julia	"	Farmer	N. Carolina	1839	1850	"	290
Burgess, Levi	"	Farmer	England	1859	1866	"	250	Martin, J. C.	"	Editor California Weekly	Pennsylvania	1874	1875	"	1,200
Burkhardt, H. Z.	"	Editor Gilroy Advertiser	Iowa	1875		"		Maze, S. M.	San Ysidro	Dairyman	Illinois	1849	1850	"	240
Burrell, C.	"	Santa Clara Valley Flouring Mills	Established 1861		"	"		McClure, C. J.	"	Blacksmith	Maine	1804	1809	"	
Harrows, W. H.	"	Architect	Canada	1864	1868	"		McDuffee, Henry L.	Gilroy	Merchant	Wisconsin	1863	1863	"	
Clifton, J. W.	San Ysidro	Farmer	Indiana	1849	1841	San Ysidro	382	Morey, H. C.	"	Physician	New York	1858	1866	"	
Crowe, C. B.	"	"	Missouri	1852	1853	"	130	Oberdeener, Wolf	"	Book-eller	Russia Poland	1859	1868	"	
Cullen Bros.	Gilroy	Farmers	Canada	1863	1863	Gilroy	500	Oldham, T. S.	"	Architect and builder	South Carolina	1860	1867	"	52
Dann, J.	San Ysidro	Farmer	Ohio	1859	1856	San Ysidro	300	Ousley, Mrs. Electa	"	Farmer	Missouri	1853	1854	"	600
Dustin, C. H.	Gilroy	Stage proprietor of Gilroy and Beranda Line	Vermont	1848	1853	Gilroy	115	O'Toole, L.	"	"	Ireland	1861	1861	"	313
Dorland, J. J.	"	Carpenter and builder	Canada	1850	1859	"		Paine, John	"	Proprietor of Gilroy Hot Spring Stages; livery, sale, and feed stable	"	1860	1860	"	
Dowdy, John	"	Farmer	N. Carolina	1854	1854	"	180	Phelps, Robert M.	"	Farmer	Missouri	1852	1853	"	224
Eigelsberry, John	"	Capitalist	Ohio	1852	1852	"		Phelps, W. S.	"	"	Ohio	1853	1853	"	400
Eustice, George	"	Carriage and wagon maker	Wisconsin	1863	1869	"		Ren, Samuel	"	"	"	1852	1859	"	1,000
Farmer, E. H.	"	Manufacture of carriages, wagons, and farming implements, also of Leed's Patent Post-Hole Digger	N. Brunswick	1859	1870	"		Rea, Thomas	"	"	"	1850	1853	"	340
Farley, C. K.	"	Physician and surgeon	Alabama	1868	1868	"		Reeve Bros.	"	Dairymen	New York	1853	1851	"	
Farman, T.	"	Capitalist	Illinois	1856	1850	"	300	Reeve, O. P. & B.	San Joaquin	Sheep raisers	Ohio	1853		Los Banos	
Ferguson & Bro.	"	Farmers	Missouri	1854	1854	"	153	Rhinehart, J. B.	Gilroy	House and sign painter	Wisconsin	1860	1860	Gilroy	
Fine, L.	"	Farmer	Missouri	1819	1854	"	206	Ricketts, V. S.	"	Farmer	Kentucky	1849	1850	"	20
Fitzgerald Bros. & Hines	"	Livery, feed, and sale stables	Established 1864		"	"		Rich, A.	"	Brewer	Germany	1853	1867	"	
Fitzgerald, John S.	"	Farmer	Canada	1861	1861	"	1,000	Robinson, Wm.	"	Prop. St. Charles Hotel	Kentucky	1840	1874	"	
Fitzgerald, M. A.	"	"	"	1861	1861	"	1,600	Rogers, F. S.	"	Dentist	Massachusetts	1850	1867	"	
Furlong, Wm. N.	"	Carpenter	Tennessee	1849	1849	"		Rucker, J. S.	"	Farmer	Missouri	1852	1852	"	147
Gray, Mike	"	Saloon keeper	France	1847	1866	"		Sargent, J. P. & Bros.	Sargent Station	Stock raisers	N. Hampshire	1849	1850	Sargent Station	10,000
Guibal, Eugene	"	Sheep raiser	Indiana	1850	1850	"		Shayton, E. G.	San Ysidro Ranch	Quicksilver miner	Wisconsin	1850	1851	Gilroy	58
Hanna, William	"	Lumber dealer	England	1854	1854	"	200	Smith, Frank	Gilroy	Merchant	Massachusetts	1861		"	
Hartshorn, Wm.	"	Farmer	New York	1850	1859	"		Smith, James C.	"	Farmer	Arkansas	1874	1874	"	
Hilman, A. G.	"	Constable & Dep. Sheriff	N. Carolina	1852	1853	"	10	Smith, A.	"	Physician	Ohio	1862	1868	"	
Hodges, P. C.	"	Lumberman	Indiana	1869	1872	"		The Bank of Gilroy	"	Banking	Organized 1871			"	
Horne, J. Van C.	"	Dentist	Pennsylvania	1862	1858	"		Thomas, T. R.	"	Farmer	Missouri	1853	1853	"	197
Huber, D.	"	Physician	Pennsylvania	1862	1858	"		Tully, P. B.	"	Attorney	Tennessee	1858	1858	"	40
Hudson, Rev. T. J. F.	"	Catholic pastor	Ireland	1864	1864	"		Vin Schuick, H. D.	"	Merchant	New York	1852	1852	"	301
Hunter, M. E.	"	Jeweler and stationer	Massachusetts	1868	1868	"		Warthen, Albert	"	Stock dealer and butcher	Ohio	1849	1851	"	
Jones, H. S.	"	Stock raiser	Missouri	1849	1849	"	450	Webb, A. C.	"	Hardware	Massachusetts	1851	1874	"	51
Johnson, Cyprus	"	Butcher	"	1853	1854	"		Wentz, C.	San Ysidro	Farmer	Germany	1849	1850	San Ysidro	
								Weymouth, Jas. J.	Gilroy	Baker	Virginia	1854	1868	Gilroy	2,000
								Whitehurst, L. A.	"	Lumberman	Missouri	1849	1859	"	
								Wood, David	"	Capitalist	Illinois	1849	1853	"	
								Wood, Uriah	"	Farmer and stock dealer	New York	1852	1854	San Felipe	231
								Zuck, David	San Ysidro	Farmer	Ohio	1849	1853	Gilroy	750

# FREMONT TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres
Bailey, D. B.	Fremont	Farmer & real est. broker	Tennessee	1850	1852	Mount. View	227	Hosmer, Stephen D.	Fremont	Farmer	Massachusetts	1859		Santa Clara	210
Bailey, Jefferson	"	"	Ohio	1816	1860	"	300	Jenkins, Evans	"	"	Pennsylvania	1849	1850	Mount. View	155
Bernard, John	"	Schooler and warehouse	Alabama	1856	1858	"	40	King, Nathaniel	Mountain View	Hotel and meat market	Massachusetts	1850	1866	"	
Beverly, Frank P.	"	Farmer	California			"		McClure, Henry	Fremont	Farmer	Indiana	1863	1863	"	149
Boeksch, Charles	"	"	Germany	1860		Smitha Clara	157	McLea, Donald	"	"	Scotland	1850		"	800
Boulware, J. W.	"	Supervisor and farmer	Kentucky	1852	1852	Mayfield	100	Mayers, Christian	"	"	Pennsylvania	1850	1865	"	50
Bracher, Herman	"	Farmer	Germany	1860	1860	Mount. View	82	Merrier, Jules	Mayfield	"	France	1852	1861	Mayfield	106
Briggs, Geo. H.	"	"	Massachusetts	1850		"	160	Merkel, John	Fremont	Saloon keeper and farmer	Germany	1815	1867	Mount. View	
Brown, W. W.	"	"	Novn Scotia	1850	1856	Mayfield	20	Millard, L. L.	"	Farmer and M.D.	New York	1859		San Jose	160
Bryan, J. W.	"	"	Missouri	1847		Mount. View	170	Murphy, Martin	"	"	Ireland	1814	1850	Mount. View	10,065
Bubb, B. T.	"	"	"	1850	1851	"	120	Myrick, W. H.	Mayfield	Telegraph operator	California	1852	1867	Mayfield	
Bubb, Wm. H.	"	"	"	1850	1851	"	160	Nanton, Robt.	Fremont	Farmer	England	1874	1874	"	303
Barton, Joseph	"	"	Tennessee	1850		"	220	Newell, W. A.	Mayfield	Physician	Ireland	1820	1854	"	40
Charleston, George	"	"	Scotland	1852	1852	"	160	Page, Wm.	Fremont	Justice of the Peace	New York	1850	1858	"	
Clark, J. J.	"	Capitalist	England	1871	1871	Menlo Park	1,580	Paul, Wm.	Fremont	Supervisor and farmer	Sweden	1850	1850	"	30
Collins, L. P.	"	Farmer	New York	1853		Santa Clara	157	Paul, Wm. P.	"	Farmer	England	1840	1866	Mayfield	30
Coon, H. P.	"	M.D. and farmer	"	1852	1872	Mayfield	300	Peers, Alexander	Mayfield	Lumber merchant	England	1861	1861	Mount. View	106
Conits, Peter	"	Farmer	Switzerland	1874	1875	"	1,212	Phelan, Alice	Fremont	Farmer	Ireland	1861	1861	Mayfield	60
Crittenden, Orrin	"	" and clergyman	Massachusetts	1852	1852	Mount. View	160	Pitman, A. J.	"	"	Missouri	1849	1852	Mayfield	
Dale, Edward	"	"	Tennessee	1850	1850	"	171	Ponce, J. P.	Mayfield	Blacksmith	France	1854	1861	"	320
Dale, Wm.	"	" and stock raiser	Missouri	1850		"	200	Price, Mrs. S.	"	"	Virginia	1850		Santa Clara	119
Dornberger, Lem't.	"	"	France	1852	1854	Mayfield	992	Prinnes, Fleneg	"	" & warehouse kpr.	Germany	1850	1850	Mount. View	626
Dubbs, M.	"	"	"	1853	1854	"	700	Rengstorff, Henry	"	"	England	1852	1852	"	117
Ducker, Charles	"	Groceries and liquors	Germany	1851	1871	"		Richardson, J.	"	"	California	1813	1841	Mayfield	800
Elliott, George	Mayfield	Architect and builder	Illinois	1864	1875	"		Robles, Secundina	"	"	Indiana	1850		Mount. View	800
Felt, J. J.	Fremont	Farmer	Maine	1819	1868	Menlo Park	700	Snyder, John	"	"	Portugal	1847	1863	"	1
Foss, Wm.	"	Teacher	"	1852	1875	Mount. View		Soiza, William	Mayfield	Fruit dealer	Maine	1850	1868	Mayfield	69
Francis, Geo.	Mayfield	Druggist and Postmaster	Connecticut	1852	1852	Mayfield	400	Spaulding, J. S.	Mayfield	Farmer	England	1848		Mount. View	66
Frank, Daniel	Fremont	Farmer	New York	1847	1860	Mount. View	157	Spedding, Mathias	Fremont	"	Missouri	1852	1852	"	160
Frubling, Wm.	"	"	Prussia	1854		San Jose	158	Stierlin, C. C.	"	"	Switzerland	1850	1852	"	297
Gallimore, W.	"	"	N. Carolina	1850	1850	"	318	Swall, Peter	"	"	Prussia	1852	1854	"	203
Gardner, Wm. H.	"	"	Vermont	1867		"	137	Taylor, S. P.	Mountain View	Hotel, merchant & Notary	Kentucky	1853		"	4
Graham, Isaac N.	"	"	Kentucky	1852	1852	Mount. View	163	Towne, Peter	Mayfield	Livery stable [Public	Maine	1851	1866	Mayfield	
Grant Brothers	"	Farmer	Massachusetts	1863		"	360	Van Buren, C.	"	Dep. Sheriff & Constable	New York	1858	1858	"	
Greer, John	"	Retired sea captain	Ireland	1843	1850	Mayfield	250	Wallis, Joseph S.	Fremont	Farmer	California	1852	1852	Mount. View	1,000
Guth, Charles	"	Farmer & warehouse kpr.	Germany	1851	1863	Mount. View	203	Waterman & Ludd	Mayfield	Attorney-at-law	Massachusetts	1849	1857	Mayfield	
Hall, Nathan	"	"	New York	1862		Santa Clara	174	Wright, Wm.	Fremont	Hotel keepers	"	1852	1853	"	
Henderson, Walter	Mayfield	Clark	Scotland	1859	1859	Mayfield		Young, L. G.	"	Farmer	Maryland	1851		Mount. View	321
Heag, D.	Fremont	Farmer	New York	1854	1854	"	861	Zaldo, Ramon de	"	" & Notary Public	Maine	1860		Santa Clara	157
Hollenbeck, J. C.	"	"	Illinois	1870		Mount. View	320				Spain	1850	1852	Mayfield	10

# ALVISO TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres
Bray, Frank	Santa Clara	Dealer in grain and prop.	Missouri	1851		Santa Clara		Pogue, Thomas	Alviso	Hotel keeper and farmer	Delaware	1849		Alviso	
Carter, Hazen	Alviso	Alviso Flouring Mills	N. Brunswick	1858		Alviso		Shields, Marg. M.	"	Farmer and fruit grower	Pennsylvania	1868		"	95
Ingleson, Charles	"	Stage proprietor	Maryland	1850		"		Wade, Chas. E.	"	"	"	1850		"	400
Karr, John	"	Fruit grower	Ireland	1852		"		Wade, Harry	"	Dealer in hay and grain	England	1850		"	25
Meads, J. W.	"	Clerk	Maryland	1858	1858	"		Whitcomb, Octav.	"	Farmer and blacksmith	Maine	1853		"	
Ortley, Mrs. Almira	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1859		"		Wright, Wm. H.	"	Saloon keeper	New York	1853		"	
								Young, Charles W.	"	Farmer and stock raiser	"	1852		"	500



## MILPITAS TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres.	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres.
Anderson, Alex.	Milpitas	Farmer	Scotland	1851		Milpitas	415	Jacklin, William	Milpitas	Farmer	England	1850	1860	Milpitas	115
Ayer, S. F.	"	"	Canada	1860		"	150	James, M. L.	"	"	Missouri	1860		"	100
Bell, Michael	"	"	New York	1854		"	80	Miller, S. J.	"	"	Indiana	1861		"	80
Boyer, D. S.	"	Wagon maker	Canada	1858		"	150	Murphy, Mary E.	"	"	California	1854		"	584
Bradshaw, Joseph	"	Blacksmith	"	1864		"	170	O'Toole, John	"	"	Canada	1854		"	664
Burnett, W. J.	"	Farmer	Missouri	1853		"	400	O'Toole, Wm.	"	"	Ireland	1862		"	160
Carriek, John	"	"	Scotland	1851		"	2	Patton, John	"	"	Indiana	1857		"	180
Castle, W. D. & Son	"	Butchers	Michigan	1867		"	100	Pomeroy, Hiram	"	Stock raiser	Scotland	1857		"	100
Clark, Chas.	"	Farmer	Ohio	1852	1852	"	90	Rankin, Alex.	"	Farmer	Minnesota	1871		"	400
Cooper, James H.	"	"	England	1849		"	89	Raymond, Frank	"	"	Michigan	1844		"	160
Darling, E. W.	"	General merchandise	Massachusetts	1849		"	775	Sherman, John T.	"	"	New York	1859		"	400
Denison, J.	"	Farmer	New York	1874		"	155	Sherman, S. J.	"	"	Kentucky	1859		"	306
Evans, J.	"	"	Ohio	1843		"	84	Smith, Mrs. T. L.	"	Blacksmith	Michigan	1858		"	95
Gadner, W. S.	"	Farmer	Kentucky	1850		"	208	Snibley, Wm.	"	Farmer	Canada	1853	1854	"	650
Greenfield, J. M. & D	"	Farmer	Ireland	1869		"	600	Walsh, Robert	"	"	Pennsylvania	1862		"	200
Hansen, Martin	"	Farmer	Denmark	1867		"	160	Weller, Ellen C.	"	"	New Jersey	1850	1853	"	4
Harris, N. R.	"	Sheriff and farmer	Michigan	1852	1853	"	128	Weller, J. R.	"	"	Michigan	1858		"	40
Harrison, Thomas	"	Farmer	Ireland	1859		"		Wells, D.	"	Blacksmith	Canada	1868		"	
Hibbard, D. C.	"	"	Nova Scotia	1874		"		Wignore, W. H.	"	Farmer	England	1863	1857	"	
Hughes, Michael	"	"	Missouri	1840		"		Windsor, John	"						

## BURNETT TOWNSHIP.

NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres.	NAME	RESIDENCE	BUSINESS	NATIVITY	When came to State	When came to Co.	POST-OFFICE	No. of Acres.
Bullard, J. H.	Burnett	Farmer	New York	1852	1854	Sherman	385	McKissick, T. & F.	Burnett	Farmers	Pennsylvania	1849	1855	Burnett	450
Blanch, C.	"	"	England	1859	1859	"	160	Moore, Andrew	"	Farmer	Germany	1845	1867	"	38
Brewer, D. G.	"	"	New York	1855	1856	Burnett	80	Murphy, Dan	"	"	Canada	1844	1845	San Jose	20,000
Cairns, James	"	"	Ireland	1864	1867	Sherman	200	Murphy, N. C.	"	"	California			"	865
Caywood, J. W.	"	"	Ohio	1837	1858	Burnett	66	O'Donnell, D.	"	"	Ireland	1865	1868	"	400
Conner, Catherine	"	Capitalist	Canada	1851	1851	San Jose	10,833	Owen, J. M.	"	Hotel keeper	Vermont	1852	1853	Burnett	260
Esworthy, E. A.	"	Farmer	England	1861	1863	Burnett	294	Perry, Henry	"	Farmer	England	1860	1860	"	190
Fisher, Thomas	"	"	L. California	1846	1846	"	780	Phegley, David	"	"	Missouri	1870	1870	Sherman	214
Fitzgerald, Gregory	"	"	Canada	1853	1853	"	814	Phegley, James F.	"	"	"	1870	1870	"	
Foley, Ellen	"	"	Ireland	1855	1858	Sherman	99	Piatti, C.	"	" and fruit grower	Italy	1850	1850	Burnett	108
Hobin, Ann	"	"	"	1864	1864	"	112	Stevens, O.	"	Hotel keeper and genl. indse.	Vermont	1852	1867	"	250
Kirby, John	"	"	"	1861	1855	Burnett	211	Willis, Mrs. E. L.	"	Physician	New York	1850	1864	Sherman	700
Muginetti, J. B.	"	"	Italy	1850	1859	Sherman	174	Wilson, G. W.	"	Farmer and stock raiser	California			Burnett	















